

**PRIMERA PARTE  
INDICADORES DEL DESARROLLO  
SOCIOECONÓMICO DE AMÉRICA LATINA  
Y EL CARIBE**

***PART ONE  
INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL  
DEVELOPMENT IN LATIN AMERICA  
AND THE CARIBBEAN***

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I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE*

**1. TASA DE CRECIMIENTO DE LA POBLACIÓN TOTAL, POR QUINQUENIOS <sup>a</sup>**  
***TOTAL POPULATION GROWTH RATE, BY FIVE - YEAR PERIODS <sup>a</sup>***

(Tasa anual media por cada 100 habitantes / *Average annual rate per 100 inhabitants*)

País / <i>Country</i>	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Anguila / <i>Anguilla</i>	0.8	4.0	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4
Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i>	0.1	-0.2	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.3
Antillas Neerlandesas / <i>Netherlands Antilles</i>	0.9	0.6	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
Argentina	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
Bahamas	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8
Barbados	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Belice / <i>Belize</i>	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.6
Bolivia	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
Chile	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0
Colombia	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4
Costa Rica	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.3
Cuba	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Dominica	-0.2	-0.4	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1
Ecuador	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3
El Salvador	0.8	1.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4
Granada / <i>Grenada</i>	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4
Guatemala	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3
Guyana	-0.2	-0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	-0.2
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6
Honduras	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.0
Jamaica	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos / <i>United States Virgin Islands</i>	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7
México / <i>Mexico</i>	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1
Nicaragua	3.1	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.1
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4
Paraguay	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3
Puerto Rico	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3
Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i>	-0.8	-0.8	1.3	-0.6	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4
San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i>	1.4	1.7	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
Suriname	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Uruguay	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Venezuela	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5
<b>Total <sup>b</sup></b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

<sup>a</sup> Cociente entre el incremento medio anual total durante un período determinado y la población media del mismo período.

<sup>b</sup> Excluye los países del Caribe de habla inglesa.

<sup>a</sup> *Ratio of the total mean annual growth of a population during a given period of time, to the mean population for this same period.*

<sup>b</sup> *Excluding Caribbean English language countries.*

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE*2. ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN TOTAL, POR GRUPOS DE EDADES  
*STRUCTURE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION, BY AGE GROUPS*(Porcentaje de la población total / *Percentage of total population*)

País	1990					2000					2010					2020					Country
	Grupos de edades / <i>Age groups</i>					Grupos de edades / <i>Age groups</i>					Grupos de edades / <i>Age groups</i>					Grupos de edades / <i>Age groups</i>					
	0-14	15-34	35-49	50-64	65 y más and over	0-14	15-34	35-49	50-64	65 y más and over	0-14	15-34	35-49	50-64	65 y más and over	0-14	15-34	35-49	50-64	65 y más and over	
Antillas Neerlandesas	26.9	33.9	21.0	11.3	7.0	24.9	29.0	23.5	14.7	7.8	21.1	29.7	20.3	19.0	9.9	19.6	27.3	19.6	18.8	14.7	<i>Netherlands Antilles</i>
Argentina	30.6	30.2	17.3	12.9	8.9	27.7	32.2	17.7	12.7	9.7	25.7	32.4	18.1	13.6	10.2	23.3	30.5	20.5	14.2	11.5	<i>Argentina</i>
Bahamas	32.7	39.4	15.4	8.3	4.3	29.7	35.7	19.3	10.0	5.3	26.2	33.6	20.8	12.2	7.1	23.1	32.0	20.1	15.7	9.1	<i>Bahamas</i>
Barbados	24.2	37.5	16.4	10.2	11.7	20.6	33.3	24.0	11.6	10.5	17.3	28.5	25.6	18.4	10.1	15.7	24.6	22.4	23.1	14.2	<i>Barbados</i>
Belice	44.1	33.9	11.3	6.5	4.3	39.1	36.6	13.9	6.3	4.2	33.3	38.1	16.2	8.2	4.1	28.5	36.2	19.0	10.7	5.6	<i>Belize</i>
Bolivia	40.9	33.6	13.7	8.0	3.7	39.5	33.9	14.3	8.0	4.2	35.8	35.1	15.7	8.8	4.6	31.3	35.8	17.5	10.0	5.5	<i>Bolivia</i>
Brasil	34.7	36.4	15.8	8.8	4.3	28.8	36.5	19.5	10.1	5.2	25.2	34.4	20.9	13.1	6.4	22.6	30.5	22.1	16.0	8.9	<i>Brazil</i>
Chile	30.1	36.4	17.2	10.2	6.1	28.5	32.2	20.5	11.6	7.2	24.9	31.0	20.9	14.6	8.6	22.9	30.1	18.9	17.1	11.0	<i>Chile</i>
Colombia	36.0	37.6	14.8	7.3	4.3	32.7	35.6	18.3	8.7	4.7	28.8	34.1	19.8	11.9	5.5	25.6	32.4	19.7	14.7	7.6	<i>Colombia</i>
Costa Rica	35.9	36.6	14.8	7.8	4.9	31.8	34.9	19.2	8.8	5.3	25.8	35.7	19.8	12.4	6.3	22.5	32.6	20.5	15.7	8.7	<i>Costa Rica</i>
Cuba	23.1	38.2	18.5	11.8	8.4	21.2	32.9	21.7	14.6	9.6	17.3	26.6	27.3	16.4	12.3	16.2	24.9	20.7	22.5	15.8	<i>Cuba</i>
Ecuador	39.0	35.5	13.9	7.6	4.1	33.8	36.6	16.5	8.3	4.7	29.2	35.7	18.8	10.7	5.6	25.2	33.3	20.8	13.3	7.3	<i>Ecuador</i>
El Salvador	40.8	33.9	13.1	8.0	4.2	35.6	37.3	13.9	8.2	5.0	31.9	36.0	17.3	9.3	5.6	27.4	34.1	20.7	11.1	6.7	<i>El Salvador</i>
Guatemala	45.9	32.2	11.6	7.0	3.2	43.6	34.4	12.1	6.4	3.6	39.8	36.2	13.5	6.9	3.7	34.7	36.9	16.3	8.0	4.2	<i>Guatemala</i>
Guyana	36.7	38.2	13.5	7.0	4.7	30.5	39.2	17.3	8.0	5.0	27.6	34.9	20.7	11.3	5.5	23.1	31.0	22.4	15.5	8.0	<i>Guyana</i>
Haití	44.2	31.8	12.7	7.4	3.8	40.2	35.0	13.7	7.4	3.7	35.8	37.3	14.8	8.2	4.0	32.5	35.7	17.6	9.5	4.8	<i>Haiti</i>
Honduras	45.2	34.0	11.5	6.3	3.0	41.7	35.3	13.3	6.3	3.4	36.1	36.9	15.4	7.6	4.0	30.7	36.6	17.9	9.8	4.9	<i>Honduras</i>
Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos	28.7	30.7	21.8	11.9	6.9	26.9	25.9	21.3	18.5	7.4	20.3	29.7	17.8	19.5	12.7	20.5	28.3	16.5	17.3	17.3	<i>United States Virgin Islands</i>
Jamaica	35.2	36.1	13.1	8.3	7.3	31.6	35.9	16.6	8.7	7.2	27.5	35.2	18.9	11.1	7.3	24.1	32.5	20.6	14.4	8.5	<i>Jamaica</i>
México	38.6	36.7	13.5	7.2	4.0	33.1	37.4	16.2	8.5	4.7	28.4	34.8	20.0	10.9	5.9	24.6	32.0	21.5	14.0	7.9	<i>Mexico</i>
Nicaragua	46.4	33.7	11.3	5.8	2.8	42.6	35.6	12.9	5.8	3.1	38.1	36.8	14.5	7.3	3.3	32.4	36.8	17.6	9.0	4.3	<i>Nicaragua</i>
Panamá	35.2	36.8	14.9	8.2	4.9	31.9	35.6	17.5	9.5	5.5	29.2	32.7	19.9	11.6	6.6	25.9	31.7	19.6	14.4	8.4	<i>Panama</i>
Paraguay	42.0	34.6	13.2	6.5	3.7	39.5	34.2	15.9	6.9	3.5	35.6	35.2	15.9	9.3	3.9	32.4	34.6	17.0	10.7	5.3	<i>Paraguay</i>
Perú	38.2	35.5	14.2	8.1	3.9	34.5	35.7	16.3	8.8	4.7	29.7	35.6	18.4	10.7	5.7	25.7	33.9	20.1	13.0	7.3	<i>Peru</i>
Puerto Rico	27.2	32.3	18.6	12.1	9.7	23.8	30.5	19.5	14.9	11.2	20.5	28.4	19.9	17.5	13.7	18.5	25.5	20.1	18.8	17.2	<i>Puerto Rico</i>
República Dominicana	38.4	36.5	14.1	7.7	3.4	33.5	36.1	17.3	8.8	4.3	29.4	34.7	19.3	11.2	5.4	26.3	32.2	20.2	14.2	7.2	<i>Dominican Republic</i>
San Vicente y las Granadinas	38.5	36.7	11.0	8.3	5.5	32.8	37.8	14.3	8.4	6.7	26.2	37.3	19.8	9.5	7.1	24.2	31.3	21.9	14.8	7.8	<i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>
Santa Lucía	36.8	36.1	12.8	7.5	6.8	31.3	38.8	16.3	8.2	5.4	26.3	37.2	20.5	10.3	5.8	23.6	32.1	23.0	14.5	6.7	<i>Saint Lucia</i>
Suriname	35.9	39.9	11.2	8.7	4.2	31.8	39.1	16.0	7.8	5.4	29.0	34.7	21.2	9.0	6.1	24.9	32.6	20.8	15.4	6.2	<i>Suriname</i>
Trinidad y Tabago	33.5	35.1	16.4	8.8	6.3	25.1	36.2	20.7	11.3	6.7	19.8	35.8	20.8	15.4	8.3	19.6	28.1	22.8	17.8	11.8	<i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>
Uruguay	26.0	29.9	17.3	15.3	11.5	24.8	30.0	18.3	14.0	12.9	23.5	29.6	19.0	14.8	13.2	21.8	28.8	19.9	15.7	13.8	<i>Uruguay</i>
Venezuela	38.2	35.5	15.2	7.5	3.6	34.0	35.0	17.5	8.9	4.4	29.5	35.0	18.6	11.5	5.5	25.9	33.2	19.6	13.7	7.7	<i>Venezuela</i>
<b>Total<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>Total<sup>a</sup></b>

<sup>a</sup> Excluye los países del Caribe de habla inglesa.<sup>a</sup> *Excluding Caribbean English language countries.*

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE*

**3. RELACIÓN DE DEPENDENCIA DEMOGRÁFICA**  
**DEMOGRAPHIC DEPENDENCY RATIO**

(Porcentaje / *Percentage*)

País	1990			2000			2010			2020			Country
	Total <sup>a</sup>	Niños <sup>b</sup> Child <sup>b</sup>	Adultos <sup>c</sup> Elderly <sup>c</sup>	Total <sup>a</sup>	Niños <sup>b</sup> Child <sup>b</sup>	Adultos <sup>c</sup> Elderly <sup>c</sup>	Total <sup>a</sup>	Niños <sup>b</sup> Child <sup>b</sup>	Adultos <sup>c</sup> Elderly <sup>c</sup>	Total <sup>a</sup>	Niños <sup>b</sup> Child <sup>b</sup>	Adultos <sup>c</sup> Elderly <sup>c</sup>	
Antillas Neerlandesas	51.0	40.2	10.9	48.2	36.5	11.7	46.3	31.2	15.0	53.4	31.2	22.2	<i>Netherlands Antilles</i>
Argentina	65.5	50.7	14.8	59.8	44.3	15.5	55.8	40.0	15.8	53.4	35.7	17.7	<i>Argentina</i>
Bahamas	59.0	51.8	7.2	53.7	45.5	8.2	49.4	39.0	11.0	48.0	34.0	14.0	<i>Bahamas</i>
Barbados	57.0	38.4	18.5	45.0	30.0	15.0	37.9	24.3	13.7	42.0	22.0	20.0	<i>Barbados</i>
Belice	94.3	86.0	8.3	76.0	69.0	7.0	60.0	53.0	7.0	51.0	43.0	8.0	<i>Belize</i>
Bolivia	80.8	74.0	6.8	77.7	70.2	7.5	67.7	60.1	7.7	58.0	49.4	8.6	<i>Bolivia</i>
Brasil	64.1	57.0	7.1	51.4	43.5	7.8	46.3	36.9	9.4	45.9	33.0	12.9	<i>Brazil</i>
Chile	56.7	47.1	9.6	55.3	44.2	11.1	50.5	37.5	13.0	51.2	34.5	16.6	<i>Chile</i>
Colombia	67.6	60.4	7.2	59.8	52.3	7.5	52.2	43.9	8.3	49.6	38.3	11.3	<i>Colombia</i>
Costa Rica	68.9	60.6	8.3	58.9	50.5	8.4	47.2	38.0	9.2	45.4	32.7	12.6	<i>Costa Rica</i>
Cuba	45.9	33.6	12.2	44.5	30.7	13.8	42.1	24.6	17.5	47.0	23.8	23.2	<i>Cuba</i>
Ecuador	75.7	68.4	7.2	62.7	55.0	7.6	53.3	44.7	8.6	48.3	37.4	10.9	<i>Ecuador</i>
El Salvador	81.8	74.2	7.7	68.3	59.9	8.4	59.8	50.9	8.9	51.6	41.6	10.1	<i>El Salvador</i>
Guatemala	96.5	90.3	6.2	89.2	82.5	6.7	76.9	70.4	6.5	63.5	56.7	6.8	<i>Guatemala</i>
Guyana	70.3	62.4	7.8	55.1	47.4	7.7	49.9	41.0	8.2	45.0	34.0	12.0	<i>Guyana</i>
Haití	92.6	85.2	7.4	78.2	71.6	6.6	66.1	59.5	6.6	59.3	51.7	7.6	<i>Haiti</i>
Honduras	93.0	87.2	5.7	82.1	75.9	6.3	66.9	60.2	6.7	55.4	47.7	7.7	<i>Honduras</i>
Jamaica	74.0	61.2	12.8	63.1	52.0	12.0	52.6	42.0	11.2	48.3	35.6	12.6	<i>Jamaica</i>
Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos	54.0	44.0	9.0	53.0	40.0	13.0	51.0	31.0	19.0	60.0	32.0	28.0	<i>United States Virgin Islands</i>
México	74.0	67.1	6.9	61.0	53.4	7.6	52.4	43.3	9.0	48.1	36.4	11.7	<i>Mexico</i>
Nicaragua	96.6	91.1	5.5	84.1	78.5	5.6	70.9	65.1	5.7	58.0	51.2	6.8	<i>Nicaragua</i>
Panamá	67.0	58.8	8.2	59.6	50.9	8.8	55.6	45.4	10.2	52.3	39.4	12.8	<i>Panama</i>
Paraguay	84.1	77.3	6.8	75.4	69.4	6.1	65.4	58.9	6.5	60.4	52.0	8.4	<i>Paraguay</i>
Perú	72.8	66.1	6.8	64.6	56.8	7.7	54.9	46.0	8.8	49.2	38.3	10.9	<i>Peru</i>
Puerto Rico	58.0	43.1	15.3	54.0	37.0	17.0	52.0	31.0	21.0	55.0	29.0	27.0	<i>Puerto Rico</i>
República Dominicana	71.7	65.9	5.7	60.7	53.8	6.9	53.4	45.1	8.3	50.3	39.5	10.8	<i>Dominican Republic</i>
San Vicente y las Granadinas	79.0	69.0	11.0	65.0	54.0	11.0	51.0	41.0	11.0	47.0	35.0	12.0	<i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>
Santa Lucía	78.2	66.3	11.0	59.0	50.0	9.0	48.0	40.0	8.0	44.0	35.0	10.0	<i>Saint Lucia</i>
Suriname	67.7	60.3	7.3	59.0	51.0	9.0	54.0	45.0	9.0	45.0	36.0	9.0	<i>Suriname</i>
Trinidad y Tabago	65.8	55.0	10.3	46.3	36.6	9.7	39.0	26.9	12.0	46.0	29.0	17.0	<i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>
Uruguay	60.1	41.7	18.4	60.5	39.8	20.7	57.9	37.1	20.8	55.4	33.8	21.6	<i>Uruguay</i>
Venezuela	71.8	65.6	6.3	62.6	55.3	7.2	53.8	45.3	8.4	50.5	39.0	11.6	<i>Venezuela</i>
<b>Total<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>Total<sup>d</sup></b>

<sup>a</sup> Relación entre la suma de los grupos de población entre 0 y 14 años y de 65 años y más sobre la población de 15 a 64 años de edad.

<sup>b</sup> Relación entre la población entre 0 y 14 años sobre la población de 15 a 64 años de edad.

<sup>c</sup> Relación entre la población de 65 años y más sobre la población de 15 a 64 años de edad.

<sup>d</sup> Excluye los países del Caribe de habla inglesa.

<sup>a</sup> *Ratio of the population aged 0-14 and 65 and over to the population aged 15-64.*

<sup>b</sup> *Ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64.*

<sup>c</sup> *Ratio of the population aged 65 and over to the population aged 15-64.*

<sup>d</sup> *Excluding Caribbean English language countries.*

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**4. TASA DE CRECIMIENTO DE LA POBLACIÓN ECONÓMICAMENTE ACTIVA,  
POR QUINQUENIOS <sup>a</sup>**  
***GROWTH RATES OF THE ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION,  
BY FIVE-YEAR PERIODS <sup>a</sup>***

(Porcentaje / *Percentage*)

País / <i>Country</i>	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Argentina <sup>b</sup>	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5
Bolivia	2.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.3
Chile <sup>b</sup>	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8
Colombia	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.1
Costa Rica	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.1
Cuba <sup>b</sup>	2.9	2.8	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.3
Ecuador	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.3
El Salvador	0.7	1.9	3.4	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.4
Guatemala	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	0.4	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.2
Honduras	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.1
México / <i>Mexico</i>	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.9
Nicaragua	4.0	2.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.8
Paraguay	3.0	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.6
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.1
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.8
Uruguay <sup>b</sup>	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
Venezuela	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.3
<b>Total <sup>c</sup></b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

<sup>a</sup> La población económicamente activa está definida como la población de 10 años y más.

<sup>b</sup> No se consideró la población económicamente activa antes de los 15 años de edad.

<sup>c</sup> Excluye los países del Caribe de habla inglesa.

<sup>a</sup> *The economically active population is defined as the population aged 10 years and over.*

<sup>b</sup> *The economically active population does not include children younger than 15.*

<sup>c</sup> *Excluding Caribbean English language countries.*

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**5. TASA DE NATALIDAD, POR QUINQUENIOS <sup>a</sup>**  
***NATALITY RATE, BY FIVE-YEAR PERIODS <sup>a</sup>***

(Tasa bruta por cada mil habitantes / *Crude birth rate per thousand inhabitants*)

País / <i>Country</i>	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Antillas Neerlandesas / <i>Netherlands Antilles</i>	20.2	19.3	19.0	16.1	15.0	14.4	13.7
Argentina	23.1	21.8	20.8	19.9	19.1	18.0	16.9
Bahamas	27.2	23.6	23.6	21.1	19.4	17.9	16.7
Barbados	17.4	15.7	14.3	12.9	12.2	11.3	10.8
Belice / <i>Belize</i>	37.4	35.5	34.4	29.8	27.0	24.6	22.3
Bolivia	38.4	36.9	35.8	32.7	30.5	27.7	25.1
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	29.5	25.6	22.2	20.3	19.2	18.2	16.7
Chile	22.9	23.3	21.8	19.9	18.2	17.2	16.6
Colombia	29.9	27.8	27.0	24.5	22.3	20.6	19.3
Costa Rica	30.0	28.9	24.7	21.5	19.1	17.8	16.3
Cuba	16.2	17.4	14.9	13.1	11.7	11.3	11.1
Ecuador	34.8	31.0	28.3	25.6	23.2	21.1	19.3
El Salvador	33.6	30.7	29.6	27.7	25.3	22.7	20.7
Guatemala	43.0	40.4	38.6	36.6	34.2	31.3	28.4
Guyana	29.6	25.3	24.5	23.8	21.9	19.6	17.5
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	42.9	41.6	33.6	31.8	30.4	28.8	26.7
Honduras	42.3	39.4	37.1	33.5	30.0	26.9	24.3
Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos / <i>United States Virgin Islands</i>	23.8	19.0	17.3	16.2	14.4	14.1	14.5
Jamaica	26.9	23.8	24.1	21.9	20.5	19.2	17.9
México / <i>Mexico</i>	31.9	29.3	27.0	24.6	22.2	20.1	18.6
Nicaragua	45.4	38.9	38.0	35.3	32.2	28.9	26.0
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	28.6	27.3	25.1	24.1	22.7	21.3	19.4
Paraguay	38.3	36.6	34.1	31.3	29.6	28.0	26.2
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	33.7	31.2	29.2	26.2	23.3	21.3	19.6
Puerto Rico	20.5	18.8	17.8	15.7	14.3	13.4	12.8
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	33.8	30.6	27.0	24.6	23.3	21.8	20.0
San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>	29.2	26.7	23.4	20.5	20.0	19.0	17.4
Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i>	31.1	25.9	26.5	21.1	20.4	19.2	17.8
Suriname	30.5	25.4	22.4	23.9	21.7	19.9	18.1
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	28.3	23.5	17.6	14.1	13.7	14.1	13.8
Uruguay	18.4	18.3	18.2	17.7	16.9	16.1	15.4
Venezuela	32.0	30.3	27.4	24.9	22.8	21.1	19.5
<b>Total <sup>b</sup></b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>18.6</b>

<sup>a</sup> Se define como el cociente entre el número medio de nacimientos ocurridos durante un período determinado y la población media del mismo período.

<sup>b</sup> Excluye los países del Caribe de habla inglesa.

<sup>a</sup> *Defined as the quotient of the mean number of births occurring during a given period and the average population in the same period.*

<sup>b</sup> *Excluding Caribbean English language countries.*

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**6. TASA DE MORTALIDAD, POR QUINQUENIOS<sup>a</sup>**  
***MORTALITY RATE, BY FIVE-YEAR PERIODS<sup>a</sup>***

(Tasa bruta por cada mil habitantes / *Crude birth rate per thousand inhabitants*)

País / <i>Country</i>	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Antillas Neerlandesas / <i>Netherlands Antilles</i>	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.5	7.0
Argentina	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.6
Bahamas	6.1	5.8	6.6	7.6	8.2	8.3	8.4
Barbados	8.0	8.7	9.1	8.3	7.8	7.4	7.4
Belice / <i>Belize</i>	5.7	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.6
Bolivia	13.3	11.3	10.0	8.9	8.2	7.6	7.1
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	8.3	7.6	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.9
Chile	6.4	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.3
Colombia	6.7	6.4	6.4	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.6
Costa Rica	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4
Cuba	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.7	8.2
Ecuador	8.1	6.9	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.8
El Salvador	10.8	7.9	6.7	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.8
Guatemala	10.8	9.7	8.1	7.4	6.8	6.2	5.8
Guyana	9.0	8.6	8.2	8.4	9.0	9.0	9.0
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	15.7	14.1	12.0	10.8	9.8	9.0	8.3
Honduras	8.9	7.0	6.1	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.8
Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos / <i>United States Virgin Islands</i>	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.4	7.2
Jamaica	6.7	6.5	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.4
México / <i>Mexico</i>	6.4	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3
Nicaragua	10.1	8.2	6.4	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.6
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2
Paraguay	7.3	6.7	6.0	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	9.0	7.8	6.9	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.9
Puerto Rico	6.5	7.1	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.3
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	7.8	7.0	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.8
San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>	7.7	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0
Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i>	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.6
Suriname	7.0	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.8
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.5	7.3	8.5	9.5
Uruguay	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.0
Venezuela	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0
<b>Total<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>

<sup>a</sup> Se define como el cociente entre el número medio anual de defunciones ocurridas durante un período determinado y la población media del mismo período.

<sup>b</sup> Excluye los países del Caribe de habla inglesa.

<sup>a</sup> *Defined as the quotient of the mean number of deaths occurring during a given period and the average population for the same period.*

<sup>b</sup> *Excluding Caribbean English language countries.*

### 7. TASA GLOBAL DE FECUNDIDAD, POR QUINQUENIOS <sup>a</sup>

#### *GLOBAL FERTILITY RATE, BY FIVE-YEAR PERIODS <sup>a</sup>*

(Número de hijos por mujer / *Number of children per woman*)

País / <i>Country</i>	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015
Antillas Neerlandesas / <i>Netherlands Antilles</i>	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9
Argentina	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2
Bahamas	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1
Barbados	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Belice / <i>Belize</i>	5.4	4.7	4.4	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.5
Bolivia	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.1
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	3.6	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0
Chile	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2
Colombia	3.7	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4
Costa Rica	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9
Cuba	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
Ecuador	4.7	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.3
El Salvador	4.5	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.4
Guatemala	6.3	5.8	5.4	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.4
Guyana	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	6.2	5.9	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.3
Honduras	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.3	3.7	3.2	2.9
Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos / <i>United States Virgin Islands</i>	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0
Jamaica	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1
México / <i>Mexico</i>	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.2
Nicaragua	6.2	5.1	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.0
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4
Paraguay	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.2
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	4.7	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.4
Puerto Rico	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	4.2	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4
San Vicente y Las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0
Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i>	4.2	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1
Suriname	3.7	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	3.2	2.8	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Uruguay	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2
Venezuela	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.3
<b>Total <sup>b</sup></b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>

<sup>a</sup> La tasa global de fecundidad es el número de hijos que en promedio tendría cada mujer de una cohorte hipotética de mujeres que durante el período fértil tuvieran sus hijos de acuerdo con las tasas de fecundidad por edades de la población en estudio y no estuvieran expuestas a riesgos de mortalidad desde el nacimiento hasta el término del período fértil. Las tasas implícitas en las proyecciones de población están elaboradas según la hipótesis de fecundidad recomendada.

<sup>b</sup> Excluye los países del Caribe de habla inglesa.

<sup>a</sup> *The global fertility rate is the average number of children which would be born to each woman of a hypothetical cohort of women whose child bearing during their period of fertility was consistent with the age-specific fertility rate of the population concerned and who were not exposed to mortality risks between birth and the end of their period of fertility. The rates used are those implicit in the population projections based on the recommended fertility hypothesis.*

<sup>b</sup> *Excluding Caribbean English language countries.*

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**8. ESPERANZA DE VIDA AL NACER SEGÚN SEXO, POR QUINQUENIOS <sup>a</sup>**  
***LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, BY SEX AND FIVE-YEAR PERIODS <sup>a</sup>***
(Años, promedio / *Years, average*)

País	1980-1985			1985-1990			1990-1995			1995-2000			2000-2005			2005-2010			2010-2015			Country
	Total	Hombres Men	Mujeres Women	Total	Hombres Men	Mujeres Women	Total	Hombres Men	Mujeres Women	Total	Hombres Men	Mujeres Women	Total	Hombres Men	Mujeres Women	Total	Hombres Men	Mujeres Women	Total	Hombres Men	Mujeres Women	
Antillas Neerlandesas	73.8	70.9	76.5	74.5	71.5	77.5	74.6	71.5	77.6	75.5	72.5	78.4	76.3	73.3	79.2	77.2	74.1	80.0	77.8	74.9	80.5	<i>Netherlands Antilles</i>
Argentina	70.2	66.8	73.7	71.0	67.6	74.6	72.1	68.6	75.7	73.1	69.7	76.8	74.1	70.6	77.7	75.1	71.6	78.7	75.9	72.4	79.5	<i>Argentina</i>
Bahamas	68.1	64.4	72.5	69.6	66.0	73.9	68.7	64.8	73.5	67.3	63.4	71.4	67.1	63.9	70.3	67.8	65.0	70.6	69.0	66.2	71.6	<i>Bahamas</i>
Barbados	73.2	70.5	75.5	74.6	71.9	76.9	75.4	72.9	77.9	76.4	73.7	78.7	77.2	74.5	79.5	77.9	75.2	80.2	78.4	75.7	80.7	<i>Barbados</i>
Belice	71.2	70.1	72.5	72.3	71.1	73.7	72.5	71.5	73.9	72.5	71.0	74.2	71.4	69.9	73.0	71.3	69.9	72.7	71.4	70.1	72.7	<i>Belize</i>
Bolivia	53.9	52.0	55.9	57.3	55.6	59.1	60.0	58.3	61.8	62.0	60.1	64.0	63.8	61.8	66.0	65.5	63.4	67.7	67.2	65.0	69.4	<i>Bolivia</i>
Brasil	63.4	60.2	66.7	64.9	61.4	68.6	66.4	62.7	70.4	67.9	64.1	71.9	69.3	65.5	73.3	70.7	66.9	74.7	71.9	68.1	75.9	<i>Brazil</i>
Chile	70.7	67.4	74.2	72.7	69.6	75.9	74.4	71.5	77.4	75.2	72.3	78.3	76.0	73.0	79.0	76.7	73.7	79.8	77.3	74.3	80.4	<i>Chile</i>
Colombia	66.8	63.6	70.2	67.9	64.2	71.7	68.6	64.3	73.0	70.7	67.3	74.3	72.2	69.2	75.3	73.2	70.3	76.3	74.0	71.0	77.1	<i>Colombia</i>
Costa Rica	73.8	71.6	76.1	75.2	72.9	77.5	76.2	74.0	78.6	77.3	75.0	79.7	78.1	75.8	80.6	78.8	76.5	81.2	79.4	77.0	81.9	<i>Costa Rica</i>
Cuba	73.9	72.3	75.7	74.6	72.8	76.5	75.3	73.5	77.3	76.0	74.2	78.0	76.7	74.8	78.7	77.3	75.4	79.4	77.9	75.9	80.0	<i>Cuba</i>
Ecuador	64.5	62.5	66.7	67.1	64.7	69.5	68.8	66.4	71.4	69.9	67.3	72.5	70.8	68.3	73.5	71.8	69.2	74.5	72.7	70.0	75.4	<i>Ecuador</i>
El Salvador	57.1	50.8	63.8	63.4	59.0	68.0	67.1	63.3	71.1	69.4	66.5	72.5	70.6	67.7	73.7	71.8	68.8	74.9	72.9	69.8	76.0	<i>El Salvador</i>
Guatemala	58.2	56.0	60.4	59.7	57.3	62.2	62.6	59.8	65.5	64.2	61.4	67.2	65.9	63.0	68.9	67.5	64.6	70.5	69.0	66.2	72.1	<i>Guatemala</i>
Guyana	61.0	58.2	64.0	62.1	59.2	65.3	63.8	60.5	67.4	63.6	60.2	67.1	63.2	60.1	66.3	64.1	61.1	67.0	65.5	62.8	68.0	<i>Guyana</i>
Haití	51.9	50.6	53.3	53.6	52.2	55.0	55.4	54.0	56.8	57.2	55.8	58.7	59.2	57.8	60.7	61.2	59.8	62.8	63.3	61.8	64.8	<i>Haiti</i>
Honduras	61.6	59.4	63.8	65.4	63.2	67.7	67.7	65.4	70.1	69.8	67.5	72.3	71.0	68.6	73.4	72.1	69.7	74.5	73.1	70.7	75.6	<i>Honduras</i>
Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos	73.6	69.6	78.4	74.6	70.8	79.2	75.3	71.8	80.0	77.3	73.4	81.5	78.0	74.2	82.0	78.8	75.0	82.5	79.3	75.5	83.0	<i>Virgin Islands</i>
Jamaica	71.2	69.6	72.9	72.5	70.7	74.2	73.7	71.9	75.8	74.8	72.9	76.8	75.7	73.7	77.8	76.5	74.5	78.6	77.3	75.3	79.4	<i>Jamaica</i>
México	67.7	64.4	71.2	69.8	66.8	73.0	71.5	68.5	74.5	72.4	69.5	75.5	73.4	70.4	76.4	74.3	71.3	77.3	75.1	72.1	78.2	<i>Mexico</i>
Nicaragua	59.5	56.5	62.6	62.2	59.0	65.5	66.1	63.5	68.7	68.0	65.7	70.4	69.5	67.2	71.9	71.0	68.7	73.5	72.2	69.9	74.7	<i>Nicaragua</i>
Panamá	70.8	68.4	73.3	71.9	69.3	74.6	72.9	70.2	75.7	73.8	71.3	76.4	74.7	72.3	77.4	75.6	73.0	78.2	76.3	73.7	79.1	<i>Panama</i>
Paraguay	67.1	64.9	69.3	67.6	65.4	69.9	68.5	66.3	70.8	69.7	67.5	72.0	70.8	68.6	73.1	71.9	69.7	74.2	72.9	70.7	75.2	<i>Paraguay</i>
Perú	61.6	59.5	63.8	64.4	62.1	66.8	66.7	64.4	69.2	68.3	65.9	70.9	69.8	67.3	72.4	71.2	68.7	73.9	72.5	69.9	75.3	<i>Peru</i>
Puerto Rico	73.8	70.5	77.5	74.6	70.6	78.9	73.9	69.6	79.1	74.9	70.4	79.6	75.6	71.2	80.1	76.2	72.0	80.4	76.8	72.8	80.7	<i>Puerto Rico</i>
República Dominicana	63.2	61.4	65.1	65.1	63.2	67.0	67.0	65.0	69.0	68.6	66.5	70.8	70.1	67.8	72.4	71.4	69.0	73.9	72.6	70.1	75.2	<i>Dominican Republic</i>
San Vicente y las Granadinas	67.2	65.7	68.7	71.6	70.2	73.1	72.6	71.2	74.0	73.2	71.8	74.6	74.1	72.6	75.6	74.8	73.1	76.4	75.4	73.6	77.2	<i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>
Santa Lucía	70.5	67.3	73.7	71.0	68.3	73.6	71.4	69.3	73.6	71.5	69.8	73.1	72.5	70.8	74.1	73.4	71.6	75.1	74.2	72.4	75.9	<i>Saint Lucia</i>
Suriname	67.1	64.8	69.7	68.2	65.8	70.8	69.0	66.5	71.5	70.1	67.5	72.7	71.1	68.5	73.7	72.2	69.5	74.7	73.2	70.5	75.7	<i>Suriname</i>
Trinidad y Tabago	70.2	67.6	72.6	72.1	69.1	74.2	71.9	69.4	74.8	72.1	69.2	75.2	71.3	68.4	74.4	70.1	67.6	72.6	69.5	67.5	71.5	<i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>
Uruguay	71.0	67.6	74.5	72.1	68.6	75.8	73.0	69.2	76.9	74.1	70.5	78.0	75.2	71.6	78.9	76.1	72.7	79.8	77.0	73.6	80.6	<i>Uruguay</i>
Venezuela	68.8	65.9	71.8	70.5	67.7	73.5	71.8	69.0	74.7	72.8	70.0	75.7	73.7	70.9	76.7	74.7	71.8	77.6	75.5	72.7	78.5	<i>Venezuela</i>
<b>Total <sup>b</sup></b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>69.2</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>Total <sup>b</sup></b>

<sup>a</sup> Es el número medio de años que viviría en promedio cada recién nacido de una cohorte hipotética sometida durante su vida a una determinada ley de mortalidad.

<sup>b</sup> Excluye los países del Caribe de habla inglesa.

<sup>a</sup> The average life expectancy in years of a newborn child belonging to a hypothetical cohort which is subject to a given rate of mortality throughout life.

<sup>b</sup> Excluding Caribbean English language countries.

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**9. PORCENTAJE DE POBLACIÓN URBANA <sup>a</sup>**  
***PERCENTAGE OF URBAN POPULATION <sup>a</sup>***

(Porcentaje de la población total / *Percentage of total population*)

País / <i>Country</i>	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015
Anguila / <i>Anguilla</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i>	34.6	35.0	35.4	35.8	36.8	38.4	40.5	43.3
Antillas Neerlandesas / <i>Netherlands Antilles</i>	67.9	68.1	68.3	68.6	69.2	70.1	71.4	73.0
Argentina	83.0	84.9	86.9	88.3	89.6	90.6	91.4	92.0
Aruba	50.5	50.4	50.3	50.2	50.8	52.0	53.7	56.1
Bahamas	75.1	79.7	83.6	86.5	88.5	90.0	90.9	91.5
Barbados	40.2	42.5	44.8	47.3	50.0	52.8	55.6	58.4
Belice / <i>Belize</i>	49.4	48.7	48.1	48.0	48.0	48.6	49.9	51.7
Bolivia	45.4	50.5	55.6	60.4	64.6	68.2	71.0	73.1
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	67.3	71.0	74.7	77.5	79.9	81.7	83.1	84.2
Chile	79.0	81.1	82.8	84.4	85.7	86.9	87.9	88.8
Colombia	64.4	67.0	69.4	71.7	74.5	76.6	78.4	80.0
Costa Rica	43.1	44.8	46.7	48.5	50.4	52.3	54.2	56.1
Cuba	68.0	71.6	74.8	77.6	79.9	81.9	83.4	84.7
Dominica	63.4	66.0	67.7	69.3	71.0	72.7	74.4	76.0
Ecuador	47.1	51.3	55.4	59.2	62.7	65.8	68.5	70.7
El Salvador	44.1	47.0	49.8	52.5	55.2	57.8	60.3	62.6
Granada / <i>Grenada</i>	32.9	33.3	34.2	35.8	37.9	40.6	43.9	47.2
Guatemala	37.2	37.5	38.0	38.6	39.4	39.9	40.5	41.2
Guyana	30.5	31.8	33.2	34.5	36.3	38.5	41.0	44.0
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	24.5	27.2	30.5	34.3	38.1	41.8	45.3	48.4
Honduras	35.0	37.7	40.8	44.4	48.2	52.1	55.9	59.5
Islas Vírgenes Británicas / <i>British Virgin Islands</i>	38.8	44.4	50.2	56.0	61.1	65.3	68.7	71.4
Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos / <i>United States Virgin Islands</i>	44.5	44.5	44.5	45.5	46.4	47.8	49.7	51.9
Jamaica	46.8	49.2	51.5	53.7	56.1	58.6	61.0	63.5
México / <i>Mexico</i>	65.5	68.6	71.4	73.4	75.4	77.2	78.8	80.2
Montserrat	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	13.0	13.8	15.1	16.9
Nicaragua	50.1	51.4	52.5	53.9	55.3	56.7	58.1	59.4
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	49.7	51.7	53.8	55.7	57.6	59.5	61.2	62.9
Paraguay	41.6	44.9	48.6	52.4	56.1	59.6	62.9	65.7
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	64.2	66.3	68.7	71.2	72.3	73.5	74.6	75.5
Puerto Rico	66.9	69.2	71.3	73.3	75.2	77.0	78.5	79.9
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	50.5	54.6	58.3	61.8	65.0	67.9	70.5	72.6
Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i>	35.9	35.2	34.6	34.0	34.1	35.0	36.8	39.3
San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>	27.2	33.6	40.6	48.1	54.8	60.4	64.8	68.0
Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i>	37.3	37.3	37.2	37.2	37.8	39.1	41.0	43.6
Suriname	55.0	60.3	65.4	70.2	74.1	77.2	79.6	81.3
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	63.1	66.2	69.1	71.7	74.1	76.1	77.9	79.3
Uruguay	86.1	89.2	90.5	91.7	92.6	93.1	93.7	93.9
Venezuela	78.9	81.6	83.9	85.8	87.4	88.8	89.9	90.8
<b>Total <sup>b</sup></b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>77.9</b>	<b>79.1</b>

<sup>a</sup> La definición del término "urbano" corresponde a la utilizada en cada país.

<sup>b</sup> Excluye los países del Caribe de habla inglesa.

<sup>a</sup> *The term "urban" is defined as it is used in each country.*

<sup>b</sup> *Excluding Caribbean English language countries.*

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**10. POBLACIÓN EN LOCALIDADES DE 20 000 Y MÁS, Y DE 100 000 Y MÁS HABITANTES<sup>a</sup>**  
***POPULATION IN LOCALITIES WITH 20 000 OR MORE AND 100 000 OR MORE INHABITANTS<sup>a</sup>***

(Porcentaje de la población total / *Percentage of total population*)

País / <i>Country</i>	Localidades de 20 mil habitantes y más <i>Localities with 20 thousand or more inhabitants</i>			Localidades de 100 mil habitantes y más <i>Localities with 100 thousand or more inhabitants</i>		
	1980	1990	2000	1980	1990	2000
Argentina	71.0	74.7	...	58.7	61.7	...
Bahamas	64.6	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	46.6	...	...	...	...	...
Belice / <i>Belize</i>	27.9	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia	...	49.6	53.9	20.3	41.3	45.1
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	52.1	61.8	64.5	41.8	47.3	49.6
Chile	68.6	72.3	...	55.7	60.7	...
Colombia	55.1	59.2	...	46.2	49.3	...
Costa Rica	33.6	33.8	...	25.1	...	...
Cuba	47.9	47.9	...	34.5	...	...
Ecuador	42.5	48.0	54.6	32.9	36.4	44.1
El Salvador	...	35.9	...	...	28.0	...
Granada / <i>Grenada</i>	33.0	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	22.6	24.3	...	19.9	19.6	...
Guyana	...	...	...	22.1	...	...
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	17.4	17.4	...	14.3	...	...
Honduras	28.0	28.0	...	19.1	...	...
Jamaica	38.0	...	...	24.0	...	...
México / <i>Mexico</i>	51.9	56.4	59.0	44.4	46.5	47.3
Nicaragua	...	41.0	...	...	22.7	...
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	43.6	46.8	41.8	33.8	36.3	37.4
Paraguay	33.1	39.0	...	27.1	31.6	...
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	49.9	55.2	...	40.4	45.9	...
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	41.9	45.2	...	28.2	32.2	...
Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i>	37.9	...	...	...	...	...
San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>	25.7	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	40.8	...	...	32.2	...	...
Uruguay	71.8	74.3	...	51.1	50.3	...
Venezuela	70.5	71.5	...	59.7	59.5	...

<sup>a</sup> Los datos se refieren a los años en que se realizaron los Censos de Población y Vivienda en cada país, esto es, alrededor del año que encabeza la columna.

<sup>a</sup> *The data refer to the year in which population and housing censuses were conducted in each country, i.e., around the year at the top of the column.*

**11. POBLACIÓN EN EL ÁREA METROPOLITANA PRINCIPAL<sup>a</sup>**  
**POPULATION IN THE MAIN METROPOLITAN AREA<sup>a</sup>**

País / Country	Área metropolitana principal / Main metropolitan area	Porcentaje de la población / Percentage of total population		Tasa de crecimiento de la población / Population growth rate (tasa media anual / average annual rate)
		1990 <sup>b</sup>	2000 <sup>b</sup>	1990-2000
Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i>	St. John's	...	36.9	...
Argentina	Gran Buenos Aires / <i>Greater Buenos Aires</i>	34.5	32.3	0.3
Bahamas	Nassau	67.6	71.4	2.4
Barbados	Bridgetown	44.8	50.7	1.7
Belice / <i>Belize</i>	Ciudad Belice / <i>Belize City</i>	26.5	21.2	1.1
Bolivia	La Paz	17.4	17.6	2.6
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	São Paulo	10.2	10.1	1.6
Chile	Santiago	35.4	36.0	1.2
Colombia	Bogotá	15.8	16.3	2.1
Costa Rica	San José	26.1	23.9	2.5
Cuba	La Habana / <i>Havana</i>	20.0	20.2	0.7
Dominica	Roseau	...	36.6	...
Ecuador	Guayaquil	15.6	17.9	2.8
El Salvador	San Salvador	20.4	21.6	2.2
Granada / <i>Grenada</i>	St. George's	...	38.3	...
Guatemala	Ciudad de Guatemala / <i>Guatemala City</i>	19.6	28.8	7.2
Guyana	Georgetown	...	40.0	...
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	Puerto Príncipe / <i>Port-au-Prince</i>	16.1	22.2	3.8
Honduras	Tegucigalpa	14.5	14.9	1.9
Jamaica	Kingston	24.6	25.9	1.3
México / <i>Mexico</i>	Ciudad de México / <i>Mexico City</i>	18.5	18.2	1.4
Nicaragua	Managua	18.8	20.0	1.8
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	Ciudad de Panamá / <i>Panama City</i>	36.3	41.5	3.5
Paraguay	Asunción	29.5	23.1	3.0
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	Lima	27.9	29.1	1.8
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	Santo Domingo	21.9	30.9	4.9
Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i>	Basseterre	...	31.6	...
Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i>	Castries	45.9	38.3	0.9
San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>	Kingstown	24.3	24.6	0.7
Suriname	Paramaribo	25.0	57.3	1.1
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	Puerto España / <i>Port of Spain</i>	...	4.2	...
Uruguay	Montevideo	50.3	39.5	0.7
Venezuela	Caracas	15.3	12.9	1.4

<sup>a</sup> Se consideró como área metropolitana la superficie de la ciudad central más las zonas de alta densidad de su entorno.

<sup>b</sup> Los datos se refieren a los años en que se realizaron los Censos de Población y Vivienda en cada país, esto es, alrededor del año que encabeza la columna.

<sup>a</sup> Metropolitan area refers to the city main plus the high density zones in its environments.

<sup>b</sup> The data refer to the years in which population and housing censuses were conducted in each country; i.e., around the year at the top of the column.

**12. POBLACIÓN EN LAS DOS ÁREAS METROPOLITANAS PRINCIPALES <sup>a</sup>**  
**POPULATION IN THE TWO MAIN METROPOLITAN AREAS <sup>a</sup>**

País / Country	Dos áreas metropolitanas principales / Two main metropolitan areas	Alrededor de <sup>b</sup> / Around <sup>b</sup>		
		Porcentaje de la población / Percentage of total population	Tasa de crecimiento / Population growth rate - (Tasa media anual / Average annual rate)	
		1990	2000	1990-2000
Argentina	Gran Buenos Aires y Rosario / <i>Greater Buenos Aires and Rosario</i>	38.2	36.9	1.2
Bolivia	La Paz y Santa Cruz / <i>La Paz and Santa Cruz</i>	28.3	30.8	4.3
Brasil / Brazil	São Paulo y Río de Janeiro / <i>São Paulo and Río de Janeiro</i>	16.9	16.6	1.2
Chile	Santiago y Valparaíso / <i>Santiago and Valparaíso</i>	40.7	40.8	1.2
Colombia	Bogotá y Medellín / <i>Bogotá and Medellín</i>	22.6	21.6	2.3
Costa Rica	San José y Heredia / <i>San José and Heredia</i>	...	...	...
Cuba	La Habana y Santiago de Cuba / <i>Havana and Santiago de Cuba</i>	...	...	...
Ecuador	Guayaquil y Quito / <i>Guayaquil and Quito</i>	27.0	29.4	2.5
El Salvador	San Salvador y Santa Ana / <i>San Salvador and Santa Ana</i>	23.1	...	...
Guatemala	Guatemala y Quetzaltenango / <i>Guatemala and Quetzaltenango</i>	20.7	...	...
Haití / Haiti	Puerto Príncipe y Cap Haitien / <i>Port-au-Prince and Cap Haitien</i>	...	...	...
Honduras	Tegucigalpa y San Pedro Sula / <i>Tegucigalpa and San Pedro Sula</i>	19.1	...	...
Jamaica	Kingston y Spanish Town / <i>Kingston and Spanish Town</i>	...	...	...
México / Mexico	Ciudad de México y Guadalajara / <i>Mexico City and Guadalajara</i>	22.1	21.4	1.3
Nicaragua	Managua y León / <i>Managua and León</i>	21.7	...	...
Panamá / Panama	Panamá y Colón / <i>Panama and Colón</i>	40.5	...	...
Paraguay <sup>c</sup>	Asunción y Ciudad del Este / <i>Asunción and Ciudad del Este</i>	32.7	...	...
Perú / Peru	Lima y Arequipa / <i>Lima and Arequipa</i>	30.6	...	...
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	Santo Domingo y Santiago de los Caballeros / <i>Santo Domingo and Santiago de los Caballeros</i>	27.1	...	...
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	Puerto España y San Fernando / <i>Port of Spain and San Fernando</i>	...	...	...
Uruguay	Montevideo y Salto / <i>Montevideo and Salto</i>	53.3	...	...
Venezuela	Caracas y Maracaibo / <i>Caracas and Maracaibo</i>	22.5	20.5	1.8

<sup>a</sup> Se consideró como área metropolitana la superficie de la ciudad central más las zonas de alta densidad de su entorno.

<sup>b</sup> Los datos se refieren a los años en que se realizaron los Censos de Población y Vivienda en cada país, esto es, alrededor del año que encabeza la columna.

<sup>c</sup> A partir de 1982 Ciudad del Este es la segunda ciudad más importante, hasta esa fecha era Encarnación.

<sup>a</sup> "Metropolitan area" refers to the city in question plus the high-density zones in its environments.

<sup>b</sup> Data refer to the years in which population and housing censuses were conducted in each country; i.e., around the year at the top of the column.

<sup>c</sup> From 1982 on, Ciudad del Este has ranked as the second largest city; prior to that time, Encarnación was the second largest city in the country.

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**13. TASA DE PARTICIPACIÓN EN LA ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, POR SEXO <sup>a</sup>**  
***PARTICIPATION RATE IN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, BY SEX <sup>a</sup>***

(Tasa refinada <sup>b</sup> / *Refined rate <sup>b</sup>*)

País	Ambos sexos / <i>Both sexes</i>						Hombres / <i>Men</i>						Mujeres / <i>Women</i>						Country
	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	
Argentina	50.5	51.4	52.6	53.7	54.7	55.5	66.5	66.8	67.7	68.5	69.1	69.5	35.4	36.7	38.4	39.8	41.0	42.1	<i>Argentina</i>
Bolivia	48.9	50.1	51.3	52.5	54.1	56.0	68.1	67.8	67.7	67.6	68.0	68.9	30.5	32.9	35.4	37.8	40.4	43.2	<i>Bolivia</i>
Brasil	56.2	56.8	57.9	59.1	59.8	60.0	76.1	75.5	75.5	75.6	75.2	74.2	36.8	38.7	41.0	43.2	45.0	46.4	<i>Brazil</i>
Chile	44.9	47.0	48.3	49.7	51.3	52.8	65.1	66.0	65.8	65.8	66.1	66.5	25.4	28.7	31.4	34.1	36.9	39.6	<i>Chile</i>
Colombia	48.4	50.1	51.7	53.0	54.4	55.7	65.3	66.3	67.0	67.3	67.8	68.3	32.1	34.6	37.1	39.2	41.4	43.5	<i>Colombia</i>
Costa Rica	48.8	49.9	51.1	52.8	54.2	55.2	73.7	73.2	72.9	73.3	73.4	73.0	23.6	26.2	28.9	31.8	34.6	37.0	<i>Costa Rica</i>
Cuba	50.8	53.7	54.1	54.5	55.1	55.3	67.3	70.0	69.6	69.2	69.2	68.7	34.2	37.4	38.6	39.8	41.1	42.0	<i>Cuba</i>
Ecuador	47.6	49.4	51.5	53.6	55.5	57.2	70.7	71.7	72.0	72.7	73.4	73.9	24.4	27.6	31.0	34.4	37.6	40.6	<i>Ecuador</i>
El Salvador	46.2	48.4	51.0	52.7	54.2	55.8	69.2	70.3	71.6	72.0	72.1	72.5	24.7	28.0	31.5	34.5	37.2	39.9	<i>El Salvador</i>
Guatemala	44.1	45.3	46.9	48.7	50.6	52.7	70.0	69.8	70.2	70.7	71.4	72.3	17.8	20.5	23.5	26.6	29.8	33.0	<i>Guatemala</i>
Haití	58.0	57.5	57.5	59.2	60.6	61.4	69.6	68.2	67.5	69.1	70.4	71.0	47.1	47.3	47.9	49.6	51.2	52.0	<i>Haiti</i>
Honduras	50.0	51.1	52.4	53.8	55.4	57.2	78.9	77.8	77.0	76.4	76.1	76.2	21.0	24.3	27.6	31.0	34.5	38.1	<i>Honduras</i>
México	48.9	51.1	52.9	54.4	55.8	57.1	71.3	72.5	73.1	73.2	73.2	73.0	27.1	30.4	33.5	36.4	39.2	41.9	<i>Mexico</i>
Nicaragua	51.9	52.3	54.0	55.0	56.1	57.6	71.4	71.3	72.1	71.9	72.2	72.8	33.7	34.6	37.0	38.9	40.7	42.8	<i>Nicaragua</i>
Panamá	47.4	49.4	51.0	52.4	53.8	54.9	66.5	67.6	68.1	68.6	69.1	69.4	28.0	31.0	33.6	36.1	38.4	40.5	<i>Panama</i>
Paraguay	49.2	49.3	50.0	50.9	52.0	52.4	74.2	73.0	72.7	72.9	73.2	73.0	24.0	25.3	27.0	28.7	30.5	31.4	<i>Paraguay</i>
Perú	51.0	52.3	54.0	55.9	57.7	59.2	68.7	69.3	70.3	71.4	72.5	73.2	33.5	35.7	38.3	40.9	43.4	45.5	<i>Peru</i>
República Dominicana	54.3	56.0	57.2	58.5	59.9	61.2	75.7	76.4	76.4	76.6	77.0	77.2	32.3	34.9	37.3	39.8	42.3	44.6	<i>Dominican Republic</i>
Uruguay	52.7	54.3	55.2	55.8	56.6	57.4	66.3	67.3	67.2	66.9	66.8	66.7	40.0	42.4	44.1	45.5	47.1	48.6	<i>Uruguay</i>
Venezuela	48.1	49.6	51.1	52.8	54.5	55.8	67.7	67.9	68.1	68.6	69.1	69.2	28.2	31.2	34.1	37.0	39.9	42.5	<i>Venezuela</i>
<b>Total <sup>c</sup></b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>71.8</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>Total <sup>c</sup></b>

<sup>a</sup> Proyecciones realizadas por el Centro Latinoamericano de Demografía (CELADE), basadas en un juego de "tasas modelos".

<sup>b</sup> Porcentaje de la población económicamente activa de 10 años y más de edad sobre el total de la población de 10 años y más de edad.

<sup>c</sup> Excluye los países del Caribe de habla inglesa.

<sup>a</sup> *Projections done by the Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE), based on a set of "model rates".*

<sup>b</sup> *Economically active population aged 10 years and over as a percentage of the total population aged 10 years and over.*

<sup>c</sup> *Excluding Caribbean English language countries.*

**14. TASA DE PARTICIPACIÓN DE LA POBLACIÓN URBANA EN LA ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, POR SEXO <sup>a</sup>**  
***PARTICIPATION RATE OF URBAN POPULATION IN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, BY SEX <sup>a</sup>***

(Tasa refinada / *Refined rate*)

País	Ambos sexos / <i>Both sexes</i>				Hombres / <i>Men</i>				Mujeres / <i>Women</i>				Country
	1990	1995	2000	2002	1990	1995	2000	2002	1990	1995	2000	2002	
Argentina	55.8 <sup>b</sup>	58.8 <sup>c</sup>	58.1 <sup>d</sup>	58.0 <sup>e</sup>	75.7 <sup>b</sup>	75.7 <sup>c</sup>	73.7 <sup>d</sup>	72.3 <sup>e</sup>	38.2 <sup>b</sup>	43.8 <sup>c</sup>	44.5 <sup>d</sup>	45.6 <sup>e</sup>	<i>Argentina</i>
Bolivia	60.0 <sup>f</sup>	63.7 <sup>f</sup>	64.4	66.5	75.3 <sup>f</sup>	75.8 <sup>f</sup>	76.6	77.0	46.6 <sup>f</sup>	52.8 <sup>f</sup>	53.9	57.2	<i>Bolivia</i>
Brasil	62.8	65.8	...	66.4	82.5	82.0	...	79.6	45.1	51.4	...	54.6	<i>Brazil</i>
Chile	52.4	...	56.7	...	72.1	...	73.1	...	35.3	...	41.8	...	<i>Chile</i>
Colombia	61.0 <sup>g</sup>	62.9	68.0	67.1	79.2 <sup>g</sup>	79.3	79.7	79.0	45.7 <sup>g</sup>	49.3	58.2	57.0	<i>Colombia</i>
Costa Rica	57.3	58.6	59.1	60.6	77.6	78.4	77.1	76.7	39.1	40.6	42.8	46.0	<i>Costa Rica</i>
Ecuador	60.8	63.6	65.1	66.6	80.0	80.5	82.4	80.6	43.2	48.2	48.4	53.2	<i>Ecuador</i>
El Salvador	63.7	61.8	61.8	...	80.1	77.5	75.0	...	51.0	49.4	51.2	...	<i>El Salvador</i>
Guatemala	61.2 <sup>h</sup>	...	68.1	71.0	80.7 <sup>h</sup>	...	84.4	85.2	44.5 <sup>h</sup>	...	54.4	58.4	<i>Guatemala</i>
Honduras	60.2	61.1	...	61.5	80.8	80.5	...	79.2	43.4	45.0	...	47.4	<i>Honduras</i>
México	...	...	59.9	61.6	...	...	80.9	80.0	...	...	41.5	45.1	<i>Mexico</i>
Panamá	...	62.8	60.9	65.9	...	79.9	75.8	79.2	...	46.9	47.9	53.5	<i>Panama</i>
Paraguay	65.6 <sup>i</sup>	73.4	68.1	...	84.1 <sup>i</sup>	88.4	81.3	...	50.3 <sup>i</sup>	60.1	56.7	...	<i>Paraguay</i>
Perú	...	...	65.6	...	...	...	76.4	...	...	...	56.0	...	<i>Peru</i>
República Dominicana	...	60.0	63.8	65.0	...	77.7	78.4	78.5	...	44.1	50.8	52.8	<i>Dominican Republic</i>
Uruguay	57.7	60.0	61.0	60.3	74.7	75.1	73.5	72.1	43.8	47.3	50.2	50.2	<i>Uruguay</i>
Venezuela	57.5	61.7	64.6 <sup>j</sup>	69.2 <sup>j</sup>	77.9	80.6	82.0 <sup>j</sup>	83.7 <sup>j</sup>	37.5	43.3	47.3 <sup>j</sup>	54.7 <sup>j</sup>	<i>Venezuela</i>

<sup>a</sup> Porcentaje de la población económicamente activa de 15 años y más de edad sobre el total de la población de 15 años y más.

<sup>b</sup> Área Metropolitana.

<sup>c</sup> Gran Buenos Aires.

<sup>d</sup> Veintinueve aglomerados urbanos.

<sup>e</sup> Treinta y dos aglomerados urbanos.

<sup>f</sup> Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija y Trinidad.

<sup>g</sup> Barranquilla, Bogotá, Bucaramanga, Cali, Cartagena, Manizales, Medellín y Pasto.

<sup>h</sup> Zonas urbanas de la capital.

<sup>i</sup> Área Metropolitana de Asunción.

<sup>j</sup> Nacional.

<sup>a</sup> *Economically active population aged 15 years and over as a percentage of the total population aged 15 years and over.*

<sup>b</sup> *Metropolitan area*

<sup>c</sup> *Greater Buenos Aires.*

<sup>d</sup> *Twenty-nine urban agglomerations.*

<sup>e</sup> *Thirty-two urban agglomerations.*

<sup>f</sup> *Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija and Trinidad.*

<sup>g</sup> *Barranquilla, Bogotá, Bucaramanga, Cali, Cartagena, Manizales, Medellín and Pasto.*

<sup>h</sup> *Urban areas of the capital.*

<sup>i</sup> *Metropolitan area of Asuncion.*

<sup>j</sup> *National.*

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**15. TASA DE PARTICIPACIÓN DE LA POBLACIÓN URBANA EN LA ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, POR SEXO SEGÚN GRUPOS DE EDAD, 2002**  
***URBAN POPULATION PARTICIPATION RATE IN THE ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS, 2002***

(Tasa específica <sup>a</sup> / *Specific rate* <sup>a</sup>)

País	Ambos sexos / <i>Both sexes</i>					Hombres / <i>Men</i>					Mujeres / <i>Women</i>					Country
	Grupos de edad / <i>Age groups</i>					Grupos de edad / <i>Age groups</i>					Grupos de edad / <i>Age groups</i>					
	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-59	60 y más <i>60 and over</i>	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-59	60 y más <i>60 and over</i>	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-59	60 y más <i>60 and over</i>	
Argentina <sup>b</sup>	41.4	78.1	81.8	72.6	22.6	48.2	93.0	97.2	90.5	37.6	35.1	64.2	68.3	57.0	12.4	Argentina <sup>b</sup>
Bolivia	44.5	80.7	85.6	80.6	44.5	50.9	92.7	97.8	93.3	56.6	38.8	70.5	75.2	67.6	35.1	Bolivia
Brasil	61.7	81.1	81.0	67.8	25.8	70.6	94.3	94.6	84.3	39.7	53.0	69.2	69.1	53.3	15.3	Brazil
Chile <sup>c</sup>	33.6	73.9	75.2	69.2	24.3	39.1	92.1	96.7	90.4	40.8	28.1	57.3	56.2	49.2	12.5	Chile <sup>c</sup>
Colombia	55.5	85.1	84.2	72.1	30.3	60.8	96.3	97.0	90.8	46.7	50.9	75.5	73.6	56.9	17.4	Colombia
Costa Rica	47.3	79.4	77.2	69.1	22.0	56.7	97.4	96.8	92.1	36.7	37.3	63.4	60.6	49.3	10.6	Costa Rica
Ecuador	50.0	79.9	81.8	77.1	40.6	59.7	95.7	97.8	93.6	56.2	40.2	65.4	66.8	60.7	25.7	Ecuador
El Salvador <sup>d</sup>	45.3	78.7	81.8	71.7	34.2	57.3	93.1	95.4	89.2	46.2	34.6	67.5	71.4	58.2	26.0	El Salvador <sup>d</sup>
Guatemala	64.0	79.5	84.6	74.8	46.5	74.5	95.4	96.7	94.2	66.5	54.4	64.5	74.3	58.9	29.9	Guatemala
Honduras	49.4	73.8	77.7	70.9	38.0	63.3	94.0	95.6	92.7	58.0	37.8	57.8	64.0	53.0	23.6	Honduras
México	47.9	73.6	76.7	69.1	32.0	59.3	95.7	97.9	93.5	50.8	36.5	55.1	58.6	47.3	15.8	Mexico
Nicaragua <sup>d</sup>	55.1	77.7	82.0	74.5	38.1	71.7	95.6	95.7	94.4	55.2	39.8	62.5	70.1	59.5	25.4	Nicaragua <sup>d</sup>
Panamá	49.0	83.8	83.3	71.9	32.5	58.3	98.0	98.6	90.3	43.8	39.4	70.9	69.4	55.8	23.4	Panama
Paraguay <sup>c</sup>	59.0	82.7	80.0	72.6	38.6	68.1	95.1	96.5	91.3	53.7	50.7	71.8	66.2	62.4	28.0	Paraguay <sup>c</sup>
Perú <sup>d</sup>	50.6	77.8	81.7	73.5	37.4	56.4	89.4	93.0	88.5	50.8	44.9	67.5	71.7	59.3	25.6	Peru <sup>d</sup>
República Dominicana	53.3	83.2	84.9	68.4	28.1	61.7	94.9	97.4	90.0	46.9	44.8	73.1	73.0	50.2	12.8	Dominican Republic
Uruguay	55.2	86.0	86.2	78.3	18.0	63.4	96.4	97.0	92.0	27.1	47.0	76.2	76.9	66.2	11.6	Uruguay
Venezuela <sup>e</sup>	54.8	82.8	85.0	75.9	37.3	67.2	96.7	97.7	93.0	56.0	42.0	68.7	72.2	59.1	21.1	Venezuela <sup>e</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Porcentaje de la población económicamente activa de un determinado grupo de edad y sexo sobre el total de la población en ese mismo grupo de edad y sexo.

<sup>b</sup> Treinta y dos aglomerados urbanos.

<sup>c</sup> Se refiere al 2000.

<sup>d</sup> Se refiere al 2001.

<sup>e</sup> Nacional.

<sup>a</sup> *Economically active population of a given sex and age group as a percentage of the total population in the same sex and age group.*

<sup>b</sup> *Thirty-two urban agglomerations.*

<sup>c</sup> *Refers to 2000.*

<sup>d</sup> *Refers to 2001.*

<sup>e</sup> *National.*

**16. ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN ECONÓMICAMENTE ACTIVA TOTAL  
POR SECTOR DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, 1970-1980-1990<sup>a</sup>**  
**STRUCTURE OF THE ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION  
BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1970-1980-1990<sup>a</sup>**

(Porcentaje de la población económicamente activa total<sup>b</sup> /  
Percentage of total economically active population<sup>b</sup>)

País / Country	Agricultura <sup>c</sup> Agriculture <sup>c</sup>			Industria <sup>d</sup> Industry <sup>d</sup>			Servicios <sup>e</sup> Services <sup>e</sup>		
	1970	1980	1990	1970	1980	1990	1970	1980	1990
Antillas Neerlandesas / <i>Netherlands Antilles</i>	1.1	0.4	0.7	30.8	21.0	19.9	68.1	78.6	79.5
Argentina	16.0	13.0	12.2	34.3	33.7	32.4	49.7	53.4	55.5
Bahamas	7.6	5.8	5.2	21.4	16.8	15.5	71.0	77.5	79.3
Barbados	16.8	9.9	6.7	41.3	24.3	23.4	42.0	65.8	69.9
Belice / <i>Belize</i>	40.1	38.5	33.6	20.4	17.2	18.7	39.5	44.3	47.7
Bolivia	55.1	52.8	46.8	20.0	17.6	17.5	24.9	29.6	35.6
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	47.2	36.7	23.3	20.0	23.9	23.0	32.8	39.4	53.8
Chile	24.1	20.9	18.8	29.3	25.4	25.4	46.7	53.7	55.8
Colombia	45.1	40.5	26.6	19.3	21.4	22.9	35.6	38.1	50.4
Costa Rica	42.6	35.0	26.0	20.0	22.7	26.8	37.4	42.4	47.2
Cuba	30.1	23.6	18.2	26.4	28.4	30.4	43.5	48.0	51.5
Ecuador	51.5	39.8	33.3	20.0	20.3	19.1	28.5	40.0	47.6
El Salvador	56.8	43.2	36.3	14.3	19.4	20.7	28.9	37.4	43.0
Guatemala	61.1	53.8	52.4	16.6	19.0	17.5	22.3	27.2	30.1
Guyana	31.9	26.6	21.8	28.5	25.7	24.7	39.6	47.7	53.5
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	74.4	70.9	67.8	7.1	8.1	8.8	18.5	21.0	23.4
Honduras	67.4	57.2	41.4	11.4	14.8	19.6	21.2	28.1	39.0
Jamaica	33.1	31.2	24.8	17.9	16.3	23.3	49.0	52.5	52.0
México / <i>Mexico</i>	43.8	36.3	27.8	24.2	29.1	23.7	32.0	34.6	48.5
Nicaragua	51.1	39.6	28.7	18.0	24.3	26.5	30.9	36.1	44.9
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	41.6	28.9	26.2	17.5	19.4	16.1	40.8	51.6	57.8
Paraguay	49.7	44.8	38.9	18.8	20.1	22.0	31.4	35.1	39.1
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	48.3	40.3	35.6	17.5	18.3	17.8	34.2	41.4	46.6
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	47.5	32.5	24.8	14.4	23.7	29.1	38.1	43.9	46.0
Suriname	26.7	23.7	21.3	21.9	19.5	17.8	51.4	56.8	61.0
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	18.6	10.9	11.3	35.3	38.7	32.3	46.2	50.4	56.3
Uruguay	18.7	16.7	14.3	29.1	28.2	27.2	52.3	55.2	58.6
Venezuela	26.0	14.6	12.0	24.8	27.8	27.3	49.2	57.6	60.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>51.0</b>

<sup>a</sup> De acuerdo con la Clasificación Industrial Internacional Uniforme de Todas las Actividades Económicas (CIIU), Rev. 2.

<sup>b</sup> Se refiere a la población económicamente activa de 10 y más años de edad, estimadas para esos años por la OIT.

<sup>c</sup> Incluye: (0) Agricultura, silvicultura, caza y pesca.

<sup>d</sup> Incluye: (1) Explotación de minas y canteras; (2-3) Industrias manufactureras; (4) Construcción y (5) Electricidad, gas, agua y servicios sanitarios.

<sup>e</sup> Incluye: (6) Comercio; (7) Transportes, almacenaje y comunicaciones y (8) Servicios.

<sup>a</sup> In accordance with International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev 2.

<sup>b</sup> Refer to ILO estimates on the economically active population aged 10 years and over.

<sup>c</sup> Includes: (0) Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing.

<sup>d</sup> Includes: (1) Mining and quarrying; (2-3) Manufacturing; (4) Construction and (5) Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services.

<sup>e</sup> Includes: (6) Commerce; (7) Transport, storage and communications and (8) Services.

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**17. ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN ECONÓMICAMENTE ACTIVA MASCULINA  
POR SECTOR DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, 1970-1980-1990<sup>a</sup>**  
***STRUCTURE OF THE MALE ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION  
BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1970-1980-1990<sup>a</sup>***

(Porcentaje de la población económicamente activa total<sup>b</sup> /  
*Percentage of total economically active population<sup>b</sup>*)

País / <i>Country</i>	Agricultura <sup>c</sup> <i>Agriculture<sup>c</sup></i>			Industria <sup>d</sup> <i>Industry<sup>d</sup></i>			Servicios <sup>e</sup> <i>Services<sup>e</sup></i>		
	1970	1980	1990	1970	1980	1990	1970	1980	1990
Antillas Neerlandesas / <i>Netherlands Antilles</i>	1.5	0.6	1.0	40.1	31.0	31.3	58.4	68.4	67.8
Argentina	19.9	16.7	15.8	37.7	39.6	38.6	42.4	43.8	45.5
Bahamas	8.6	8.0	8.4	30.7	24.2	24.2	60.7	67.9	67.5
Barbados	17.4	10.8	7.1	48.0	26.0	30.5	34.6	63.2	62.4
Belice / <i>Belize</i>	47.7	46.4	41.5	22.1	17.7	20.2	30.2	35.9	38.3
Bolivia	54.3	52.6	47.8	23.4	21.0	22.1	22.4	26.4	30.1
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	52.0	40.8	28.4	21.1	27.9	28.4	27.0	31.2	43.2
Chile	29.1	26.1	24.2	32.0	30.0	29.9	38.9	44.4	45.8
Colombia	51.8	46.7	34.3	19.8	22.8	23.7	28.4	30.4	42.0
Costa Rica	51.0	42.9	33.7	20.5	23.3	27.0	28.5	33.7	39.2
Cuba	35.6	29.6	23.7	27.5	31.5	35.6	36.9	38.8	40.8
Ecuador	57.6	44.3	38.9	19.6	21.5	20.2	22.8	34.2	40.9
El Salvador	69.0	55.8	49.8	13.4	19.8	21.6	17.6	24.4	28.6
Guatemala	69.0	64.5	63.6	16.2	16.6	15.7	14.8	19.0	20.7
Guyana	35.9	31.6	28.1	32.1	28.9	28.4	32.0	39.5	43.5
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	84.3	79.0	75.8	6.8	8.4	9.4	9.0	12.6	14.9
Honduras	74.6	62.9	47.8	12.1	16.6	22.7	13.3	20.4	29.5
Jamaica	44.0	42.5	33.6	24.0	22.9	32.1	32.0	34.7	34.4
México / <i>Mexico</i>	48.0	42.6	34.8	25.0	29.5	25.4	27.0	27.9	39.9
Nicaragua	59.9	48.7	37.9	17.8	25.6	28.3	22.3	25.7	33.8
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	52.6	39.3	37.2	18.9	22.4	18.4	28.6	38.3	44.4
Paraguay	63.0	58.0	51.1	17.0	19.5	22.7	20.1	22.5	26.2
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	53.3	45.1	40.6	17.6	19.7	20.0	29.1	35.2	39.4
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	57.7	39.5	30.5	14.7	26.1	31.6	27.5	34.4	37.9
Suriname	27.4	25.4	23.3	26.1	24.8	23.5	46.5	49.9	53.2
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	19.3	12.0	14.0	42.2	45.2	39.1	38.6	42.8	47.0
Uruguay	24.0	22.4	20.9	30.7	30.6	31.0	45.4	47.0	48.1
Venezuela	31.7	19.2	16.6	26.8	32.1	32.2	41.5	48.8	51.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>41.3</b>

<sup>a</sup> De acuerdo con la Clasificación Industrial Internacional Uniforme de Todas las Actividades Económicas (CIU), Rev. 2.

<sup>b</sup> Se refiere a la población económicamente activa de 10 y más años de edad, estimadas para esos años por la OIT.

<sup>c</sup> Incluye: (0) Agricultura, silvicultura, caza y pesca.

<sup>d</sup> Incluye: (1) Explotación de minas y canteras; (2-3) Industrias manufactureras; (4) Construcción y (5) Electricidad, gas, agua y servicios sanitarios.

<sup>e</sup> Incluye: (6) Comercio; (7) Transportes, almacenaje y comunicaciones y (8) Servicios.

<sup>a</sup> In accordance with International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev 2.

<sup>b</sup> Refers to ILO estimates on the economically active population aged 10 years and over.

<sup>c</sup> Includes: (0) Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing.

<sup>d</sup> Includes: (1) Mining and quarrying; (2-3) Manufacturing; (4) Construction and (5) Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services.

<sup>e</sup> Includes: (6) Commerce; (7) Transport, storage and communications and (8) Services.

I. ESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE*

**18. ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN ECONÓMICAMENTE ACTIVA FEMENINA  
POR SECTOR DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, 1970-1980-1990<sup>a</sup>**  
***STRUCTURE OF THE FEMALE ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION  
BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1970-1980-1990<sup>a</sup>***

(Porcentaje de la población económicamente activa total<sup>b</sup> /  
*Percentage of total economically active population<sup>b</sup>*)

País / Country	Agricultura <sup>c</sup> <i>Agriculture<sup>c</sup></i>			Industria <sup>d</sup> <i>Industry<sup>d</sup></i>			Servicios <sup>e</sup> <i>Services<sup>e</sup></i>		
	1970	1980	1990	1970	1980	1990	1970	1980	1990
Antillas Neerlandesas / <i>Netherlands Antilles</i>	0.2	0.1	0.3	12.6	6.3	5.3	87.2	93.5	94.5
Argentina	4.3	3.1	2.9	24.0	18.3	16.7	71.7	78.7	80.5
Bahamas	6.2	2.9	1.6	7.4	7.1	5.2	86.4	90.0	93.2
Barbados	16.0	8.8	6.1	31.1	22.1	15.3	53.0	69.1	78.6
Belice / <i>Belize</i>	9.8	8.7	4.3	13.5	15.4	13.5	76.8	75.9	82.2
Bolivia	56.7	53.4	45.2	12.9	10.7	9.6	30.4	35.9	45.2
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	32.1	26.3	13.7	16.3	13.8	12.8	51.6	59.9	73.5
Chile	6.8	6.4	5.9	19.8	13.6	14.8	73.4	80.0	79.3
Colombia	24.3	23.0	12.9	17.8	17.6	21.5	57.9	59.5	65.5
Costa Rica	4.2	4.7	6.4	17.9	20.0	25.9	77.9	75.4	67.7
Cuba	8.2	10.4	8.4	22.1	21.6	21.2	69.7	68.0	70.5
Ecuador	24.6	21.9	16.0	22.0	15.5	15.7	53.4	62.7	68.3
El Salvador	9.9	8.5	7.0	17.8	18.3	18.8	72.3	73.3	74.2
Guatemala	26.8	16.9	15.9	18.4	27.3	23.2	54.8	55.8	61.0
Guyana	16.9	11.8	8.1	15.0	16.3	16.6	68.2	72.0	75.3
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	63.0	60.9	57.3	7.6	7.7	8.0	29.5	31.4	34.7
Honduras	42.5	40.1	24.7	8.9	9.2	11.6	48.6	50.6	63.7
Jamaica	18.6	18.2	14.5	9.9	8.7	13.1	71.5	73.1	72.4
México / <i>Mexico</i>	26.1	19.2	11.6	20.9	27.9	19.9	53.0	53.0	68.5
Nicaragua	21.7	15.7	8.8	18.7	20.9	22.6	59.5	63.5	68.6
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	9.2	4.6	3.3	13.5	12.5	11.1	77.4	82.9	85.6
Paraguay	12.8	8.6	7.6	24.1	21.7	20.2	63.1	69.6	72.2
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	30.8	25.1	22.3	17.1	13.8	12.2	52.1	61.1	65.5
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	11.9	11.1	9.4	12.9	16.3	22.5	75.3	72.7	68.0
Suriname	24.4	19.4	16.4	6.9	5.3	4.3	68.7	75.4	79.4
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	16.8	8.5	5.5	19.0	24.6	17.5	64.2	66.9	77.0
Uruguay	3.9	3.8	3.9	24.5	22.6	21.1	71.6	73.6	75.0
Venezuela	4.0	2.0	1.9	17.3	16.2	16.6	78.8	81.9	81.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>71.0</b>

<sup>a</sup> De acuerdo con la Clasificación Industrial Internacional Uniforme de Todas las Actividades Económicas (CIIU), Rev. 2.

<sup>b</sup> Se refiere a la población económicamente activa de 10 y más años de edad, estimada para esos años por la OIT.

<sup>c</sup> Incluye: (0) Agricultura, silvicultura, caza y pesca.

<sup>d</sup> Incluye: (1) Explotación de minas y canteras; (2-3) Industrias manufactureras; (4) Construcción y (5) Electricidad, gas, agua y servicios sanitarios.

<sup>e</sup> Incluye: (6) Comercio; (7) Transportes, almacenaje y comunicaciones y (8) Servicios.

<sup>a</sup> *In accordance with International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 2.*

<sup>b</sup> *Refer to ILO estimates on the economically active population aged 10 years and over.*

<sup>c</sup> *Includes: (0) Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing.*

<sup>d</sup> *Includes: (1) Mining and quarrying; (2-3) Manufacturing; (4) Construction and (5) Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services.*

<sup>e</sup> *Includes: (6) Commerce; (7) Transport, storage and communications and (8) Services.*

**19. ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA URBANA TOTAL,  
POR SECTOR DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, 2002<sup>a</sup>**  
***STRUCTURE OF THE TOTAL URBAN OCCUPIED POPULATION,  
BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 2002<sup>a</sup>***

(Porcentaje de la población ocupada urbana total /  
*Percentage of total urban occupied population*)

País / <i>Country</i>	Sector de actividad económica <sup>b</sup> / <i>Sector of economic activity<sup>b</sup></i>									
	Agricultura	Mine- ría	Manufac- tura	Electrici- dad, gas y agua	Cons- truc- ción	Comer- cio	Trans- porte	Servicios finan- cieros	Servi- cios	No espe- ficado
	<i>Agricul- ture</i>	<i>Mining</i>	<i>Manufac- turing</i>	<i>Electri- city, gas and water</i>	<i>Construc- tion</i>	<i>Com- merce</i>	<i>Trans- port</i>	<i>Finance services</i>	<i>Ser- vices</i>	<i>Unspeci- fied</i>
Argentina <sup>c</sup>	1.1	0.3	12.8	0.5	6.7	21.5	7.2	9.2	40.5	0.2
Bolivia	6.3	1.2	18.2	0.4	8.3	30.6	7.7	4.5	22.7	0.2
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	7.6	0.3	15.5	0.5	8.2	20.1	5.5	8.1	33.9	0.3
Chile <sup>d</sup>	7.0	1.7	14.7	0.9	8.6	20.4	8.0	8.3	30.2	0.3
Colombia	6.1	0.8	16.0	0.5	5.3	29.6	7.7	7.2	26.6	0.1
Costa Rica	3.6	0.1	16.4	1.6	6.5	27.0	6.7	11.3	26.4	0.4
Ecuador	8.5	0.6	14.5	0.4	7.0	32.1	6.5	5.9	24.4	0.0
El Salvador <sup>e</sup>	4.7	0.1	20.7	0.6	6.0	33.3	5.9	5.9	22.9	0.0
Guatemala	10.0	0.2	20.8	0.4	6.4	32.2	2.8	5.6	21.5	0.0
Honduras	8.1	0.2	21.7	0.8	7.8	29.1	5.4	5.1	21.8	0.1
México / <i>Mexico</i>	2.0	0.4	19.6	0.5	7.8	23.8	5.4	1.8	38.7	0.0
Nicaragua <sup>e</sup>	11.7	0.4	15.2	1.0	6.4	31.3	5.3	0.7	28.0	0.0
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	2.7	0.1	10.2	0.9	7.5	26.7	9.7	8.5	33.7	0.0
Paraguay <sup>d</sup>	4.4	0.1	14.3	0.8	5.5	34.1	5.3	5.7	29.6	0.0
Perú <sup>e</sup> / <i>Peru<sup>e</sup></i>	10.4	0.6	12.9	0.3	4.9	34.5	7.6	4.9	23.9	0.0
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	4.3	0.2	16.8	0.9	6.2	30.1	7.8	6.7	26.9	0.0
Uruguay	4.1	0.1	13.6	1.3	7.4	22.0	6.0	9.4	36.0	0.0
Venezuela <sup>f</sup>	9.9	0.5	11.7	0.5	7.9	26.8	7.3	4.9	30.2	0.3

<sup>a</sup> Se refiere a la población ocupada de 15 años y más.

<sup>b</sup> De acuerdo con la Clasificación Industrial Internacional Uniforme de Todas las Actividades Económicas (CIIU), Rev. 2.

<sup>c</sup> Treinta y dos aglomerados urbanos.

<sup>d</sup> Se refiere al 2000.

<sup>e</sup> Se refiere al 2001.

<sup>f</sup> Nacional.

<sup>a</sup> Refers to occupied population aged 15 years and over.

<sup>b</sup> In accordance with the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 2.

<sup>c</sup> Thirty-two urban agglomerations.

<sup>d</sup> Refers to 2000.

<sup>e</sup> Refers to 2001.

<sup>f</sup> National.

**20. ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA URBANA MASCULINA,  
POR SECTOR DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, 2002<sup>a</sup>**  
***STRUCTURE OF THE URBAN MALE OCCUPIED POPULATION,  
BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 2002<sup>a</sup>***

(Porcentaje del total de la población ocupada urbana masculina /  
*Percentage of total urban male occupied population*)

País / <i>Country</i>	Sector de actividad económica <sup>b</sup> / <i>Sector of economic activity<sup>b</sup></i>									
	Agricultura <i>Agriculture</i>	Mine- ría <i>Mining</i>	Indus- tria <i>Manufacturing</i>	Electrici- dad, gas y agua <i>Electricity, gas and water</i>	Cons- truc- ción <i>Construc- tion</i>	Comer- cio <i>Com- merce</i>	Trans- porte <i>Trans- port</i>	Servicios finan- cieros <i>Finance services</i>	Servi- cios <i>Ser- vices</i>	No espe- ficados <i>Unspeci- fied</i>
Argentina <sup>c</sup>	1.5	0.4	15.8	0.7	11.3	23.5	10.8	9.8	26.0	0.2
Bolivia	8.3	2.0	20.5	0.6	14.5	19.2	12.9	5.2	16.6	0.1
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	9.3	0.5	17.1	0.7	13.9	21.8	8.5	9.0	18.7	0.4
Chile <sup>d</sup>	9.1	2.6	16.9	1.3	13.2	17.7	11.3	8.1	19.4	0.3
Colombia	9.8	1.2	15.5	0.7	9.1	29.7	12.2	7.5	14.0	0.1
Costa Rica	5.4	0.1	17.7	1.9	10.5	26.6	9.7	12.1	15.5	0.5
Ecuador	10.9	0.9	15.6	0.6	10.7	28.4	9.4	7.1	16.3	0.0
El Salvador <sup>e</sup>	8.1	0.1	19.8	1.1	10.9	26.3	9.7	6.7	17.3	0.0
Guatemala	15.0	0.4	20.3	0.6	11.0	28.0	4.3	6.5	13.8	0.0
Honduras	13.2	0.4	19.4	1.1	13.2	25.7	8.2	5.6	13.1	0.1
México / <i>Mexico</i>	2.8	0.5	20.5	0.8	12.2	20.5	8.3	1.8	32.8	0.0
Nicaragua <sup>e</sup>	18.9	0.6	15.0	1.3	10.9	25.1	8.6	0.8	18.9	0.0
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	4.3	0.2	12.2	1.3	11.8	26.2	13.7	8.3	21.9	0.0
Paraguay <sup>d</sup>	5.7	0.2	17.4	1.1	9.8	33.1	8.5	7.0	17.2	0.0
Perú <sup>e</sup> / <i>Peru<sup>e</sup></i>	13.0	1.0	15.3	0.4	8.5	25.3	12.5	6.3	17.7	0.0
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	6.6	0.4	18.0	1.2	9.8	29.9	11.3	6.0	16.8	0.0
Uruguay	6.2	0.2	15.3	1.8	12.6	23.7	8.9	9.5	21.7	0.0
Venezuela <sup>f</sup>	15.0	0.6	12.6	0.7	12.3	21.8	10.9	4.9	20.8	0.3

<sup>a</sup> Se refiere a la población ocupada de 15 años y más.

<sup>b</sup> De acuerdo con la Clasificación Industrial Uniforme de Todas las Actividades Económicas (CIU), Rev. 2.

<sup>c</sup> Treinta y dos aglomerados urbanos.

<sup>d</sup> Se refiere al 2000.

<sup>e</sup> Se refiere al 2001.

<sup>f</sup> Nacional.

<sup>a</sup> Refers to occupied population aged 15 years and over.

<sup>b</sup> In accordance with International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 2.

<sup>c</sup> Thirty-two urban agglomerations.

<sup>d</sup> Refers to 2000.

<sup>e</sup> Refers to 2001.

<sup>f</sup> National.

**21. ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA URBANA FEMENINA,  
POR SECTOR DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, 2002<sup>a</sup>**  
***STRUCTURE OF THE URBAN FEMALE OCCUPIED POPULATION,  
BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 2002<sup>a</sup>***

(Porcentaje del total de la población ocupada urbana femenina /  
*Percentage of total urban female occupied population*)

País / <i>Country</i>	Sector de actividad económica <sup>b</sup> / <i>Sector of economic activity<sup>b</sup></i>									
	Agricultura <i>Agriculture</i>	Mine- ría <i>Mining</i>	Manufac- tura <i>Manufacturing</i>	Electrici- dad, gas y agua <i>Electricity, gas and water</i>	Cons- truc- ción <i>Construc- tion</i>	Comer- cio <i>Com- merce</i>	Trans- porte <i>Trans- port</i>	Servicios finan- cieros <i>Finance services</i>	Servi- cios <i>Ser- vices</i>	No espe- ficado <i>Unspeci- fied</i>
Argentina <sup>c</sup>	0.7	0.1	8.7	0.2	0.3	18.7	2.1	8.4	60.5	0.2
Bolivia	3.8	0.2	15.3	0.1	0.9	44.5	1.3	3.6	30.0	0.2
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	5.1	0.1	13.3	0.2	0.5	17.7	1.5	6.9	54.6	0.1
Chile <sup>d</sup>	3.6	0.2	11.0	0.2	1.0	24.8	2.8	8.6	47.4	0.3
Colombia	1.6	0.5	16.6	0.2	0.5	29.5	2.1	6.8	42.1	0.1
Costa Rica	0.7	...	14.4	1.1	0.4	27.7	2.1	10.2	43.1	0.3
Ecuador	4.5	0.2	12.8	0.1	1.1	38.0	2.0	4.0	37.3	0.0
El Salvador <sup>e</sup>	0.8	...	21.7	0.0	0.4	41.2	1.7	5.0	29.1	0.0
Guatemala	3.4	...	21.6	0.1	0.3	37.6	0.9	4.5	31.6	0.0
Honduras	1.3	0.0	24.7	0.3	0.6	33.6	1.7	4.4	33.3	0.1
México / <i>Mexico</i>	0.9	0.1	18.1	0.1	0.8	29.1	0.8	2.1	48.0	0.0
Nicaragua <sup>e</sup>	2.0	0.1	15.6	0.6	0.3	39.5	0.9	0.6	40.4	0.0
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	0.3	...	7.2	0.4	1.0	27.3	3.6	8.8	51.4	0.0
Paraguay <sup>d</sup>	2.9	0.0	10.5	0.4	0.2	35.2	1.4	4.2	45.2	0.0
Perú <sup>e</sup> / <i>Peru<sup>e</sup></i>	7.1	0.1	9.9	0.1	0.3	46.2	1.3	3.3	31.8	0.0
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	0.6	0.1	15.0	0.3	0.7	30.4	2.2	7.7	43.0	0.0
Uruguay	1.3	0.0	11.1	0.7	0.4	19.8	2.1	9.1	55.5	0.0
Venezuela <sup>f</sup>	1.9	0.2	10.3	0.3	0.8	34.8	1.5	4.7	45.2	0.3

<sup>a</sup> Se refiere a la población ocupada de 15 años y más.

<sup>b</sup> De acuerdo con la Clasificación Industrial Uniforme de Todas las Actividades Económicas (CIU), Rev. 2.

<sup>c</sup> Treinta y dos aglomerados urbanos.

<sup>d</sup> Se refiere al 2000.

<sup>e</sup> Se refiere al 2001.

<sup>f</sup> Nacional.

<sup>a</sup> Refers to occupied population aged 15 years and over.

<sup>b</sup> In accordance with International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 2.

<sup>c</sup> Thirty-two urban agglomerations.

<sup>d</sup> Refers to 2000.

<sup>e</sup> Refers to 2001.

<sup>f</sup> National.

**22. ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA URBANA TOTAL,  
POR GRUPOS OCUPACIONALES, 2002<sup>a</sup>**  
*STRUCTURE OF THE TOTAL URBAN OCCUPIED POPULATION,  
BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS, 2002<sup>a</sup>*

(Porcentaje del total de la población ocupada urbana /  
*Percentage of the total urban occupied population*)

País / Country	Ocupaciones <sup>b</sup> / Occupations <sup>b</sup>							
	0-1	2	3	4	5	6	7-8-9	X
Bolivia	14.3	2.3	4.5	24.6 <sup>c</sup>	...	5.2	49.2	...
Brasil / Brazil	15.7	6.1	9.4	11.0	22.5	7.5	26.7	1.2 <sup>d</sup>
Chile <sup>e</sup>	19.2	6.7	9.9	10.6	18.3	6.5	28.6	0.2
Colombia	11.7	2.7	9.5	20.3	21.8	5.6	28.3	0.1
Costa Rica	26.9	3.1	9.1	17.7	...	1.3	41.4	0.5
Ecuador	15.4	2.8	6.2	23.2	16.3	7.5	28.6	...
El Salvador <sup>f</sup>	15.5	2.0	8.3	23.0	14.7	4.6	31.8	...
Guatemala	15.3	4.8	7.1	17.1	6.3	4.1	45.1	0.3 <sup>d</sup>
Honduras	11.4	5.9	6.0	19.8	14.7	8.2	34.0	0.0
México / Mexico	12.7	2.6	11.7	21.8	15.7	1.8	33.6	...
Nicaragua <sup>f</sup>	12.2	4.5	4.0	19.4	17.9	10.5	31.4	0.0
Panamá / Panama	18.2	3.9	15.2	17.7 <sup>c</sup>	...	2.7	42.4	0.0 <sup>d</sup>
Paraguay <sup>e</sup>	14.8	7.1	6.2	20.0	20.6	4.8	26.6	0.0
Perú <sup>f</sup> / Peru <sup>f</sup>	16.6	0.6	4.6	23.8	20.1	10.2	24.2	0.0
República Dominicana / Dominican Republic	16.2	3.7	9.4	16.1	18.5	4.4	31.7	...
Uruguay	15.9	6.5	13.7	7.9	23.4	4.9	27.6	...
Venezuela <sup>g</sup>	10.7	2.4	7.4	20.7	19.7	10.3	28.6	0.2

<sup>a</sup> Corresponde a los ocupados de 15 años y más.

<sup>b</sup> De acuerdo con la Clasificación Internacional Uniforme de Ocupaciones de la OIT (1968). 0-1 - Profesionales, técnicos y trabajadores asimilados. 2 - Directores y funcionarios públicos superiores. 3 - Personal administrativo y trabajadores asimilados. 4 - Comerciantes y vendedores. 5 - Trabajadores de los servicios. 6 - Trabajadores agrícolas y forestales, pescadores y cazadores. 7-8-9 - Obreros no agrícolas, conductores de máquinas y vehículos de transporte y trabajadores asimilados. X - Trabajadores que no pueden ser clasificados según la ocupación.

<sup>c</sup> Corresponde a los grupos ocupacionales 4 y 5.

<sup>d</sup> Incluye las Fuerzas Armadas.

<sup>e</sup> Se refiere al 2000.

<sup>f</sup> Se refiere al 2001.

<sup>g</sup> Nacional.

<sup>a</sup> Refers to occupied population aged 15 years and over.

<sup>b</sup> In accordance with the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ILO 1968): 0-1 - Professional, technical and related workers. 2 - Administrative and managerial workers. 3 - Clerical and related workers. 4 - Sales workers. 5 - Service workers. 6 - Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters. 7-8-9 - Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers. X - Workers not classifiable by occupation.

<sup>c</sup> Refers to the occupational groups 4 and 5.

<sup>d</sup> Includes Armed Forces.

<sup>e</sup> Refers to 2000.

<sup>f</sup> Refers to 2001.

<sup>g</sup> National.

**23. ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA URBANA MASCULINA,  
POR GRUPOS OCUPACIONALES, 2002<sup>a</sup>**  
*STRUCTURE OF THE URBAN MALE OCCUPIED POPULATION,  
BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS, 2002<sup>a</sup>*

(Porcentaje del total de la población ocupada urbana masculina /  
*Percentage of the total urban male occupied population*)

País / Country	Ocupaciones <sup>b</sup> / Occupations <sup>b</sup>							
	0-1	2	3	4	5	6	7-8-9	X
Bolivia	14.9	3.4	3.8	13.2 <sup>c</sup>	...	6.5	58.3	...
Brasil / Brazil	13.1	7.0	6.7	9.7	13.3	9.3	39.0	1.8 <sup>d</sup>
Chile <sup>e</sup>	17.3	7.1	6.1	8.3	11.4	8.6	41.1	0.2
Colombia	10.6	3.1	7.1	18.9	10.3	9.2	40.6	0.1
Costa Rica	26.2	3.7	6.6	14.7	...	2.0	46.1	0.6
Ecuador	14.1	3.4	4.0	18.0	11.7	9.7	39.1	...
El Salvador <sup>f</sup>	16.4	2.9	6.0	15.6	10.5	8.1	40.5	...
Guatemala	14.7	6.2	6.4	11.0	4.8	6.4	50.1	0.4 <sup>d</sup>
Honduras	9.7	5.9	4.0	15.5	8.0	13.5	43.5	0.0
México / Mexico	11.0	3.2	8.9	18.0	12.4	2.4	43.9	...
Nicaragua <sup>f</sup>	9.9	5.1	2.9	13.0	9.4	16.7	43.0	...
Panamá / Panama	15.7	4.0	8.1	16.5 <sup>c</sup>	...	4.3	51.4	0.0 <sup>d</sup>
Paraguay <sup>e</sup>	14.1	7.7	4.9	15.7	10.0	6.4	41.1	0.0
Perú <sup>f</sup> / Peru <sup>f</sup>	17.1	0.7	3.5	15.1	14.4	12.6	36.6	0.0
República Dominicana / Dominican Republic	13.8	3.9	4.7	14.3	12.6	6.9	43.9	...
Uruguay	12.5	7.2	9.6	6.4	14.7	7.7	41.8	...
Venezuela <sup>g</sup>	6.7	2.8	4.2	16.1	13.3	15.6	41.0	0.2

<sup>a</sup> Corresponde a la población ocupada de 15 años y más.

<sup>b</sup> De acuerdo con la Clasificación Internacional Uniforme de Ocupaciones de la OIT. (1968): 0-1 - Profesionales, técnicos y trabajadores asimilados. 2 - Directores y funcionarios públicos superiores. 3 - Personal administrativo y trabajadores asimilados. 4 - Comerciantes y vendedores. 5 - Trabajadores de los servicios. 6 - Trabajadores agrícolas y forestales, pescadores y cazadores. 7-8-9 - Obreros no agrícolas, conductores de máquinas y vehículos de transporte y trabajadores asimilados. X - Trabajadores que no pueden ser clasificados según la ocupación.

<sup>c</sup> Corresponde a los grupos ocupacionales 4 y 5.

<sup>d</sup> Incluye las Fuerzas Armadas.

<sup>e</sup> Se refiere al 2000.

<sup>f</sup> Se refiere al 2001.

<sup>g</sup> Nacional.

<sup>a</sup> Refers to occupied population aged 15 years and over.

<sup>b</sup> In accordance with the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ILO 1968): 0-1 - Professional, technical and related workers. 2 - Administrative and managerial workers. 3 - Clerical and related workers. 4 - Sales workers. 5 - Service workers. 6 - Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters. 7-8-9 - Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers. X - Workers not classifiable by occupation.

<sup>c</sup> Refers to the occupational groups 4 and 5.

<sup>d</sup> Includes Armed Forces.

<sup>e</sup> Refers to 2000.

<sup>f</sup> Refers to 2001.

<sup>g</sup> National.

**24. ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA URBANA FEMENINA,  
POR GRUPOS OCUPACIONALES, 2002<sup>a</sup>**  
*STRUCTURE OF THE URBAN FEMALE OCCUPIED POPULATION,  
BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS, 2002<sup>a</sup>*

(Porcentaje del total de la población ocupada urbana femenina /  
*Percentage of the total urban female occupied population*)

País / Country	Ocupaciones <sup>b</sup> / Occupations <sup>b</sup>							
	0-1	2	3	4	5	6	7-8-9	X
Bolivia	13.5	1.0	5.3	38.4 <sup>c</sup>	...	3.6	38.1	...
Brasil / Brazil	19.2	4.8	13.0	12.7	35.0	5.1	9.9	0.4 <sup>d</sup>
Chile <sup>e</sup>	22.1	6.2	16.1	14.3	29.5	3.1	8.7	0.2
Colombia	13.0	2.1	12.5	22.1	36.1	1.1	13.1	0.1
Costa Rica	28.0	2.1	13.0	22.2	...	0.2	34.2	0.4
Ecuador	17.6	1.8	9.7	31.5	23.7	3.9	11.7	...
El Salvador <sup>f</sup>	14.5	1.0	11.0	31.3	19.4	0.7	22.1	...
Guatemala	15.9	2.9	8.1	25.2	8.3	1.0	38.5	0.1 <sup>d</sup>
Honduras	13.5	5.9	8.6	25.6	23.8	1.1	21.5	0.0
México / Mexico	15.3	1.7	16.1	27.8	21.0	0.8	17.3	...
Nicaragua <sup>f</sup>	15.3	3.7	5.4	28.2	29.5	2.1	15.8	0.0
Panamá / Panama	22.0	3.7	25.8	19.4 <sup>c</sup>	...	0.2	28.9	...
Paraguay <sup>e</sup>	15.7	6.3	7.8	25.3	33.8	2.7	8.5	0.0
Perú <sup>f</sup> / Peru <sup>f</sup>	15.9	0.4	6.0	35.0	27.4	7.1	8.3	0.0
República Dominicana / Dominican Republic	20.0	3.5	16.9	18.9	27.8	0.5	12.4	...
Uruguay	20.5	5.7	19.3	9.9	35.2	1.1	8.3	...
Venezuela <sup>g</sup>	17.2	1.7	12.4	28.1	29.9	1.7	8.8	0.2

<sup>a</sup> Corresponde a la población ocupada de 15 años y más.

<sup>b</sup> De acuerdo con la Clasificación Internacional Uniforme de Ocupaciones de la OIT, (1968): Principales grupos ocupacionales: 0-1 - Profesionales, técnicos y trabajadores asimilados. 2 - Directores y funcionarios públicos superiores. 3 - Personal administrativo y trabajadores asimilados. 4 - Comerciantes y vendedores. 5 - Trabajadores de los servicios. 6 - Trabajadores agrícolas y forestales, pescadores y cazadores. 7-8-9 - Obreros no agrícolas, conductores de máquinas y vehículos de transporte y trabajadores asimilados. X - Trabajadores que no pueden ser clasificados según la ocupación.

<sup>c</sup> Corresponde a los grupos ocupacionales 4 y 5.

<sup>d</sup> Incluye las Fuerzas Armadas.

<sup>e</sup> Se refiere al 2000.

<sup>f</sup> Se refiere al 2001.

<sup>g</sup> Nacional.

<sup>a</sup> Refers to occupied population aged 15 years and over.

<sup>b</sup> In accordance with the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ILO 1968): 0-1 - Professional, technical and related workers. 2 - Administrative and managerial workers. 3 - Clerical and related workers. 4 - Sales workers. 5 - Service workers. 6 - Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters. 7-8-9 - Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers. X - Workers not classifiable by occupation.

<sup>c</sup> Refers to the occupational groups 4 and 5.

<sup>d</sup> Includes Armed Forces.

<sup>e</sup> Refers to 2000.

<sup>f</sup> Refers to 2001.

<sup>g</sup> National.

**25. ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA URBANA TOTAL,  
POR CATEGORÍA OCUPACIONAL, 2002<sup>a</sup>**  
***STRUCTURE OF THE TOTAL URBAN OCCUPIED POPULATION,  
BY CATEGORY OF EMPLOYMENT, 2002<sup>a</sup>***

(Porcentaje del total de la población ocupada urbana /  
*Percentage of total urban occupied population*)

País / <i>Country</i>	Empleadores <i>Employers</i>	Asalariados <i>Wage earners</i>	Cuenta Propia <i>Self-employed</i>	Servicio doméstico <i>Domestic service</i>	Otros <i>Others</i>
Argentina <sup>b</sup>	4.0	72.1	23.9	...	...
Bolivia	4.5	45.0	46.5	3.7	0.3 <sup>c</sup>
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	4.9	60.4	26.2	8.6	...
Chile <sup>d</sup>	4.4	69.6	19.9	6.2	...
Colombia	5.2	47.9	41.1	5.8	...
Costa Rica	8.1	67.3	20.6	4.0	...
Ecuador	7.0	54.3	34.2	4.4	...
El Salvador <sup>e</sup>	5.1	58.9	31.4	4.2	0.3 <sup>c</sup>
Guatemala	7.2	55.1	33.9	3.8	...
Honduras	4.4	55.6	36.0	4.0	0.0
México / <i>Mexico</i>	4.3	72.7	23.0	...	0.0
Nicaragua <sup>e</sup>	4.9	60.0	34.9	...	0.3 <sup>c</sup>
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	3.5	67.9	21.9	6.7	0.0
Paraguay <sup>d</sup>	7.8	50.0	32.0	10.2	...
Perú <sup>e</sup> / <i>Peru</i> <sup>e</sup>	4.9	48.1	41.3	5.2	0.5
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	3.9	57.1	34.7	4.3	...
Uruguay	3.7	70.0	26.2	...	0.1 <sup>c</sup>
Venezuela <sup>f</sup>	5.5	55.2	34.4	...	4.9 <sup>c</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Corresponde a la población de 15 años y más.

<sup>b</sup> Treinta y dos aglomerados urbanos.

<sup>c</sup> Corresponde principalmente a la categoría "miembros de cooperativas de producción".

<sup>d</sup> Se refiere al 2000.

<sup>e</sup> Se refiere al 2001.

<sup>f</sup> Nacional.

<sup>a</sup> *Corresponds to population aged 15 years and over.*

<sup>b</sup> *Thirty-two urban agglomerations.*

<sup>c</sup> *Corresponds mainly to category "members of producers' cooperatives".*

<sup>d</sup> *Refers to 2000.*

<sup>e</sup> *Refers to 2001.*

<sup>f</sup> *National.*

**26. ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA URBANA MASCULINA,  
POR CATEGORÍA OCUPACIONAL, 2002<sup>a</sup>**  
***STRUCTURE OF THE URBAN MALE OCCUPIED POPULATION,  
BY CATEGORY OF EMPLOYMENT, 2002<sup>a</sup>***

(Porcentaje del total de la población ocupada urbana masculina /  
*Percentage of total urban male occupied population*)

País / <i>Country</i>	Empleadores <i>Employers</i>	Asalariados <i>Wage earners</i>	Cuenta Propia <i>Self-employed</i>	Servicio doméstico <i>Domestic service</i>	Otros <i>Others</i>
Argentina <sup>b</sup>	5.2	66.9	27.9	...	...
Bolivia	6.3	55.9	37.0	0.2	0.5 <sup>c</sup>
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	6.1	65.3	27.7	0.9	...
Chile <sup>d</sup>	5.5	74.0	20.4	0.1	...
Colombia	7.0	50.5	42.1	0.4	...
Costa Rica	10.3	70.2	19.2	0.3	...
Ecuador	8.5	60.3	30.6	0.6	...
El Salvador <sup>e</sup>	6.6	70.3	22.2	0.5	0.4 <sup>c</sup>
Guatemala	10.0	63.6	26.2	0.1	...
Honduras	5.5	60.5	33.6	0.4	0.0
México / <i>Mexico</i>	5.8	74.5	19.7	...	0.0
Nicaragua <sup>e</sup>	6.6	65.7	27.3	...	0.5 <sup>c</sup>
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	4.6	69.2	25.2	1.0	0.0
Paraguay <sup>d</sup>	10.6	59.5	28.3	1.5	...
Perú <sup>e</sup> / <i>Peru</i> <sup>e</sup>	6.8	57.6	34.6	0.4	0.5
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	4.8	54.6	39.8	0.8	...
Uruguay	5.0	65.5	29.3	...	0.2 <sup>c</sup>
Venezuela <sup>f</sup>	7.4	55.1	31.3	...	6.2 <sup>c</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Corresponde a la población de 15 años y más.

<sup>b</sup> Treinta y dos aglomerados urbanos.

<sup>c</sup> Corresponde principalmente a la categoría "miembros de cooperativas de producción".

<sup>d</sup> Se refiere al 2000.

<sup>e</sup> Se refiere al 2001.

<sup>f</sup> Nacional.

<sup>a</sup> *Corresponds to population aged 15 years and over.*

<sup>b</sup> *Thirty-two urban agglomerations.*

<sup>c</sup> *Corresponds mainly to category "members of producers' cooperatives".*

<sup>d</sup> *Refers to 2000.*

<sup>e</sup> *Refers to 2001.*

<sup>f</sup> *National.*

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**27. ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA URBANA FEMENINA,  
POR CATEGORÍA OCUPACIONAL, 2002<sup>a</sup>**  
***STRUCTURE OF THE URBAN FEMALE OCCUPIED POPULATION,  
BY CATEGORY OF EMPLOYMENT, 2002<sup>a</sup>***

(Porcentaje del total de la población ocupada urbana femenina /  
*Percentage of total urban female occupied population*)

País / <i>Country</i>	Empleadores <i>Employers</i>	Asalariados <i>Wage earners</i>	Cuenta Propia <i>Self-employed</i>	Servicio doméstico <i>Domestic service</i>	Otros <i>Others</i>
Argentina <sup>b</sup>	2.3	79.3	18.4	...	...
Bolivia	2.3	31.6	58.0	8.0	0.0
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	3.1	53.6	24.2	19.1	...
Chile <sup>c</sup>	2.5	62.4	19.0	16.0	...
Colombia	2.9	44.7	39.8	12.5	...
Costa Rica	4.8	62.9	22.6	9.7	...
Ecuador	4.5	44.8	40.1	10.5	...
El Salvador <sup>d</sup>	3.5	46.2	41.8	8.4	0.1
Guatemala	3.5	43.9	44.0	8.6	...
Honduras	3.0	49.2	39.1	8.7	0.1
México / <i>Mexico</i>	2.0	69.9	28.1	...	0.0
Nicaragua <sup>d</sup>	2.6	52.2	45.2	...	0.0
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	1.8	65.9	17.1	15.2	0.0
Paraguay <sup>c</sup>	4.3	38.1	36.5	21.0	...
Perú <sup>d</sup> / <i>Peru</i> <sup>d</sup>	2.4	35.9	49.9	11.2	0.5
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	2.5	61.1	26.5	10.0	...
Uruguay	2.1	76.0	21.8	...	0.1 <sup>e</sup>
Venezuela <sup>f</sup>	2.5	55.4	39.3	...	2.8 <sup>e</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Corresponde a la población de 15 años y más.

<sup>b</sup> Treinta y dos aglomerados urbanos.

<sup>c</sup> Se refiere al 2000.

<sup>d</sup> Se refiere al 2001.

<sup>e</sup> Corresponde principalmente a la categoría "miembros de cooperativas de producción".

<sup>f</sup> Nacional.

<sup>a</sup> *Corresponds to population aged 15 years and over.*

<sup>b</sup> *Thirty-two urban agglomerations.*

<sup>c</sup> *Refers to 2000.*

<sup>d</sup> *Refers to 2001.*

<sup>e</sup> *Corresponds mainly to category "members of producers' cooperatives".*

<sup>f</sup> *National.*

**28. RELACIÓN DE SALARIOS ENTRE LOS GÉNEROS, SEGÚN AÑOS DE ESTUDIOS APROBADOS <sup>a</sup>**  
**INTER-GENDER WAGE RATIO, BY YEARS OF EDUCATION COMPLETED <sup>a</sup>**

(Porcentaje / Percentage)

País / Country	Año Year	Años de estudios aprobados / Years of education completed				
		Total	0 - 5	6 - 9	10 - 12	13 y más 13 and over
Argentina	1994 <sup>b</sup>	88.3	...	...	...	...
	2002 <sup>c</sup>	85.0	89.3	65.8	80.9	69.3
Bolivia	1994 <sup>d</sup>	71.2	48.0	59.6	70.2	68.5
	2002	74.4	6.9	83.9	71.2	64.2
Brasil / Brazil	1995	66.7	59.2	57.3	60.6	53.6
	2001	74.6	66.1	62.4	63.1	60.6
Chile	1996	74.5	77.1	76.1	76.5	60.5
	2000	77.0	88.4	80.1	76.4	65.0
Colombia	1994	86.2	84.1	85.0	86.8	70.2
	2002	89.2	84.9	86.6	82.5	80.0
Costa Rica	1994	79.7	68.7	69.6	74.6	76.4
	2002	83.0	65.2	66.9	83.3	70.3
Ecuador	1994	77.1	65.3	62.4	82.7	67.8
	2002	83.7	132.0	68.7	78.5	72.9
El Salvador	1995	81.2	60.9	64.5	83.2	84.3
	2001	90.0	77.4	76.2	89.1	81.7
Guatemala	1989	81.1	52.8	80.1	92.6	73.3
	2002	82.4	89.0	82.5	73.4	87.0
Honduras	1994	77.9	63.5	72.9	76.5	76.4
	2002	82.8	76.9	72.1	79.7	68.7
México / Mexico	1996	76.4	75.1	81.5	79.3	69.2
	2002	71.7	60.5	83.1	61.6	...
Nicaragua	1993	79.2	71.9	74.4	87.5	72.2
	2001	83.0	75.9	75.0	72.4	71.9
Panamá / Panama	1994	78.6	58.5	63.6	76.7	64.2
	2002	82.7	52.4	53.2	83.6	71.4
Paraguay	1996	76.8	60.9	59.8	81.7	68.2
	2000	84.8	67.9	77.3	86.0	72.6
Perú / Peru	1997	83.5	56.9	51.1	95.2	79.8
	2001	81.9	81.6	83.4	84.8	74.8
República Dominicana / Dominican Republic	1997	88.0	67.4	68.2	96.7	75.3
	2002	86.6	53.8	70.1	82.4	86.0
Uruguay	1994	70.3	59.9	66.0	66.6	55.6
	2002	80.8	85.5	70.7	77.6	66.8
Venezuela	1994 <sup>e</sup>	84.8	74.8	84.0	70.0	82.0
	2002 <sup>e</sup>	99.1	82.1	79.9	79.4	86.1

<sup>a</sup> Se refiere a la proporción del salario medio de las mujeres asalariadas urbanas, de 20 a 49 años de edad que trabajan 35 horas y más por semana, respecto del salario de los hombres de iguales características.

<sup>b</sup> Veinte aglomerados.

<sup>c</sup> Treinta y dos aglomerados urbanos.

<sup>d</sup> Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija y Trinidad.

<sup>e</sup> Nacional.

<sup>a</sup> Refers to the ratio of the average pay rate of urban women wage earners between 20 and 49 years of age, who work 35 hours or more per week, to the pay rate of men with the same characteristics.

<sup>b</sup> Twenty agglomerations.

<sup>c</sup> Thirty-two urban agglomerations.

<sup>d</sup> Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija and Trinidad.

<sup>e</sup> National.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE*

**29. TASA DE DESEMPLEO, URBANO**  
**URBAN UNEMPLOYMENT RATE**

(Tasa anual media / *Average annual rate*)

País / <i>Country</i>		1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Argentina	Área urbana / <i>Urban area</i>	2.6	6.1	7.4	17.5	17.2	14.9	12.9	14.3	15.1	17.4	19.7
Barbados <sup>a</sup>	Nacional / <i>National</i>	...	...	14.7	19.7	15.6	14.5	12.3	10.4	9.2	9.9	10.3
Bolivia	Capitales departamentales <sup>b</sup> / <i>Departmental capitals</i> <sup>b</sup>	...	5.8	7.3	3.6	3.8	4.4	6.1	7.2	7.5	8.5	8.7
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	Seis áreas metropolitanas / <i>Six metropolitan areas</i>	6.3	5.3	4.3	4.6	5.4	5.7	7.6	7.6	7.1	6.2	11.7 <sup>c</sup>
Chile	Nacional / <i>National</i>	10.4	15.3 <sup>d</sup>	7.8	7.4	6.4	6.1	6.4	9.8	9.2	9.1	9.0
Colombia <sup>a</sup>	Trece áreas metropolitanas <sup>e</sup> / <i>Thirteen metropolitan areas</i> <sup>e</sup>	10.0	13.9	10.5	8.8	11.2	12.4	15.3	19.4	17.2	18.2	17.6
Costa Rica	Área urbana / <i>Urban area</i>	6.0	6.7	5.4	5.7	6.6	5.9	5.4	6.2	5.3	5.8	6.8
Cuba	Nacional / <i>National</i>	...	...	...	7.9	7.6	7.0	6.6	6.0	5.5	4.1	3.3
Ecuador <sup>a</sup>	Área urbana / <i>Urban area</i>	5.7	10.4	6.1	7.7	10.4	9.3	11.5	14.4 <sup>f</sup>	14.1	10.4	8.6
El Salvador	Área urbana / <i>Urban area</i>	...	...	10.0	7.0	7.5	7.5	7.6	6.9	6.5	7.0	6.2
Guatemala <sup>g</sup>	Nacional / <i>National</i>	2.2	12.1	6.3	3.9	5.2	5.1	3.8	...	...	...	3.1
Honduras	Área urbana <sup>h</sup> / <i>Urban area</i> <sup>h</sup>	8.8	11.7	7.8	5.6	6.5	5.8	5.2	5.3	...	5.9	6.1
Jamaica <sup>a</sup>	Nacional / <i>National</i>	22.5	25.6	15.3	16.2	16.0	16.5	15.5	15.7	15.5	15.0	15.1
México / <i>Mexico</i>	Área urbana / <i>Urban area</i>	4.5	4.4	2.7	6.2	5.5	3.7	3.2	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.7
Nicaragua <sup>g</sup>	Nacional / <i>National</i>	5.0	3.2	7.6	16.9	16.0	14.3	13.2	10.7	9.8	10.7	12.9
Panamá <sup>a</sup> / <i>Panama</i> <sup>a</sup>	Área urbana <sup>i</sup> / <i>Urban area</i> <sup>i</sup>	9.9	15.6	20.0	16.6	16.9	15.5	15.2	14.0	15.2	17.0	16.5
Paraguay	Área urbana <sup>j</sup> / <i>Urban area</i> <sup>j</sup>	4.1	5.2	6.6	5.3	8.2	7.1	6.6	9.4	10.0	10.8	14.7
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	Lima metropolitana / <i>Metropolitan Lima</i>	7.1	10.1	8.3	8.2	8.0	9.2	8.5	9.2	8.5	9.3	9.4
República Dominicana <sup>a</sup> / <i>Dominican Republic</i> <sup>a</sup>	Nacional / <i>National</i>	...	...	...	15.8	16.5	15.9	14.3	13.8	13.9	15.4	16.1
Trinidad y Tabago <sup>a</sup> / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> <sup>a</sup>	Nacional / <i>National</i>	...	...	20.1	17.2	16.2	15.0	14.2	13.2	12.2	10.8	10.4
Uruguay	Área urbana <sup>k</sup> / <i>Urban area</i> <sup>k</sup>	7.4	13.1	8.5	10.3	11.9	11.5	10.1	11.3	13.6	15.3	17.0
Venezuela	Nacional / <i>National</i>	6.0	13.1	10.4	10.3	11.8	11.4	11.3	15.0	13.9	13.3	15.8
<b>Total</b> <sup>l</sup>		<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.9</b>

<sup>a</sup> Incluye desempleo oculto.

<sup>b</sup> Desde 1989 hasta 1999, ciudades capitales y la ciudad de El Alto.

<sup>c</sup> Nueva medición a partir del 2002. Los datos no son comparables con serie anterior.

<sup>d</sup> En 1985 estimación sobre datos de la Región Metropolitana.

<sup>e</sup> Hasta 1999 las cifras corresponden a siete áreas metropolitanas.

<sup>f</sup> Desde 1999: Quito, Guayaquil y Cuenca.

<sup>g</sup> Estimaciones oficiales.

<sup>h</sup> Hasta 1986 total país, estimaciones oficiales. En 1987 incluye Distrito Central, San Pedro Sula y cinco ciudades.

<sup>i</sup> Hasta 1999 las cifras corresponden a la Región Metropolitana.

<sup>j</sup> Hasta 1993 las cifras corresponden al área metropolitana de Asunción.

<sup>k</sup> Hasta 1986 las cifras corresponden a Montevideo.

<sup>l</sup> Hasta 1990, el total excluye a Barbados, Chile, Cuba, El Salvador, República Dominicana y Trinidad y Tabago.

<sup>a</sup> Includes hidden unemployment.

<sup>b</sup> From 1989 to 1999, capital cities and the city of El Alto.

<sup>c</sup> New measurement since 2002. Data are not comparable with previous years.

<sup>d</sup> The 1985 estimate is based on figures for the Metropolitan region.

<sup>e</sup> Up to 1999 figures refer to seven metropolitan areas.

<sup>f</sup> From 1999 onwards: Quito, Guayaquil and Cuenca.

<sup>g</sup> Official estimates.

<sup>h</sup> Up to 1986 country total, official estimates. In 1987 includes Distrito Central, Saint Pedro Sula and five cities.

<sup>i</sup> Up to 1999 figures refer to the Metropolitan region.

<sup>j</sup> Up to 1993 figures refer to the Metropolitan area of Asuncion.

<sup>k</sup> Up to 1986 figures refer to Montevideo.

<sup>l</sup> Until 1990, the total excludes Barbados, Chile, Cuba, El Salvador, Dominican Republic and Trinidad and Tobago.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

**30. TASA DE DESEMPLEO ABIERTO URBANO, SEGÚN SEXO Y AÑOS DE ESTUDIO, 2002<sup>a</sup>**  
**URBAN OPEN UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, BY SEX AND YEARS OF SCHOOLING, 2002<sup>a</sup>**

(Tasa anual media / Average annual rate)

País / Country	Sexo / Sex	Años de estudio / Years of schooling				
		Total	0 - 5	6 - 9	10 - 12	13 y más 13 and over
Argentina <sup>b</sup>	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	17.9	17.9	19.7	19.7	13.3
	Hombres / Men	17.8	22.2	20.1	17.4	12.4
	Mujeres / Women	18.0	10.6	18.8	22.8	14.0
Bolivia	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	6.4	4.2	7.3	7.5	7.0
	Hombres / Men	5.2	4.0	5.9	6.0	4.6
	Mujeres / Women	7.9	4.4	9.2	9.8	10.0
Brasil / Brazil	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	10.4	8.7	13.8	11.9	4.5
	Hombres / Men	8.4	7.2	11.0	9.3	4.0
	Mujeres / Women	13.0	11.3	18.0	14.6	4.9
Chile <sup>c</sup>	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	10.6	12.4	13.2	11.4	6.6
	Hombres / Men	9.9	12.8	13.3	9.7	6.0
	Mujeres / Women	11.7	11.5	13.0	14.1	7.4
Colombia	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	17.3	13.1	19.3	21.1	16.1
	Hombres / Men	14.9	11.5	16.9	17.6	14.5
	Mujeres / Women	20.1	15.4	22.2	24.9	17.6
Costa Rica	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	6.8	9.8	8.5	6.2	3.4
	Hombres / Men	6.1	11.2	7.3	4.6	2.8
	Mujeres / Women	7.8	7.1	10.5	8.4	4.1
Ecuador	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	9.1	7.5	9.4	11.1	7.3
	Hombres / Men	5.8	6.1	5.7	6.6	5.0
	Mujeres / Women	13.9	9.4	15.8	17.2	10.3
El Salvador <sup>d</sup>	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	7.0	7.1	7.0	8.7	4.4
	Hombres / Men	8.8	9.9	8.9	10.1	4.5
	Mujeres / Women	5.0	4.3	4.2	7.1	4.2
Guatemala	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	6.0	2.0	7.0	9.1	6.9
	Hombres / Men	5.2	1.5	5.8	8.2	5.8
	Mujeres / Women	7.0	2.6	8.8	10.3	8.8
Honduras	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	6.0	4.8	6.1	7.6	5.9
	Hombres / Men	6.3	5.8	6.5	7.1	5.6
	Mujeres / Women	5.7	3.3	5.6	8.0	6.3
México / Mexico	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	3.4	2.1	3.1	4.3	4.2
	Hombres / Men	3.9	3.1	3.6	4.6	4.4
	Mujeres / Women	2.6	0.5	2.3	3.8	3.9
Nicaragua <sup>d</sup>	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	12.5	8.7	14.3	16.6	11.5
	Hombres / Men	13.2	9.1	15.4	19.5	9.8
	Mujeres / Women	11.7	8.0	12.5	14.1	13.6
Panamá / Panama	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	19.4	40.3	19.1	20.2	13.2
	Hombres / Men	16.5	34.1	16.9	16.2	9.9
	Mujeres / Women	23.5	49.7	23.4	25.5	16.1
Paraguay <sup>e</sup>	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	10.2	8.5	10.8	12.6	7.4
	Hombres / Men	9.7	8.4	10.7	12.4	4.7
	Mujeres / Women	10.7	8.7	11.0	12.8	9.9
Perú <sup>d</sup> / Peru <sup>d</sup>	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	7.2	5.2	6.4	9.3	6.5
	Hombres / Men	6.8	5.8	6.3	8.3	6.0
	Mujeres / Women	7.6	4.7	6.5	10.9	7.3
República Dominicana / Dominican Republic	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	16.8	12.8	19.1	19.8	14.5
	Hombres / Men	11.1	9.4	12.7	12.6	9.1
	Mujeres / Women	24.5	19.4	29.1	28.1	19.6
Uruguay	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	16.9	13.2	19.1	17.8	12.2
	Hombres / Men	13.4	10.6	15.1	13.3	10.2
	Mujeres / Women	21.1	18.3	25.3	22.7	13.8
Venezuela <sup>e</sup>	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	16.2	13.4	16.6	18.0	15.7
	Hombres / Men	14.4	12.7	15.1	14.9	14.1
	Mujeres / Women	18.8	14.9	19.4	21.9	17.1

<sup>a</sup> Corresponde a la población de 15 años y más.

<sup>b</sup> Treinta y dos aglomerados urbanos.

<sup>c</sup> Se refiere al 2000.

<sup>d</sup> Se refiere al 2001.

<sup>e</sup> Nacional.

<sup>a</sup> Corresponds to population aged 15 years and over.

<sup>b</sup> Thirty-two urban agglomerations.

<sup>c</sup> Refers to 2000.

<sup>d</sup> Refers to 2001.

<sup>e</sup> National.

### 31. POBLACIÓN ANALFABETA DE 15 Y MÁS AÑOS DE EDAD <sup>a</sup> ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER <sup>a</sup>

(Porcentaje de la población de 15 y más años de edad /  
Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over)

País / Country	Ambos sexos / Both sexes			Hombres / Men			Mujeres / Women		
	1990	2000	2015	1990	2000	2015	1990	2000	2015
Antillas Neerlandesas / <i>Netherlands Antilles</i>	4.4	3.5	2.5	4.4	3.5	2.6	4.3	3.4	2.4
Argentina	4.3	3.2	2.1	4.1	3.2	2.3	4.4	3.2	2.0
Bahamas	5.6	4.6	3.4	6.4	5.5	4.3	4.8	3.7	2.6
Barbados	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2
Belice / <i>Belize</i>	10.9	6.8	3.2	10.0	6.7	3.6	11.8	6.8	2.9
Bolivia	21.9	14.6	7.3	13.2	8.1	3.6	30.2	20.8	10.9
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	18.0	13.1	8.2	17.1	13.0	8.8	18.8	13.2	7.6
Chile	6.0	4.2	2.3	5.6	4.1	2.3	6.4	4.4	2.4
Colombia	11.6	8.4	4.9	11.2	8.4	5.2	11.9	8.4	4.6
Costa Rica	6.1	4.4	2.6	6.1	4.5	2.8	6.2	4.4	2.5
Cuba	4.9	3.3	1.6	4.8	3.2	1.5	4.9	3.4	1.7
Ecuador	12.4	8.4	4.8	9.8	6.8	3.8	14.9	10.1	5.7
El Salvador	27.6	21.3	14.6	23.9	18.5	12.8	30.9	23.9	16.3
Guatemala	39.0	31.5	22.5	31.2	24.0	15.9	46.8	38.9	29.1
Guyana	2.8	1.5	0.6	2.0	1.1	0.5	3.6	1.9	0.6
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	60.3	50.2	37.2	57.4	48.0	36.3	63.1	52.2	38.1
Honduras	31.9	25.0	17.1	31.1	25.1	17.9	32.7	25.0	16.2
Jamaica	17.8	13.1	8.4	22.0	17.1	11.8	13.9	9.3	5.1
México / <i>Mexico</i>	12.7	8.8	5.2	9.4	6.7	4.0	15.7	10.9	6.3
Nicaragua	37.3	33.5	28.8	37.3	33.8	29.2	37.3	33.3	28.3
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	11.0	8.1	5.1	10.3	7.5	4.5	11.6	8.8	5.7
Paraguay	9.7	6.7	4.0	7.6	5.6	3.6	11.7	7.8	4.3
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	14.5	10.1	5.7	8.0	5.3	2.9	20.9	14.8	8.4
Puerto Rico	8.5	6.2	4.0	8.4	6.4	4.4	8.5	6.0	3.6
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	20.6	16.3	11.6	20.2	16.3	12.0	21.0	16.3	11.2
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	3.2	1.7	0.7	1.9	1.1	0.5	4.4	2.3	0.9
Uruguay	3.5	2.4	1.4	4.0	2.9	1.8	3.0	2.0	1.1
Venezuela	11.1	7.5	3.9	9.9	7.0	4.0	12.3	8.0	3.8

<sup>a</sup> La población analfabeta está definida como aquella que no es capaz de leer y escribir, con entendimiento, un relato simple y breve de su vida cotidiana. Los datos presentados corresponden a las últimas estimaciones y proyecciones de la UNESCO sobre el analfabetismo, revisadas en julio de 2002 y basadas en los datos recopilados en los censos nacionales de población. Los datos sobre población corresponden a estimaciones de Naciones Unidas según su revisión 2000, del World Population Prospects.

<sup>a</sup> Illiterate population is defined as the group of persons who cannot, with understanding, both read and write a short simple statement on their everyday life. Data presented in this table correspond to the latest literacy estimates and projections by UNESCO, assessed in July 2002 and based on statistics collected during national population censuses. Population data correspond to the 2000 revision of the United Nations World Population Prospects.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE*

**32. POBLACIÓN URBANA ANALFABETA, POR SEXO Y GRUPOS DE EDAD, 2002**  
**ILLITERACY IN THE URBAN POPULATION, BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS, 2002**

(Porcentaje de población en cada grupo de edad / *Percentage of population in each age group*)

País / Country		Grupos de edad / Age groups					60 y más 60 and over
		Total	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-59	
Argentina <sup>a</sup>	Ambos sexos /Both sexes	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.1	2.0	3.1
	Hombres /Men	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.4	2.4	2.3
	Mujeres /Women	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.7	3.6
Bolivia	Ambos sexos /Both sexes	5.6	0.7	3.3	5.6	9.1	25.4
	Hombres /Men	1.5	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.9	7.3
	Mujeres /Women	9.3	0.9	5.3	9.2	16.5	39.5
Brasil / Brazil	Ambos sexos /Both sexes	9.1	2.5	4.9	7.0	12.9	27.7
	Hombres /Men	8.7	3.2	5.9	7.6	11.6	24.6
	Mujeres /Women	9.4	1.7	4.0	6.5	14.1	30.1
Chile <sup>b</sup>	Ambos sexos /Both sexes	2.6	0.7	1.1	1.8	3.0	8.7
	Hombres /Men	2.4	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.8	7.5
	Mujeres /Women	2.9	0.6	1.0	1.8	3.2	9.6
Colombia	Ambos sexos /Both sexes	4.9	1.4	2.0	3.2	6.1	17.7
	Hombres /Men	4.4	1.6	2.1	3.1	5.2	14.6
	Mujeres /Women	5.4	1.2	1.9	3.3	6.8	20.0
Costa Rica	Ambos sexos /Both sexes	6.3	2.1	3.2	3.2	6.9	25.1
	Hombres /Men	5.8	2.4	3.5	3.4	5.1	24.0
	Mujeres /Women	6.8	1.8	3.0	3.1	8.4	25.9
Ecuador	Ambos sexos /Both sexes	14.9	9.2	9.1	12.7	15.4	25.2
	Hombres /Men	12.5	9.3	9.2	9.5	11.5	21.4
	Mujeres /Women	17.3	9.0	9.0	15.3	19.1	28.5
El Salvador <sup>c</sup>	Ambos sexos /Both sexes	11.0	2.9	5.4	9.2	14.3	33.0
	Hombres /Men	7.5	2.4	4.8	6.4	8.5	23.6
	Mujeres /Women	13.8	3.3	5.9	11.3	18.8	39.3
Guatemala	Ambos sexos /Both sexes	12.0	5.9	7.4	13.6	19.8	32.7
	Hombres /Men	6.6	2.6	3.6	8.3	10.4	22.6
	Mujeres /Women	16.7	8.8	10.9	18.1	27.6	41.2
Honduras	Ambos sexos /Both sexes	10.1	3.8	5.2	9.2	16.1	36.2
	Hombres /Men	9.1	4.5	5.2	8.8	12.6	30.6
	Mujeres /Women	10.9	3.1	5.2	9.5	19.0	40.3
México / Mexico	Ambos sexos /Both sexes	4.6	1.3	1.4	2.8	6.6	20.1
	Hombres /Men	3.3	1.0	1.2	1.8	4.8	13.9
	Mujeres /Women	5.9	1.6	1.5	3.6	8.3	25.5
Nicaragua <sup>c</sup>	Ambos sexos /Both sexes	13.6	6.1	7.2	14.0	23.1	38.1
	Hombres /Men	12.4	7.5	7.2	10.5	19.1	36.7
	Mujeres /Women	14.6	4.8	7.2	17.1	26.0	39.1
Panamá / Panama	Ambos sexos /Both sexes	3.9	1.6	1.8	2.2	4.7	14.5
	Hombres /Men	3.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	12.6
	Mujeres /Women	4.2	1.1	1.7	2.3	5.2	16.0
Paraguay <sup>b</sup>	Ambos sexos /Both sexes	5.6	2.0	3.6	4.0	6.3	19.4
	Hombres /Men	3.8	1.7	2.9	3.0	5.0	11.5
	Mujeres /Women	7.1	2.3	4.3	4.9	7.5	24.9
Perú <sup>c</sup> / Peru <sup>c</sup>	Ambos sexos /Both sexes	6.1	1.3	2.3	3.9	9.3	22.7
	Hombres /Men	2.8	1.1	1.2	1.5	3.1	11.3
	Mujeres /Women	9.1	1.6	3.3	5.9	15.1	32.8
República Dominicana / Dominican Republic	Ambos sexos /Both sexes	8.2	3.1	4.2	6.3	10.5	25.1
	Hombres /Men	7.3	3.9	4.9	6.2	9.1	18.8
	Mujeres /Women	8.9	2.3	3.5	6.4	11.7	30.1
Uruguay	Ambos sexos /Both sexes	4.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.7	10.7
	Hombres /Men	3.9	1.1	1.4	1.3	2.8	11.1
	Mujeres /Women	4.0	0.8	0.9	1.3	2.6	10.4
Venezuela <sup>d</sup>	Ambos sexos /Both sexes	6.8	2.2	3.3	4.7	9.0	27.3
	Hombres /Men	6.2	2.8	3.8	5.0	7.9	21.5
	Mujeres /Women	7.4	1.6	2.7	4.4	10.1	32.3

<sup>a</sup> Treinta dos aglomerados urbanos.

<sup>b</sup> Se refiere al 2000.

<sup>c</sup> Se refiere al 2001.

<sup>d</sup> Nacional.

<sup>a</sup> Thirty-two urban agglomerations.

<sup>b</sup> Refers to 2000.

<sup>c</sup> Refers to 2001.

<sup>d</sup> National.

### 33. TASA BRUTA DE MATRÍCULA EN EL PRIMER NIVEL DE ENSEÑANZA <sup>a</sup> GROSS ENROLMENT RATE IN FIRST-LEVEL EDUCATION <sup>a</sup>

(Porcentaje/ Percentage)

País / Country	Grupos de edad <sup>b</sup> Age Groups <sup>b</sup>	1980	1985	1990	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Argentina	6-12	111	105	106	114	...	...	...	...	...
Aruba	6-11	...	...	...	...	108	108	111	114	113
Bahamas	5-10	99	99	101	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	5-11	100	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belice / Belize	5-12	107	103	112	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia	6-13	76	91	94	109	...	...	...	...	...
Brasil / Brazil	7-14	98	99	105	125	132	134	134	...	...
Chile	6-13	113	105	101	101	100	102	102	103	...
Colombia	6-10	97	85	102	103	...	...	...	...	...
Costa Rica <sup>c</sup>	7-12	107	97	101	104	104	105	105	105	105
Cuba	6-11	106	102	98	101	102	102	103	103	98
Ecuador	6-11	118	119	116	121	113	114	115 <sup>d</sup>	121 <sup>e</sup>	...
El Salvador	7-15	75	83 <sup>f</sup>	93 <sup>f</sup>	...	...	97	95	97	99
Guatemala	7-12	73	80	...	88	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	6-11	95	103	69	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haití / Haiti	7-12	71	87	70	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	7-12	98	108	107	...	98	97	101	...	...
Jamaica	6-11	103	100	106	...	...	...	...	...	...
México / Mexico	6-11	120	118	114	114	94	94	94	95	...
Nicaragua	7-12	94	97	94	100	104	10.3.5	102	99	106
Panamá / Panama	6-11	128	128	128	128	105	103	107	108	109 <sup>g</sup>
Paraguay <sup>h</sup>	6-12	106	105	105	113	111	109	109	108	...
Perú / Peru	6-11	114	118	135	140	...	95	...	...	...
República Dominicana / Dominican Republic	7-12	107	108	91	143	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	6-11	125	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad y Tabago / Trinidad and Tobago	5-11	99 <sup>i</sup>	96	95	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	6-11	107 <sup>j</sup>	107	109	109	113	112	111	...	...
Venezuela	6-11	110	76 <sup>k</sup>	98 <sup>l</sup>	94	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>a</sup> Total de matriculados, independiente de su edad, sobre la población de edad escolar oficial, multiplicado por 100.

<sup>b</sup> Límites de las edades legales de la población considerada en el denominador de la tasa bruta de matrícula.

<sup>c</sup> Corresponde a educación primaria, diurna y nocturna, oficial, pública, privada y semioficial (primer y segundo ciclo).

<sup>d</sup> Para el cálculo se consideró la información proyectada del Censo de Población del año 1990.

<sup>e</sup> Para el cálculo se consideró la información proyectada del Censo de Población del año 2001.

<sup>f</sup> Incluye educación preescolar.

<sup>g</sup> Cifra preliminar.

<sup>h</sup> Educación escolar básica (1o. y 2o. Ciclos) abarca desde el 1o. hasta el 6o. grado.

<sup>i</sup> Incluye las secciones intermedias de las escuelas secundarias.

<sup>j</sup> Enseñanza pública solamente.

<sup>k</sup> A partir de 1985 la enseñanza de primer nivel aumentó de 6 a 9 años.

<sup>l</sup> Incluye escuelas nocturnas.

<sup>a</sup> Total number of enrolled students, regardless of age, divided by the population of legal school age, multiplied by 100.

<sup>b</sup> Legal age limits for the population included in the denominator of the gross enrolment rate.

<sup>c</sup> Corresponds to official first-level education, including State-run, private and State-subsidized institutions (upper and lower levels). Day and night schools.

<sup>d</sup> This rate was calculated on the basis of projections of the 1990 population census.

<sup>e</sup> This rate was calculated on the basis of projections of the 2001 population census.

<sup>f</sup> Including pre-primary education.

<sup>g</sup> Preliminary figure.

<sup>h</sup> Primary education (1st and 2nd stage) covers grades 1 to 6.

<sup>i</sup> Including intermediate stages of secondary schools.

<sup>j</sup> Public education only.

<sup>k</sup> In 1985, the duration of first-level education was increased from 6 to 9 years.

<sup>l</sup> Including night schools.

### 34. TASA BRUTA DE MATRÍCULA EN EL SEGUNDO NIVEL DE ENSEÑANZA <sup>a</sup> GROSS ENROLMENT RATE IN SECOND-LEVEL EDUCATION <sup>a</sup>

(Porcentaje / Percentage)

País / Country	Grupos de edad <sup>b</sup> Age Groups <sup>b</sup>	1980	1985	1990	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Argentina	13-17	56.2	66.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahamas	11-16	88.0	86.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	12-18	88.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belice / Belize	14-17	38.0	42.0	41.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia	14-17	36.7	37.6	37.6	47.9	...	...	...	...	...
Brasil / Brazil	15-17	33.5	35.3	39.6	58.1	66.7	...	...	...	...
Chile	14-17	61.4	66.9	77.5	82.1	82.7	85.1	86.3	87.6	...
Colombia	11-16	32.5	39.3	...	63.1	...	...	...	...	...
Costa Rica <sup>c</sup>	13-17	60.6	50.0	49.2	55.2	58.2	58.2	60.9	62.6	65.6
Cuba	12-18	80.7	82.5	88.9	86.0	76.1	78.2	78.8	80.5	84.0
Ecuador	12-17	52.9	57.1	55.7	57.5	56.3	56.7	57.4 <sup>d</sup>	62.1 <sup>e</sup>	...
El Salvador	16-19	24.3	28.0 <sup>f</sup>	30.3 <sup>f</sup>	...	...	26.3	28.4	28.5	30.2
Guatemala	13-18	16.9 <sup>f</sup>	19.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana <sup>g</sup>	12-17	57.0	54.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haití / Haiti	13-18	16.4	21.9	23.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	13-18	30.0	37.2	33.7	...	...	...	26.7	...	...
Jamaica	12-18	67.0	59.0	64.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
México / Mexico	12-17	49.1	56.5	54.1	69.1	76.7	78.9	81.3	83.9	...
Nicaragua	13-20	40.5	37.9	33.3	46.5	31.9	32.8	33.0	34.6	36.8
Panamá / Panama	12-17	61.2	60.2	62.6	68.3	65.1	67.3	66.0	66.4	68.6 <sup>h</sup>
Paraguay	13-18	27.4	31.5	30.6	49.1	50.9	...	...	...	...
Perú <sup>i</sup> / Peru <sup>i</sup>	12-16	63.8	71.0	67.4 <sup>j</sup>	73.3	76.1	82.3	...	...	...
República Dominicana / Dominican Republic	13-18	41.5	47.9	...	31.8	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad y Tabago / Trinidad and Tobago	12-16	70.0	81.0	81.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	12-17	58.8	71.9	81.3	86.2	88.1	91.5	98.1	...	...
Venezuela	12-17	47.1	24.0 <sup>k</sup>	24.2	27.5	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>a</sup> Total de matriculados, independiente de su edad, sobre la población de edad escolar oficial, multiplicado por 100.

<sup>b</sup> Límites de las edades legales de la población considerada en el denominador de la tasa bruta de matrícula.

<sup>c</sup> Corresponde a educación secundaria oficial, pública privada y semioficial (tercer ciclo y educación diversificada). Diurna y nocturna.

<sup>d</sup> Para el cálculo se consideró la información proyectada del Censo de Población del año 1990.

<sup>e</sup> Para el cálculo se consideró la información proyectada del Censo de Población del año 2001.

<sup>f</sup> Sólo estudiantes de enseñanza general.

<sup>g</sup> Excluye las secciones superiores de las "escuelas completas".

<sup>h</sup> Cifra preliminar.

<sup>i</sup> Excluye la enseñanza Normal.

<sup>j</sup> Enseñanza Pública, incluídas las escuelas nocturnas.

<sup>k</sup> A partir de 1985 la enseñanza de segundo nivel se redujo de 6 a 3 años.

<sup>a</sup> Total number of enrolled students, regardless of age, divided by the population of legal school age, multiplied by 100.

<sup>b</sup> Legal age limits for the population included in the denominator of the gross enrolment rate.

<sup>c</sup> Corresponds to official secondary education, including State-run, private and State-subsidized institutions (higher and multi-course levels). Day and night schools.

<sup>d</sup> This rate was calculated on the basis of projections of the 1990 population census.

<sup>e</sup> This rate was calculated on the basis of projections of the 2001 population census.

<sup>f</sup> General educational students only.

<sup>g</sup> Excludes the upper grades of primary schools.

<sup>h</sup> Preliminary figure.

<sup>i</sup> Does not include teacher training.

<sup>j</sup> State-run education, including night schools.

<sup>k</sup> In 1985, the duration of second level education was reduced from 6 to 3 years.

**35. TASA BRUTA DE MATRÍCULA EN EL TERCER NIVEL DE ENSEÑANZA <sup>a</sup>**  
**GROSS ENROLMENT RATE IN THIRD-LEVEL EDUCATION <sup>a</sup>**
(Porcentaje / *Percentage*)

País / <i>Country</i>	1980	1985	1990	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Argentina	22.2	36.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	15.5	...	27.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia	12.8	18.7	19.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	12.0	10.0	11.0	12.6	13.4	14.6	...	...	...
Chile <sup>b</sup>	10.8	9.1	19.8	31.4	23.7	25.0	26.7	27.9	...
Colombia	10.2	12.6	14.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Costa Rica	23.2	22.7	23.0	17.8 <sup>c</sup>	17.1	16.8	...	...	...
Cuba <sup>b</sup>	20.5 <sup>d</sup>	21.3	20.9	11.0	10.2	11.2	12.7	14.6	19.6
Ecuador <sup>e</sup>	37.2	...	21.1	8.1	8.6	9.0	9.3	...	...
El Salvador	4.3	18.0	15.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	9.0	6.9	...	13.7	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	2.6	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	0.8	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	8.4	9.6 <sup>f</sup>	8.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica	7.1	4.4	6.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
México / <i>Mexico</i>	14.9	17.2	13.9	17.6	50.6 <sup>g</sup>	47.3 <sup>g</sup>	45.7 <sup>g</sup>	43.8 <sup>g</sup>	...
Nicaragua	14.1	10.1	6.6	<sup>d</sup>	13.7	14.3	15.1	15.3	...
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	22.5	25.1	22.1	37.1	40.3	43.1	...	...	...
Paraguay	8.8	8.5	7.6	8.3	...	...	...	...	...
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	19.8	24.4	26.6	29.9	30.4	27.7	...	...	...
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	...	18.6	...	24.4	23.6	...	...	...	...
Suriname	7.0	6.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	5.0	5.4	6.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	16.4	33.8	30.1	30.9	35.1	33.6	33.9	...	...
Venezuela	21.4	25.7	29.6	37.2	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>a</sup> Total de matriculados, independiente de su edad, sobre la población de edad escolar oficial, multiplicado por 100.

<sup>b</sup> La edad oficial de inicio es a los 18 años.

<sup>c</sup> Sólo estatal

<sup>d</sup> Universitarios solamente.

<sup>e</sup> Se refiere a educación superior, universitaria y parauniversitaria pública y privada.

<sup>f</sup> Universidad de San Carlos solamente.

<sup>g</sup> La edad oficial corresponde a 16-18 años.

<sup>a</sup> Total number of enrolled students, regardless of age, divided by the population of legal school age, multiplied by 100.

<sup>b</sup> Legal age to begin tertiary education is 18.

<sup>c</sup> State-run education only.

<sup>d</sup> University students only.

<sup>e</sup> Refers to higher university and quasi-university education in both public and private institutions.

<sup>f</sup> University of San Carlos only.

<sup>g</sup> Legal age corresponds to 16-18 years.

**36. PROMEDIO DE ALUMNOS POR MAESTRO EN EL PRIMER NIVEL DE ENSEÑANZA**  
**AVERAGE NUMBER OF PUPILS PER TEACHER, IN FIRST-LEVEL EDUCATION**

(Número de alumnos por maestro / Number of pupils per teacher)

País / Country	1980	1985	1990	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	19	20	...	17	...	...	...	...	...
Aruba	...	...	...	...	18	18	18	18	17
Bahamas	26	21	28	18	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	25 <sup>a</sup>	19	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belice / <i>Belize</i>	24	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia	18	24	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	26	24	23	24	25	24	23	23	22
Chile	...	26	...	...	32	33	33	32	...
Colombia	31	30	30	25	23	24	26	26	27
Costa Rica <sup>bc</sup>	20 <sup>d</sup>	27	23	21	27	26	25	25	23
Cuba	17	14	13	13	12	12	11	10	9
Dominica	21	28	24	...	22	21	20	18	17
Ecuador	35	33	30	23	24	23	23	23	...
El Salvador	48	48 <sup>c</sup>	53	...	...	...	...	...	...
Granada / <i>Grenada</i>	23	...	...	...	26	26	25	...	...
Guatemala	34	37	...	34	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	33	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	43	40	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	37	35	36	33	33	32	34	...	...
Jamaica	41	35	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
México / <i>Mexico</i>	39	34	31	28	27	27	27	27	...
Nicaragua	35	33	33	36	38	35	35	...	39 <sup>f</sup>
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	27	25	26	25	22	22	22	21	21 <sup>f</sup>
Paraguay	27	25	25	21	27	26	24	24	...
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	37	34	33	26	26	26	26	27	24
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	56	50	...	32	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i>	...	22	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i>	31	30	29	27	26	26	27	27	26
San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>	...	19	20	...	21	22	21	21	...
Suriname	27	23	22	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	24 <sup>g</sup>	23	26	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	21 <sup>a</sup>	24	21	23	22	22	21	...	...
Venezuela	27	26 <sup>g</sup>	20	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>a</sup> Enseñanza pública solamente.<sup>b</sup> Incluye enseñanza básica regular de niños más niveles básico y técnicos de educación de adultos.<sup>c</sup> Incluye personal administrativo y docente.<sup>d</sup> Incluye escuelas nocturnas.<sup>e</sup> Incluye educación pre-escolar.<sup>f</sup> Cifra preliminar.<sup>g</sup> A partir de 1985 la enseñanza de primer nivel aumentó de 6 a 9 años.<sup>a</sup> Public education only.<sup>b</sup> Including children first-level education as well as first-level and technical education for adults.<sup>c</sup> Including administrative-teaching and teaching staff.<sup>d</sup> Including night schools.<sup>e</sup> Including pre-primary education.<sup>f</sup> Preliminary figure.<sup>g</sup> In 1985, the duration of first-level education was increased from 6 to 9 years.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

**37. PROMEDIO DE ALUMNOS POR MAESTRO, EN EL SEGUNDO NIVEL DE ENSEÑANZA <sup>a</sup>**  
**NUMBER OF STUDENTS PER TEACHER, IN SECOND-LEVEL EDUCATION <sup>a</sup>**

(Número de alumnos por cada maestro / Number of pupils per teacher)

País / Country	1980	1985	1990	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i>	14 <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahamas	28	...	21 <sup>c</sup>	13	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	21	...	18	...	...	22	16	16	15
Belice / <i>Belize</i>	16	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	14	14	14	16	19	19	19	19	19
Chile	...	17	...	...	22	21	21	28	...
Colombia	17	20	...	19	18	18	19	19	20
Costa Rica <sup>d</sup>	19	22	13	13	19	18	19	19	19
Cuba	13	11	10	10	12	12	12	11	12
Dominica	22 <sup>b</sup>	...	23	...	18	18	17	18	17
Ecuador	17	15	13	12	12	12	12	12	...
El Salvador	24	22	100 <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
Granada / <i>Grenada</i>	...	...	...	...	22	23	23	...	...
Guatemala	16 <sup>c</sup>	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana <sup>e</sup>	18	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	28	19	19	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	33	25	...	...	33	32	34	...	...
Jamaica	18	30 <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
México / <i>Mexico</i>	18	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	...
Nicaragua	33	31	49	28	38	35	35	...	39
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	21	19	19	18	18	17	16	16	16 <sup>f</sup>
Paraguay	17	...	...	10	10	9	10	10	...
Perú <sup>g</sup> / <i>Peru</i> <sup>g</sup>	29	22	19 <sup>h</sup>	18	17	17	17	18	17
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	77	37	...	26	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i>	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i>	20 <sup>g</sup>	...	...	...	...	19	19	19	...
San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>	...	17 <sup>i</sup>	18	...	21	22	19	19	...
Suriname	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	20	19	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	41	...	20	14	10	9	10	...	...
Venezuela	17	17 <sup>j</sup>	9	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>a</sup> Incluye estudiantes de enseñanza general, normal y de otros tipos.

<sup>b</sup> Sólo estudiantes de enseñanza general.

<sup>c</sup> Sólo estudiantes de enseñanza general y normal.

<sup>d</sup> Corresponde a educación secundaria oficial, privada y semioficial (tercer ciclo y educación diversificada). Diurna y nocturna.

<sup>e</sup> Excluye las secciones superiores de las "escuelas completas".

<sup>f</sup> Cifra preliminar.

<sup>g</sup> Excluye la enseñanza Normal.

<sup>h</sup> Enseñanza Pública, incluidas las escuelas nocturnas.

<sup>i</sup> Escuelas públicas y subvencionadas solamente.

<sup>j</sup> A partir de 1985 la enseñanza de segundo nivel se redujo de 6 a 3 años.

<sup>a</sup> Including general, teacher-training and other types of educational institutions.

<sup>b</sup> General education students only.

<sup>c</sup> General and teacher-training students only.

<sup>d</sup> Corresponds to second-level education in day or night schools, including State-run, private and State-subsidized institutions and multi-course levels.

<sup>e</sup> Excludes the upper grades of secondary school.

<sup>f</sup> Preliminary figure.

<sup>g</sup> Does not include teacher training.

<sup>h</sup> State schools, including night schools.

<sup>i</sup> State-run and State-subsidized schools only.

<sup>j</sup> In 1985, the duration of second level education was reduced from 6 to 3 years.

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**38. ASISTENCIA ESCOLAR EN ÁREAS URBANAS POR QUINTILES DE INGRESO PER CÁPITA DEL HOGAR SEGÚN SEXO Y GRUPOS DE EDAD, 2002<sup>a</sup>**  
***SCHOOL ATTENDANCE IN URBAN AREAS BY PER CAPITA HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS, 2002<sup>a</sup>***

(En porcentaje de la población de la misma edad / *Percentage of the population of the same age*)

País / Country	Grupos de edad / Age groups	Quintil 1 / Quintile 1			Quintil 3 / Quintile 3			Quintil 5 / Quintile 5		
		7-12	13-19	20-24	7-12	13-19	20-24	7-12	13-19	20-24
Argentina <sup>b</sup>	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	99.1	76.3	21.7	99.8	88.7	47.2	100.0	96.4	61.6
	Hombres / Men	98.9	74.6	19.8	99.6	86.3	47.2	100.0	96.0	56.6
Bolivia	Mujeres / Women	99.3	77.9	23.3	100.0	90.8	47.2	99.9	96.7	66.5
	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	95.6	84.2	32.9	98.3	78.4	37.8	98.3	88.2	74.3
Brasil <sup>c</sup> / Brazil <sup>c</sup>	Hombres / Men	94.6	84.8	33.5	99.0	77.4	39.1	97.3	89.8	75.3
	Mujeres / Women	96.9	83.6	32.5	97.5	79.2	36.5	99.5	86.5	73.4
Chile <sup>d</sup>	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	95.8	72.6	18.7	98.9	75.8	22.7	99.6	90.6	52.9
	Hombres / Men	95.5	74.8	19.8	98.9	76.1	21.7	99.5	90.2	50.5
Colombia	Mujeres / Women	96.2	70.6	17.9	98.9	75.6	23.8	99.7	90.9	55.3
	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	98.7	77.7	15.5	99.2	83.7	32.3	99.7	90.5	63.2
Costa Rica	Hombres / Men	98.6	78.7	16.3	99.7	84.0	35.0	99.7	91.6	61.4
	Mujeres / Women	98.8	76.7	14.9	98.7	83.5	29.2	99.8	89.3	65.2
Ecuador	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	94.0	64.3	13.1	97.5	65.4	18.7	99.4	85.0	52.7
	Hombres / Men	93.5	65.5	15.1	97.2	65.4	18.6	99.6	84.3	53.6
El Salvador <sup>c</sup>	Mujeres / Women	94.5	63.2	11.6	97.9	65.4	18.7	99.2	85.7	51.8
	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	97.2	72.9	29.7	99.6	74.3	37.1	99.4	90.2	60.6
Guatemala	Hombres / Men	97.4	74.7	27.0	100.0	71.2	32.6	100.0	87.1	56.5
	Mujeres / Women	97.1	71.2	32.3	99.1	77.2	42.5	98.7	93.8	65.7
Honduras	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	92.6	68.1	17.1	98.9	74.7	31.0	98.6	87.3	50.4
	Hombres / Men	93.5	68.0	18.3	98.9	71.1	30.3	99.1	87.1	48.9
México / Mexico	Mujeres / Women	91.7	68.1	16.2	98.8	78.5	31.6	98.2	87.7	52.3
	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	85.9	66.0	11.3	95.4	75.7	20.7	100.0	87.0	49.5
Nicaragua <sup>c</sup>	Hombres / Men	85.5	66.2	11.9	94.9	77.5	21.0	100.0	86.3	44.8
	Mujeres / Women	86.4	65.8	10.9	95.9	73.9	20.5	100.0	87.5	54.9
Panamá / Panama	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	84.2	63.3	11.1	88.8	68.2	21.1	94.3	78.3	43.9
	Hombres / Men	85.8	70.2	15.4	89.4	69.7	20.8	93.2	76.7	44.9
Paraguay <sup>d</sup>	Mujeres / Women	82.4	58.1	8.1	88.0	66.8	21.3	95.3	80.0	42.9
	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	86.2	50.0	9.8	93.8	61.9	22.6	98.1	85.8	51.1
Perú <sup>c</sup> / Peru <sup>c</sup>	Hombres / Men	85.0	47.4	5.9	94.2	60.6	19.5	98.1	85.7	49.4
	Mujeres / Women	87.5	52.3	12.5	93.2	63.2	25.3	98.1	85.9	52.7
República Dominicana / Dominican Republic	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	96.3	57.6	16.4	99.9	69.9	26.3	99.6	92.8	55.1
	Hombres / Men	96.8	59.0	14.9	99.8	71.0	26.1	99.5	92.1	56.4
Uruguay	Mujeres / Women	95.8	56.2	17.6	100.0	68.9	26.4	99.7	93.5	53.0
	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	88.1	61.5	15.4	97.1	72.3	31.0	96.3	79.2	52.1
Venezuela <sup>e</sup>	Hombres / Men	87.5	58.3	14.6	95.6	72.3	30.7	99.1	74.2	47.5
	Mujeres / Women	88.7	65.1	16.2	98.7	72.4	31.2	93.8	83.2	56.8
Argentina <sup>b</sup>	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	98.4	78.0	22.6	98.7	81.5	36.6	99.3	89.1	55.0
	Hombres / Men	98.3	78.2	19.6	97.9	77.2	27.2	99.3	89.7	53.4
Bolivia	Mujeres / Women	98.4	77.7	25.0	99.6	86.6	46.8	99.3	88.2	57.2
	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	97.4	63.8	13.7	98.4	72.4	25.2	99.9	86.8	61.5
Brasil <sup>c</sup> / Brazil <sup>c</sup>	Hombres / Men	96.5	64.7	17.4	97.4	70.2	18.9	99.8	81.1	50.5
	Mujeres / Women	98.3	62.9	10.1	99.2	74.7	28.8	100.0	93.0	73.0
Chile <sup>d</sup>	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	97.7	72.2	18.9	99.7	73.6	25.3	98.9	74.8	40.6
	Hombres / Men	97.6	72.4	21.8	99.8	74.1	24.1	98.0	73.7	39.2
Colombia	Mujeres / Women	97.7	72.0	16.4	99.6	73.1	26.5	99.8	76.2	42.1
	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	95.9	83.3	34.4	98.3	82.5	44.8	99.2	89.3	60.5
Costa Rica	Hombres / Men	93.0	84.0	27.4	97.3	79.1	35.1	98.5	89.5	58.1
	Mujeres / Women	98.6	82.7	40.2	99.4	85.9	54.3	100.0	89.2	63.4
Ecuador	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	98.2	64.2	12.7	98.7	86.3	40.7	98.8	94.9	73.0
	Hombres / Men	97.7	59.6	9.5	99.4	82.4	35.9	98.0	94.5	69.4
El Salvador <sup>c</sup>	Mujeres / Women	98.7	68.5	15.5	97.9	90.5	45.9	99.6	95.3	76.7
	Ambos sexos / Both sexes	94.6	62.7	20.8	97.5	66.8	29.7	98.6	77.8	54.7
Guatemala	Hombres / Men	94.0	61.2	17.9	96.9	64.9	24.2	98.4	75.5	50.4
	Mujeres / Women	95.2	64.2	23.6	98.2	68.9	35.7	98.9	80.3	59.9

<sup>a</sup> El ingreso de los hogares está ordenado por quintiles según su ingreso per cápita. El quintil 1 corresponde a los hogares más pobres y el quintil 5 a los hogares más ricos.

<sup>b</sup> Treinta dos aglomerados urbanos.

<sup>c</sup> Se refiere al 2001.

<sup>d</sup> Se refiere al 2000.

<sup>e</sup> Nacional.

<sup>a</sup> Household income is classified by quintile, based on per capita income. Quintile 1 is composed of the poorest households; quintile 5 corresponds to the richest.

<sup>b</sup> Thirty-two urban agglomerations.

<sup>c</sup> Refers to 2001.

<sup>d</sup> Refers to 2000.

<sup>e</sup> National.

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**39. GASTO PÚBLICO EN EDUCACIÓN<sup>a</sup>**  
***PUBLIC EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION<sup>a</sup>***

(Porcentaje del producto interno bruto a precios corrientes /  
*Percentage of the gross domestic product at current prices*)

País / <i>Country</i>	1980	1990	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Argentina <sup>b</sup>	1.9	3.3	3.8	...	...	...	...	...
Bahamas	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	6.5	7.9	...	7.8	5.9	7.4	7.9	...
Belice / <i>Belize</i>	2.4	4.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia <sup>b</sup>	3.8	2.9	7.8	7.7	8.0	8.0	...	...
Brasil <sup>b</sup> / <i>Brazil<sup>b</sup></i>	0.7	3.7	5.1	...	...	...	...	...
Chile	4.1	...	3.3 <sup>c</sup>	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.9	...
Colombia	2.5	3.2	4.5	...	...	...	...	...
Costa Rica <sup>b</sup>	6.2	4.2	5.2	4.5	4.1	4.7	5.2	5.5
Cuba	...	8.2	6.3	6.3	7.0	7.4	8.0	9.0
Ecuador	5.3	4.2	3.5	...	...	...	...	...
El Salvador	3.4	1.9	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.1	...
Guatemala	1.8	1.6	1.8	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	7.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	1.0	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	3.0	...	3.6	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica	7.5	5.4	7.4	...	...	...	...	...
México / <i>Mexico</i>	3.1	4.0	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.8 <sup>d</sup>
Nicaragua	3.5	5.1	5.1	3.3 <sup>e</sup>	4.9 <sup>e</sup>	4.5 <sup>e</sup>	4.0 <sup>e</sup>	4.1 <sup>e</sup>
Panamá <sup>b</sup> / <i>Panama<sup>b</sup></i>	4.5	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.8	...	...
Paraguay <sup>b</sup>	1.3	1.1	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.5	...
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.0 <sup>f</sup>	2.1 <sup>f</sup>	2.0 <sup>f</sup>	2.1 <sup>f</sup>	...
República Dominicana <sup>b</sup> / <i>Dominican Republic<sup>b</sup></i>	2.1	1.1	2.7	2.5	...	...	...	...
Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i>	...	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i>	...	4.4	7.2	7.1	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.4
San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>	...	...	...	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.1
Suriname	3.0	...	2.9	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	2.5	...	3.6	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	1.9	1.9	3.0	3.0	...	...	...	...
Venezuela	4.1	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>a</sup> Se refiere a gastos del gobierno central consolidado.

<sup>b</sup> No incluye gastos extrapresupuestarios.

<sup>c</sup> Excluye gastos de educación superior.

<sup>d</sup> Cifra estimada.

<sup>e</sup> No se incluye educación Técnica y Superior.

<sup>f</sup> Cifra preliminar.

<sup>a</sup> Refers to consolidated expenditure of the central government.

<sup>b</sup> Excluding extrabudgetary expenditure.

<sup>c</sup> Excluding higher education expenditure.

<sup>d</sup> Estimated figure.

<sup>e</sup> Does not include technical and higher education.

<sup>f</sup> Preliminary figure.

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***INFANT MORTALITY RATE BY SEX, BY FIVE-YEAR PERIODS<sup>a</sup>***(Por cada mil nacidos vivos / *Per thousand live births*)

País	1980-1985			1990-1995			2000-2005			2005-2010			2010-2015			Country
	Total	Hombres Men	Mujeres Women	Total	Hombres Men	Mujeres Women	Total	Hombres Men	Mujeres Women	Total	Hombres Men	Mujeres Women	Total	Hombres Men	Mujeres Women	
Antillas Neerlandesas	18.0	22.7	13.1	16.3	20.7	11.7	12.6	15.2	10.0	11.1	13.0	9.1	9.8	10.8	8.7	<i>Netherlands Antilles</i>
Argentina	32.2	35.5	28.8	24.3	27.0	21.5	20.0	22.2	17.7	17.9	19.9	15.8	16.0	17.8	14.1	<i>Argentina</i>
Bahamas	29.6	38.5	22.6	20.4	24.3	17.2	17.7	19.7	14.7	16.6	17.6	13.4	13.5	13.4	11.0	<i>Bahamas</i>
Barbados	16.9	20.9	12.6	14.0	16.4	11.4	10.9	12.0	9.7	9.7	10.3	9.0	9.2	9.8	8.5	<i>Barbados</i>
Belice	39.3	39.7	38.9	34.6	34.5	34.0	31.1	30.8	29.1	28.9	28.8	26.8	26.8	27.2	23.9	<i>Belize</i>
Bolivia	109.2	116.0	102.0	75.1	79.2	70.8	55.6	60.0	51.0	45.6	50.0	41.0	38.1	42.0	34.0	<i>Bolivia</i>
Brasil	64.4	71.5	57.0	47.2	54.0	40.0	38.1	44.0	32.0	33.6	39.0	28.0	29.6	34.0	25.0	<i>Brazil</i>
Chile	23.7	25.8	21.6	14.0	15.2	12.8	11.6	12.6	10.6	10.6	11.5	9.6	9.6	10.5	8.7	<i>Chile</i>
Colombia	48.4	53.4	43.1	35.2	39.5	30.6	25.6	29.2	21.8	22.0	25.3	18.6	19.1	22.1	16.1	<i>Colombia</i>
Costa Rica	19.2	21.4	16.9	14.5	16.4	12.6	10.5	11.8	9.1	9.9	11.2	8.5	9.3	10.6	8.0	<i>Costa Rica</i>
Cuba	17.0	18.8	15.1	10.0	11.7	8.3	7.3	9.0	5.4	7.0	8.8	5.0	6.6	8.5	4.6	<i>Cuba</i>
Ecuador	68.4	75.5	61.1	49.7	55.4	43.7	41.5	46.1	36.6	37.3	41.5	33.0	33.2	36.8	29.5	<i>Ecuador</i>
El Salvador	77.0	82.7	71.0	40.2	43.9	36.3	26.4	28.6	24.1	21.5	23.2	19.8	17.5	18.7	16.3	<i>El Salvador</i>
Guatemala	78.8	83.1	74.4	51.1	56.0	46.0	41.2	45.3	36.9	36.7	40.4	32.9	32.5	35.8	29.1	<i>Guatemala</i>
Guyana	69.3	80.6	61.2	56.7	65.3	46.4	51.2	60.2	44.3	44.1	52.6	38.0	38.7	45.1	34.9	<i>Guyana</i>
Haití	122.1	128.0	116.0	74.1	78.0	70.0	59.1	63.0	55.0	54.1	58.0	50.0	49.1	53.0	45.0	<i>Haiti</i>
Honduras	65.0	71.7	57.9	43.0	48.2	37.6	31.2	35.5	26.7	27.8	31.8	23.6	24.6	28.4	20.7	<i>Honduras</i>
Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos	19.3	...	...	14.6	...	...	10.1	...	...	8.8	...	...	8.4	...	...	<i>Unites States Virgin Islands</i>
Jamaica	30.5	34.0	26.9	24.3	27.2	21.1	19.9	22.9	16.7	18.1	21.0	15.1	16.3	18.9	13.6	<i>Jamaica</i>
México	47.0	52.9	40.9	34.0	36.2	31.6	28.2	30.0	26.3	25.7	27.3	23.9	23.3	24.8	21.8	<i>Mexico</i>
Nicaragua	79.8	87.5	71.7	48.0	53.8	41.9	35.7	40.1	31.1	31.3	35.1	27.3	27.9	31.3	24.4	<i>Nicaragua</i>
Panamá	31.6	36.0	27.1	27.0	31.1	22.7	20.6	24.1	17.0	18.2	21.2	15.0	15.7	18.2	13.0	<i>Panama</i>
Paraguay	48.9	54.7	42.7	43.3	48.6	37.8	37.0	41.9	31.8	34.0	38.7	29.0	30.8	35.1	26.3	<i>Paraguay</i>
Perú	81.6	87.9	75.1	55.5	61.8	48.8	33.4	41.7	32.9	28.7	35.1	27.7	25.4	30.1	23.8	<i>Peru</i>
Puerto Rico	17.2	19.1	15.3	11.6	12.9	10.3	10.3	11.2	9.4	9.7	10.4	9.1	9.2	9.5	8.8	<i>Puerto Rico</i>
República Dominicana	62.5	70.8	53.9	46.6	53.5	39.4	34.4	39.6	28.9	29.4	34.0	24.7	25.3	29.2	21.1	<i>Dominican Republic</i>
San Vicente y las Granadinas	39.6	...	...	19.8	...	...	15.7	...	...	14.5	...	...	13.3	...	...	<i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>
Santa Lucía	22.7	28.1	17.0	16.9	19.8	12.1	14.8	15.9	10.1	13.1	14.2	9.5	11.9	12.6	8.9	<i>Saint Lucia</i>
Suriname	40.3	...	...	33.4	...	...	25.7	...	...	22.3	...	...	19.5	...	...	<i>Suriname</i>
Trinidad y Tabago	25.3	31.7	18.7	16.3	19.9	12.1	14.1	14.8	10.2	13.1	12.5	9.3	12.1	10.8	8.7	<i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>
Uruguay	33.5	36.9	30.0	20.1	22.5	17.5	13.1	15.5	10.5	12.0	14.1	9.8	11.0	12.8	9.1	<i>Uruguay</i>
Venezuela	33.6	37.6	29.4	23.2	26.2	20.1	18.9	21.2	16.4	17.0	19.1	14.8	15.3	17.1	13.4	<i>Venezuela</i>
<b>Total<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>Total<sup>b</sup></b>

<sup>a</sup> Defunciones de niños de 0 a 1 año de edad por cada mil niños nacidos vivos.<sup>b</sup> Excluye los países del Caribe de habla inglesa.<sup>a</sup> *Deaths of children less than 1 year old per thousand live births.*<sup>b</sup> *Excluding Caribbean English language countries.*

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**41. PROMEDIO DE HABITANTES POR MÉDICO**  
**AVERAGE NUMBER OF INHABITANTS PER PHYSICIAN**

(Número de habitantes / *Number of inhabitants*)

País / <i>Country</i>	1980	1985	1990	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Aruba	...	...	...	...	1 010	997	952	956	775
Bahamas	1 066	1 040	689	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1 175	1 129	874	...	891	803	823	639	...
Belice / <i>Belize</i>	2 618	2 090	2 022	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia	1 877	1 971	...	3 196	3 107	3 042	2 832	...	...
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	833	682	...	...	...	393	...	...	...
Chile <sup>a</sup>	2 700	2 171	2 153	1 854	849 <sup>b</sup>	841 <sup>b</sup>	834 <sup>b</sup>	830 <sup>b</sup>	814 <sup>b</sup>
Colombia	1 714	1 347 <sup>c</sup>	1 137	992	...	...	...	...	...
Costa Rica	1 473	1 281	1 211	1 240	1 179	1 153	1 178	1 163	1 124
Cuba	637	442	275	177	175	172	170	169	168
Dominica	...	2 788	2 745	...	3 496	3 518	3 537	3 398	1 286
Ecuador <sup>d</sup>	1 255	967	1 049	752 <sup>e</sup>	734 <sup>e</sup>	727 <sup>e</sup>	690 <sup>e</sup>	646 <sup>e</sup>	...
El Salvador	2 899	2 955	2 373	...	2 215	1 737	2 275	1 891	2 407
Granada / <i>Grenada</i>	2 281	...	...	...	998	992	988	984	982
Guatemala	1 748	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	8 953 <sup>a</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	9 090 <sup>a</sup>	...	6 037	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	2 945	...	...	...	4 080	3 616	4 590	3 865	...
Jamaica	2 979	7 246	6 284	...	...	...	...	...	...
México / <i>Mexico</i>	1 090	1 068	926	791	639	596	579	553	546
Nicaragua	2 153	1 652	1 825	1 292	1 373	1 999	2 512	2 582	2 588
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	1 071	872	872	793	816	790	776	782	776 <sup>f</sup>
Paraguay	1 270	1 679	1 490	1 222	1 187	1 153	1 119	1 977 <sup>g</sup>	...
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	1 394	1 078	...	...	893	880	855	824	820 <sup>f</sup>
Puerto Rico	...	...	...	...	630	635	639	642	...
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	3 459	2 864	2 036	984	998	...	...	...	...
Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i>	...	...	...	...	934	924	917	857	...
Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i>	2 974	...	2 183	...	...	1 572	1 584	1 596	1 609
San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>	...	...	...	...	1 307	1 330	1 294	1 316	1 281
Suriname	...	1 215	1 215	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	1 349	1 068	1 515	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	540	534	343	273	270	...	...	...	...
Venezuela	929	791	570	804	572 <sup>h</sup>	675 <sup>h</sup>	678 <sup>h</sup>	692 <sup>h</sup>	...

<sup>a</sup> Ministerio de Salud solamente.

<sup>b</sup> Colegiados.

<sup>c</sup> Estimación oficial.

<sup>d</sup> Médicos que trabajan en establecimientos de salud.

<sup>e</sup> Incluye médicos a tiempo parcial o de llamada.

<sup>f</sup> Cifra preliminar.

<sup>g</sup> Sólo el sector público.

<sup>h</sup> Incluye personal asistencial y contratado.

<sup>a</sup> *Ministry of Health only.*

<sup>b</sup> *Professional sanitary personnel.*

<sup>c</sup> *Official estimates.*

<sup>d</sup> *Physicians working in health institutions.*

<sup>e</sup> *Includes part-time physicians and physicians on call.*

<sup>f</sup> *Preliminary figure.*

<sup>g</sup> *Public sector only.*

<sup>h</sup> *Including support staff and staff under contract.*

**42. CAMAS DE HOSPITAL POR CADA MIL HABITANTES**  
**HOSPITAL BEDS PER THOUSAND INHABITANTS**
(Número de camas / *Number of beds*)

País / <i>Country</i>	1980	1985	1990	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Argentina	5.3	2.4 <sup>a</sup>	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	...	...	...	...	...
Aruba	...	...	...	...	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1
Bahamas	...	4.3	3.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	8.6	8.3	8.1	...	1.9	1.9	1.9	...	...
Belice / <i>Belize</i>	3.9	3.6	3.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	...	...
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	4.2	3.9	...	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	...	...
Chile	3.4	3.5	2.5	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	...
Colombia	1.6	1.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.3	1.2	...	...	...	...	...
Costa Rica	3.0	2.6	2.1 <sup>b</sup>	1.6 <sup>b</sup>	1.6 <sup>b</sup>	1.5 <sup>b</sup>	1.5 <sup>b</sup>	1.5 <sup>b</sup>	1.4 <sup>bc</sup>
Cuba <sup>d</sup>	5.5	6.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.2
Dominica	2.1	2.6	2.7	...	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5
Ecuador	1.8	1.7 <sup>e</sup>	1.7 <sup>e</sup>	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	...
El Salvador	1.3	1.2	1.1	...	0.7 <sup>f</sup>	0.7 <sup>f</sup>	0.8 <sup>f</sup>	0.7 <sup>f</sup>	0.8 <sup>f</sup>
Granada / <i>Grenada</i>	3.6	...	...	...	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Guatemala	1.8	1.2 <sup>g</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	0.7 <sup>g</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1.5 <sup>h</sup>	...	1.0	...	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	...
Jamaica	3.1	2.5	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
México / <i>Mexico</i>	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1 <sup>i</sup>	1.1 <sup>i</sup>	1.1 <sup>i</sup>	1.1 <sup>i</sup>	1.1 <sup>i</sup>
Nicaragua	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
Panamá <sup>h</sup> / <i>Panama</i> <sup>h</sup>	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5 <sup>c</sup>
Paraguay	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.1 <sup>j</sup>	1.1 <sup>j</sup>	1.1 <sup>j</sup>	1.1 <sup>j</sup>	...
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	1.7 <sup>k</sup>	1.6	1.5 <sup>h</sup>	...	1.7	1.8	...	1.6	1.6 <sup>c</sup>
Puerto Rico	...	...	...	...	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	1.2	...	...	1.2	1.2	...	...	...	...
Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i>	...	...	6.4	...	3.5	4.7	5.8	4.2	...
Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i>	...	...	4.0	3.7	3.6	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>	5.8	...	...	...	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5
Suriname	8.9	5.1	...	3.8 <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	4.2	3.8	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	6.0	5.0 <sup>g</sup>	2.7 <sup>g</sup>	2.2	2.2	...	...	...	...
Venezuela	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.7	...	...	...	2.9	...

<sup>a</sup> Se refiere al promedio de días-cama disponibles en establecimientos asistenciales del subsector oficial.<sup>b</sup> Promedio correspondiente a la Caja de Seguro Social (90%-95% cobertura nacional).<sup>c</sup> Cifra preliminar.<sup>d</sup> Incluye camas de asistencia social.<sup>e</sup> Camas del Sistema Nacional de Servicios de Salud.<sup>f</sup> Ministerio de Salud y Asistencia Social.<sup>g</sup> Sólo incluye las camas de los establecimientos gubernamentales.<sup>h</sup> Incluye camas para recién nacidos.<sup>i</sup> Camas censables. Sector Público y unidades médicas privadas de hospitalización.<sup>j</sup> No incluye información del sector privado.<sup>k</sup> Corresponde a 1979.<sup>l</sup> Se refiere sólo a 5 hospitales de Paramaribo.<sup>a</sup> Refers to average available-bed days in medical institutions in the Public Subsector.<sup>b</sup> Average corresponding to the Caja de Seguro Social (90%-95% national coverage).<sup>c</sup> Preliminary figure.<sup>d</sup> Including social welfare beds.<sup>e</sup> Beds provided under the National Health System.<sup>f</sup> Ministry of Health and Social Welfare.<sup>g</sup> Beds in government establishments only.<sup>h</sup> Including beds for newborn infants.<sup>i</sup> Registered beds. Public sector and private hospitals.<sup>j</sup> Does not include information on the private sector.<sup>k</sup> Corresponds to 1979.<sup>l</sup> Refers only to the 5 general hospitals on Paramaribo.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE*

**43. INDICADORES SELECCIONADOS DE SALUD**  
***SELECTED HEALTH INDICATORS***

País	Tasa de mortalidad materna (por 100 000 nacidos vivos)	Tasa global de fecundidad (número de hijos por mujer)	Tasa de mortalidad en menores de 5 años (por 1000 nacidos vivos)	Parto atendidos por personal calificado	Malnutrición infantil (%de menores de 5 años)		Disponibilidad de energía alimentaria (Kcal/día por persona)	Población con acceso a agua potable (2000) <sup>c</sup>			Población con acceso a saneamiento (2000) <sup>d</sup>			Country	
	<i>Maternal mortality rate (per 100 000 live births)</i>	<i>Total fertility rate (number of children per woman)</i>	<i>Under 5 mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</i>	<i>Births attended by trained personnel (%)</i>	<i>Child malnutrition (% of children under 5)</i>	<i>Under weight for age</i>	<i>Under weight for age</i>	<i>Dietary energy supply (Kcal/day per person)</i>	<i>Population with access to drinking water (2000) <sup>c</sup></i>			<i>Population with access to sanitation facilities (2000) <sup>d</sup></i>			
	2000 <sup>a</sup>	2000-2005	2002	1995-2002 <sup>b</sup>	1995-2002 <sup>b</sup>	1999-2001	Total	Urbana Urban	Rural	Total	Urbana Urban	Rural			
Antigua y Barbuda	...	...	14	100	10	7	...	91	95	89	95	98	94	<i>Antigua and Barbuda</i>	
Argentina	82	2.4	19	98	5	12	3 180	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>Argentina</i>	
Bahamas	60	2.3	16	99	...	...	...	97	98	86	100	100	100	<i>Bahamas</i>	
Barbados	95	1.5	14	91	6	7	...	100	100	100	100	100	100	<i>Barbados</i>	
Belice	140	3.2	40	83	6	...	...	92	100	82	50	71	25	<i>Belize</i>	
Bolivia	420	4.0	71	69	10	26	2 240	83	95	64	70	86	42	<i>Bolivia</i>	
Brasil	260	2.1	36	88	6	11	3 000	87	95	53	76	84	43	<i>Brazil</i>	
Chile	31	2.4	12	100	1	2	2 850	93	99	58	96	96	97	<i>Chile</i>	
Colombia	130	2.6	23	86	7	14	2 570	91	99	70	86	96	56	<i>Colombia</i>	
Costa Rica	43	2.3	11	98	5	6	2 760	95	99	92	93	89	97	<i>Costa Rica</i>	
Cuba	33	1.6	9	100	4	5	2 610	91	95	77	98	99	95	<i>Cuba</i>	
Dominica	...	...	15	100	5	6	...	97	100	90	83	86	75	<i>Dominica</i>	
Ecuador	130	2.8	29	69	15	27	2 740	85	90	75	86	92	74	<i>Ecuador</i>	
El Salvador	150	2.9	39	90	12	23	2 460	77	91	64	82	89	76	<i>El Salvador</i>	
Granada	...	...	25	99	...	...	...	95	97	93	97	96	97	<i>Grenada</i>	
Guatemala	240	4.4	49	41	24	46	2 160	92	98	88	81	83	79	<i>Guatemala</i>	
Guyana	170	2.3	72	86	14	11	2 540	94	98	91	87	97	81	<i>Guyana</i>	
Haití	680	4.0	123	24	17	23	2 040	46	49	45	28	50	16	<i>Haiti</i>	
Honduras	110	3.7	42	56	17	29	2 400	88	95	81	75	93	55	<i>Honduras</i>	
Jamaica	87	2.4	20	95	6	6	2 690	92	98	85	99	99	99	<i>Jamaica</i>	
México	83	2.5	29	86	8	18	3 150	88	95	69	74	88	34	<i>Mexico</i>	
Nicaragua	230	3.8	41	67	10	20	2 250	77	91	59	85	95	72	<i>Nicaragua</i>	
Panamá	160	2.7	25	90	7	14	2 250	90	99	79	92	99	83	<i>Panama</i>	
Paraguay	170	3.8	30	71	5	11	2 560	78	93	59	94	94	93	<i>Paraguay</i>	
Perú	410	2.9	39	59	7	25	2 600	80	87	62	71	79	49	<i>Peru</i>	
República Dominicana	150	2.7	38	98	5	6	2 320	86	90	78	67	70	60	<i>Dominican Republic</i>	
San Kitts y Nevis	...	...	24	99	...	...	...	98	...	...	96	...	...	<i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i>	
San Vicente y las Granadinas	...	2.2	25	100	...	...	...	93	...	...	96	...	...	<i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>	
Santa Lucía	...	2.3	19	100	14	11	...	98	...	...	89	...	...	<i>Saint Lucia</i>	
Suriname	110	2.5	40	85	13	10	2 630	82	93	50	93	99	75	<i>Suriname</i>	
Trinidad y Tabago	160	1.6	20	96	7	5	2 710	90	...	...	99	...	...	<i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	
Uruguay	27	2.3	15	100	5	8	2 840	98	98	93	94	95	85	<i>Uruguay</i>	
Venezuela	96	2.7	22	94	5	13	2 330	83	85	70	68	71	48	<i>Venezuela</i>	

<sup>a</sup> Estimación ajustada por UNICEF, OMS y FNUAP.

<sup>b</sup> Los datos corresponden al año más reciente disponible.

<sup>c</sup> Se refiere a la población con conexión domiciliaria o con fácil acceso.

<sup>d</sup> Se refiere a la población con servicios de alcantarillado y evacuación de excretas.

<sup>a</sup> Adjusted estimate by UNICEF, WHO and UNFPA.

<sup>b</sup> Data are for the most recent available year.

<sup>c</sup> Refers to persons with piped water in the home or easy access to water.

<sup>d</sup> Refers to persons with access to sewerage and excreta disposal services.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE*

**44. GASTO PÚBLICO EN SALUD<sup>a</sup>**  
***PUBLIC EXPENDITURE ON HEALTH<sup>a</sup>***

(Porcentaje del producto interno bruto a precios corrientes /  
*Percentage of the gross domestic product at current prices*)

País / <i>Country</i>	1980	1985	1990	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Argentina <sup>b</sup>	1.6	1.6	4.4	4.0	...	...	...	...	...
Bahamas	2.4	2.7	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	5.0	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belice / <i>Belize</i>	2.3	2.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia <sup>b</sup>	1.7	...	0.4	1.7	2.0	2.0	3.8	...	...
Brasil <sup>b</sup> / <i>Brazil</i> <sup>b</sup>	1.3	2.1	2.9	3.0	...	...	...	...	...
Chile	2.1	2.7	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	...
Colombia	1.2	...	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Costa Rica <sup>b</sup>	7.2	5.0	7.2	7.3	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.5	5.6
Cuba	...	3.6	4.8	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3
Ecuador	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	...	...
El Salvador	1.5	1.3	1.0	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.0	...	...
Granada / <i>Grenada</i>	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.0	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	...	...	0.9	1.0	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	4.1	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	0.8	0.9	1.3 <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	2.2	2.0	2.7	...	...	...	...	2.5	...
Jamaica	...	6.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
México / <i>Mexico</i>	0.4	0.3	2.9	2.3	2.5 <sup>d</sup>	2.7	2.6	2.7	...
Nicaragua	4.4	5.0	5.1	4.1	3.8	5.4	5.7 <sup>e</sup>	5.5 <sup>e</sup>	4.3 <sup>e</sup>
Panamá <sup>b</sup> / <i>Panama</i> <sup>b</sup>	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.1 <sup>f</sup>	...	...	...	...
Paraguay <sup>b</sup>	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.2	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.4	...
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.9 <sup>g</sup>	1.1 <sup>g</sup>	1.2 <sup>g</sup>	1.2 <sup>g</sup>	...
República Dominicana <sup>b</sup> / <i>Dominican Republic</i> <sup>b</sup>	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.5	...	...	...	...
Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i>	...	...	2.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i>	...	...	2.7	3.5	...	...	3.2	3.5	3.5
San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>	...	4.0	...	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.7	...
Suriname	0.5	...	...	0.9	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	1.3	2.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	1.0	1.0	3.1	3.6	...	...	...	...	...
Venezuela	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.4	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>a</sup> Se refiere a gastos del gobierno central consolidado.

<sup>b</sup> No incluye gastos extrapresupuestarios.

<sup>c</sup> Se refiere al período 1990-1991.

<sup>d</sup> Incluye los ramos 13 y 33, aportaciones estatales (a partir de 1999), al IMSS, al ISSSTE y a PEMEX.

<sup>e</sup> Cifra estimada.

<sup>f</sup> Provisorio.

<sup>g</sup> Gasto del consumo final del Gobierno sobre el PBI a precios constantes de 1994. No incluye a la Seguridad Social (ESSALUD).

<sup>a</sup> Refers to consolidated expenditure of the central government.

<sup>b</sup> Excluding extrabudgetary expenditure.

<sup>c</sup> Refers to the 1990-1991 period.

<sup>d</sup> Includes fields 13 and 33, state contributions (since 1999) to IMSS, ISSSTE and PEMEX.

<sup>e</sup> Estimated figure.

<sup>f</sup> Provisional.

<sup>g</sup> Government final consumption expenditure divided by GDP at 1994 constant prices. Does not include Social Security (ESSALUD).

**45. TAMAÑO MEDIO DE LOS HOGARES URBANOS, SEGÚN QUINTILES DE INGRESO <sup>a</sup>**  
**URBAN HOUSEHOLDS AVERAGE SIZE BY INCOME QUINTILES <sup>a</sup>**

(Personas / Persons)

País / Country	Año Year	Quintiles de ingreso familiar / <i>Quintiles of household income</i>					
		Total	1	2	3	4	5
Argentina	1990 <sup>b</sup>	3.4	4.5	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.8
	2002 <sup>c</sup>	3.4	4.9	3.8	3.1	2.8	2.6
Bolivia	1989 <sup>d</sup>	4.7	4.9	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.0
	2002	4.3	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.2
Brasil / Brazil	1987	3.9	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.2
	2001	3.6	4.5	4.0	3.3	3.2	2.8
Chile	1987	4.2	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.4
	2000	3.8	4.7	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.0
Colombia	1990 <sup>e</sup>	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.4
	2002	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.0
Costa Rica	1990	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.1	3.3
	2002	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.1
Ecuador	1990	4.7	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.3	3.7
	2002	4.1	4.9	4.5	4.2	3.8	2.9
El Salvador	1995	4.3	5.2	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.4
	2001	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.3
Guatemala	1990	4.5	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.8
	2002	4.3	5.0	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.6
Honduras	1990	5.1	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.1
	2002	4.6	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.2	3.6
México / Mexico	1992	4.5	5.8	5.0	4.3	3.8	3.4
	2002	4.0	5.1	4.4	4.1	3.6	3.0
Nicaragua	1993	5.3	6.0	6.2	5.3	5.0	4.0
	2001	5.1	5.9	5.7	5.1	4.7	4.0
Panamá / Panama	1991	4.3	5.0	5.0	4.4	3.8	3.1
	2002	4.1	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.0
Paraguay	1990	4.7	5.7	5.3	4.8	4.0	3.6
	2000	4.4	5.3	5.1	4.5	3.9	3.3
Perú / Peru	1997	4.5	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.1	3.3
	2001	4.5	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.2	3.3
República Dominicana / Dominican Republic	1998	4.2	5.1	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.3
	2002	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.3
Uruguay	1990	3.3	4.5	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.4
	2002	3.1	4.6	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.1
Venezuela	1990	5.0	5.8	5.5	5.1	4.6	3.8
	2002 <sup>f</sup>	4.4	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.5

<sup>a</sup> El ingreso de los hogares está ordenado por quintiles según su ingreso per cápita. El quintil 1 corresponde a los hogares más pobres y el quintil 5 a los hogares más ricos.

<sup>b</sup> Área Metropolitana.

<sup>c</sup> Treinta y dos aglomerados urbanos.

<sup>d</sup> Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija y Trinidad.

<sup>e</sup> Barranquilla, Bogotá, Bucaramanga, Cali, Cartagena, Manizales, Medellín y Pasto.

<sup>f</sup> Nacional.

<sup>a</sup> Household income is classified by quintile, based on per capita income. Quintile 1 is composed of the poorest households; quintile 5 corresponds to the richest.

<sup>b</sup> Metropolitan Area.

<sup>c</sup> Thirty-two urban agglomerations.

<sup>d</sup> Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija and Trinidad.

<sup>e</sup> Barranquilla, Bogotá, Bucaramanga, Cali, Cartagena, Manizales, Medellín and Pasto.

<sup>f</sup> National.

**46. TIPOS DE HOGARES URBANOS, SEGÚN SEXO DEL JEFE**  
***TYPES OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS, BY SEX OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD***

(Porcentaje del total de hogares / *Percentage of total number of households*)

País		Tipos de hogares / <i>Types of households</i>												Country
		Total hogares <i>Total households</i>		Unipersonal <i>One person</i>		Nuclear biparental <i>Nuclear, both parents</i>		Nuclear monoparental <i>Nuclear, single parent</i>		Nuclear sin hijos <i>Nuclear, no children</i>		Extenso y compuesto <i>Extended and composite</i>		
		Sexo del jefe <i>Sex of head</i>		Sexo del jefe <i>Sex of head</i>		Sexo del jefe <i>Sex of head</i>		Sexo del jefe <i>Sex of head</i>		Sexo del jefe <i>Sex of head</i>		Sexo del jefe <i>Sex of head</i>		
		Hombre <i>Man</i>	Mujer <i>Woman</i>	Hombre <i>Man</i>	Mujer <i>Woman</i>	Hombre <i>Man</i>	Mujer <i>Woman</i>	Hombre <i>Man</i>	Mujer <i>Woman</i>	Hombre <i>Man</i>	Mujer <i>Woman</i>	Hombre <i>Man</i>	Mujer <i>Woman</i>	
Argentina	1990 <sup>a</sup>	78.9	21.1	31.4	68.6	99.1	0.9	15.9	84.1	99.3	0.7	68.1	31.9	Argentina
	2002 <sup>b</sup>	71.4	28.6	35.1	64.9	96.8	3.2	18.7	81.3	95.7	4.3	61.8	38.2	
Bolivia	1990 <sup>c</sup>	82.6	17.4	55.7	44.3	99.5	0.5	15.4	84.6	98.8	1.2	73.6	26.4	Bolivia
	2002	76.5	23.5	52.6	47.4	97.9	2.1	14.8	85.2	93.4	6.6	66.1	33.9	
Brasil	1990	79.9	20.1	44.1	55.9	99.3	0.7	12.4	87.6	98.6	1.4	67.5	32.5	Brazil
	2002	72.4	27.6	47.4	52.6	95.5	4.5	10.5	89.5	93.9	6.1	57.4	42.6	
Chile	1990	78.6	21.4	42.9	57.1	99.5	0.5	13.2	86.8	99.1	0.9	66.6	33.4	Chile
	2000	75.7	24.3	45.2	54.8	96.2	3.8	15.0	85.0	93.6	6.4	63.0	37.0	
Colombia	1990 <sup>d</sup>	77.3	22.7	47.1	52.9	98.5	1.5	11.0	89.0	99.1	0.9	66.0	34.0	Colombia
	2002	69.7	30.3	50.7	49.3	95.7	4.3	12.4	87.6	94.4	5.6	58.9	41.1	
Costa Rica	1990	77.3	22.7	44.6	55.4	98.8	1.2	9.8	90.2	98.1	1.9	63.6	36.4	Costa Rica
	2002	71.6	28.4	49.8	50.2	96.6	3.4	8.3	91.7	91.9	8.1	54.9	45.1	
Ecuador	1990	83.1	16.9	58.7	41.3	99.8	0.2	17.9	82.1	99.1	0.9	75.0	25.0	Ecuador
	2002	78.6	21.4	65.1	34.9	97.6	2.4	23.1	76.9	95.8	4.2	71.0	29.0	
El Salvador	1990	71.1	28.9	56.4	43.6	98.0	2.0	15.1	84.9	98.0	2.0	60.6	39.4	El Salvador
	2001	64.7	35.3	53.6	46.4	94.5	5.5	10.5	89.5	91.5	8.5	52.9	47.1	
Guatemala	1990	80.2	19.8	44.4	55.6	100.0	...	12.9	87.1	100.0	...	71.6	28.4	Guatemala
	1998	75.7	24.3	48.2	51.8	98.9	1.1	11.3	88.7	98.2	1.8	65.9	34.1	
Honduras	1990	73.4	26.6	60.0	40.0	98.1	1.9	11.0	89.0	98.5	1.5	62.4	37.6	Honduras
	2002	68.6	31.4	54.7	45.3	96.9	3.1	12.3	87.7	93.0	7.0	57.2	42.8	
México	1992	83.4	16.6	49.4	50.6	99.6	0.4	11.1	88.9	98.4	1.6	74.4	25.6	Mexico
	2002	78.6	21.4	52.2	47.8	98.1	1.9	13.5	86.5	97.8	2.2	65.8	34.2	
Nicaragua	1993	65.1	34.9	55.5	44.5	91.6	8.4	12.9	87.1	91.5	8.5	51.7	48.3	Nicaragua
	2001	65.8	34.2	56.0	44.0	93.8	6.2	9.7	90.3	96.9	3.1	54.0	46.0	
Panamá	1991	74.0	26.0	61.9	38.1	96.7	3.3	15.8	84.2	95.7	4.3	63.4	36.6	Panama
	2002	71.1	28.9	63.0	37.0	95.1	4.9	12.7	87.3	95.9	4.1	60.4	39.6	
Paraguay	1990 <sup>e</sup>	79.7	20.3	45.5	54.5	100.0	...	18.5	81.5	97.8	2.2	72.4	27.6	Paraguay
	2000	70.4	29.6	57.9	42.1	93.4	6.6	14.2	85.8	81.1	18.9	60.6	39.4	
Perú	1997	79.7	20.3	64.0	36.0	98.9	1.1	18.3	81.7	97.2	2.8	72.4	27.6	Peru
	2001	77.9	22.1	64.5	35.5	98.2	1.8	20.8	79.2	95.6	4.4	69.6	30.4	
República Dominicana	1992	74.0	26.0	54.5	45.5	98.0	2.0	16.5	83.5	93.8	6.2	62.3	37.7	Dominican Republic
	2002	65.8	34.2	55.2	44.8	94.6	5.4	11.7	88.3	89.4	10.6	53.2	46.8	
Uruguay	1990	74.8	25.2	29.4	70.6	99.2	0.8	15.0	85.0	98.1	1.9	65.0	35.0	Uruguay
	2002	67.7	32.3	36.5	63.5	93.5	6.5	15.4	84.6	92.0	8.0	57.9	42.1	
Venezuela	1990	77.9	22.1	61.7	38.3	99.9	0.1	12.4	87.6	99.9	0.1	67.3	32.7	Venezuela
	2002 <sup>f</sup>	71.2	28.8	70.7	29.3	94.2	5.8	12.1	87.9	92.3	7.7	59.8	40.2	

<sup>a</sup> Área metropolitana.

<sup>b</sup> Treinta y dos aglomerados urbanos.

<sup>c</sup> Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija y Trinidad.

<sup>d</sup> Barranquilla, Bogotá, Bucaramanga, Cali, Cartagena, Manizales, Medellín y Pasto.

<sup>e</sup> Área Metropolitana de Asunción.

<sup>f</sup> Nacional.

<sup>a</sup> Metropolitan area.

<sup>b</sup> Thirty-two urban agglomerations.

<sup>c</sup> Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija and Trinidad.

<sup>d</sup> Barranquilla, Bogotá, Bucaramanga, Cali, Cartagena, Manizales, Medellín and Pasto.

<sup>e</sup> Metropolitan area of Asuncion.

<sup>f</sup> National.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE*

**47. TIPOS DE HOGARES URBANOS, SEGÚN NIVEL DE INGRESO PER CÁPITA DEL HOGAR, 2002<sup>a</sup>**  
***TYPES OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS, BY HOUSEHOLD PER CAPITA INCOME LEVEL, 2002<sup>a</sup>***

(Porcentaje del total de hogares / *Percentage of total number of households*)

País	Tipos de hogares / <i>Types of households</i>															Country
	Unipersonal <i>One person</i>			Nuclear biparental <i>Nuclear, both parents</i>			Nuclear monoparental <i>Nuclear, single parent</i>			Nuclear sin hijos <i>Nuclear, no children</i>			Extenso y compuesto <i>Extended and composite</i>			
	Quintiles de ingreso / <i>Income quintiles</i>															
	1	3	5	1	3	5	1	3	5	1	3	5	1	3	5	
Argentina <sup>b</sup>	2.8	18.1	24.5	51.0	37.4	35.1	15.5	9.0	9.2	3.8	14.4	21.2	26.8	21.2	10.0	Argentina <sup>b</sup>
Bolivia	3.5	5.8	18.3	63.3	52.9	35.0	12.0	12.1	15.0	2.0	4.3	11.3	19.2	25.0	20.4	Bolivia
Brasil <sup>c</sup>	3.6	13.2	17.5	56.5	42.3	38.5	13.6	10.7	10.4	3.6	11.3	17.5	22.6	22.6	16.1	Brazil <sup>c</sup>
Chile <sup>d</sup>	1.8	6.4	16.3	55.3	46.5	41.3	9.4	8.2	9.2	2.0	8.1	15.9	31.4	30.8	17.3	Chile <sup>d</sup>
Colombia	7.7	4.2	17.7	41.9	39.4	33.7	13.0	11.6	12.2	4.6	6.1	12.6	32.8	38.6	23.9	Colombia
Costa Rica	6.7	3.9	13.3	42.2	48.3	47.0	15.5	12.7	11.0	6.3	7.9	14.4	29.3	27.2	14.4	Costa Rica
Ecuador	4.5	4.3	23.4	42.9	47.0	36.3	12.8	10.8	10.1	3.5	5.5	11.9	36.3	32.4	18.3	Ecuador
El Salvador <sup>c</sup>	5.4	7.2	13.9	35.2	34.8	36.5	14.0	13.0	11.3	3.6	5.2	8.8	41.7	39.9	29.5	El Salvador <sup>c</sup>
Guatemala <sup>d</sup>	0.9	2.4	16.6	56.5	47.8	45.3	12.0	8.3	8.3	4.4	6.8	7.0	26.2	34.7	22.8	Guatemala <sup>d</sup>
Honduras	2.0	3.1	12.0	42.4	38.9	34.4	14.3	11.1	12.4	1.9	3.7	7.2	39.5	43.2	34.0	Honduras
México	1.2	3.7	15.8	56.3	54.4	42.3	10.3	11.9	12.2	2.9	7.2	16.8	29.3	22.8	12.9	Mexico
Nicaragua <sup>c</sup>	2.1	3.4	9.2	36.9	41.4	38.4	13.1	12.1	9.0	1.0	1.9	9.3	47.0	41.2	34.1	Nicaragua <sup>c</sup>
Panamá	8.0	8.5	20.1	42.4	39.5	32.6	12.7	11.0	8.5	5.4	7.7	15.3	31.6	33.3	23.6	Panama
Paraguay <sup>d</sup>	2.6	6.7	17.5	45.2	38.7	34.3	12.5	10.2	8.6	4.5	5.1	8.5	35.2	39.4	31.1	Paraguay <sup>d</sup>
Perú <sup>c</sup>	2.2	4.1	20.1	51.4	44.3	36.2	11.1	9.9	11.0	2.5	3.2	6.7	32.7	38.5	26.0	Peru <sup>c</sup>
República Dominicana	7.9	7.7	15.6	28.6	39.8	36.6	22.9	8.7	9.2	2.3	7.1	11.2	38.2	36.8	27.4	Dominican Republic
Uruguay	1.7	15.3	37.4	52.2	31.8	22.1	11.3	10.1	8.6	4.2	20.3	21.9	30.6	22.5	10.0	Uruguay
Venezuela <sup>e</sup>	6.0	4.8	12.4	41.3	40.4	38.9	13.8	10.2	9.1	2.7	4.7	10.0	36.2	39.9	29.6	Venezuela <sup>e</sup>

<sup>a</sup> El ingreso de los hogares está ordenado por quintiles según su ingreso per cápita.  
 El quintil 1 corresponde a los hogares más pobres y el quintil 5 a los hogares más ricos.

<sup>b</sup> Treinta y dos aglomerados urbanos.

<sup>c</sup> Se refiere al 2001.

<sup>d</sup> Se refiere al 2000.

<sup>e</sup> Nacional.

<sup>a</sup> Household income is classified by quintile, based on per capita income.

Quintile 1 is composed of the poorest households; quintile 5 corresponds to the richest.

<sup>b</sup> Thirty-two urban agglomerations.

<sup>c</sup> Refers to 2001.

<sup>d</sup> Refers to 2000.

<sup>e</sup> National.

**48. DISTRIBUCIÓN DEL INGRESO DE LOS HOGARES URBANOS, POR QUINTILES <sup>a</sup>**  
**DISTRIBUTION OF INCOME IN URBAN HOUSEHOLDS, BY QUINTILE <sup>a</sup>**

(Porcentajes / Percentages)

País / Country	Año Year	Quintil 1 (más pobre) <i>Quintile 1 (poorest)</i>		Quintil 2 <i>Quintile 2</i>	Quintil 3 <i>Quintile 3</i>	Quintil 4 <i>Quintile 4</i>	Quintil 5 (más rico) <i>Quintile 5 (richest)</i>	
		Decil 1 <i>Decile 1</i>	Decil 2 <i>Decile 2</i>				Decil 9 <i>Decile 9</i>	Decil 10 <i>Decile 10</i>
		Argentina	1980 <sup>b</sup>	2.8	4.0	10.6	15.7	21.7
	1990 <sup>b</sup>	2.3	3.9	8.7	14.2	20.9	15.2	34.8
	2002 <sup>c</sup>	1.8	3.4	9.2	12.3	18.4	14.3	40.7
Bolivia	1989 <sup>d</sup>	0.7	2.7	8.7	13.1	20.6	16.1	38.2
	1994 <sup>d</sup>	2.0	3.4	9.8	13.5	19.8	15.9	35.6
	2002	1.7	3.2	9.0	12.7	19.9	15.1	38.4
Brasil / Brazil	1990	1.1	2.2	7.0	11.1	19.4	17.4	41.8
	1996	1.1	2.3	7.2	10.4	18.2	16.6	44.3
	2001	1.0	2.3	7.2	10.3	17.5	15.9	45.7
Chile	1990	1.7	3.0	8.7	12.1	18.7	15.8	39.2
	1998	1.7	3.0	8.7	12.4	19.4	15.8	39.1
	2000	1.8	3.1	9.1	12.8	18.4	15.1	39.7
Colombia	1980 <sup>e</sup>	0.9	2.5	7.6	11.3	18.9	17.5	41.3
	1997	1.4	2.9	8.6	13.0	19.3	15.2	39.5
	2002	0.8	2.7	8.4	13.3	20.0	15.7	39.1
Costa Rica	1981	2.3	4.5	12.1	16.7	24.5	16.9	23.2
	1990	1.6	4.1	12.1	17.0	24.5	16.1	24.6
	2002	1.5	3.5	10.5	16.0	22.8	16.7	29.0
Ecuador	1990	2.1	3.8	11.3	15.5	21.5	15.3	30.5
	1997	2.3	3.5	11.2	15.1	21.6	14.4	31.9
	2002	1.8	3.4	10.3	15.2	20.5	14.6	34.3
El Salvador	1995	2.1	4.1	11.1	15.3	21.4	14.3	31.7
	1997	2.1	4.0	11.1	15.2	21.3	15.2	31.1
	2001	1.8	3.5	10.3	15.4	21.7	16.6	30.8

<sup>a</sup> El ingreso de los hogares está ordenado por quintiles según su ingreso per cápita. El quintil 1 corresponde a los hogares más pobres y el quintil 5 a los hogares más ricos.

<sup>b</sup> Se refiere al área metropolitana.

<sup>c</sup> Treinta y dos aglomerados urbanos.

<sup>d</sup> Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija y Trinidad.

<sup>e</sup> Barranquilla, Bogotá, Bucaramanga, Cali, Manizales, Medellín y Pasto.

<sup>f</sup> Zonas urbanas de la capital.

<sup>g</sup> Área Metropolitana de Asunción.

<sup>h</sup> Nacional.

País / Country	Año Year	Quintil 1 (más pobre) Quintile 1 (poorest)		Quintil 2 Quintile 2	Quintil 3 Quintile 3	Quintil 4 Quintile 4	Quintil 5 (más rico) Quintile 5 (richest)	
		Decil 1 Decile 1	Decil 2 Decile 2				Decil 9 Decile 9	Decil 10 Decile 10
		Guatemala	1986	1.2	2.7	8.6	14.0	21.5
	1990 <sup>f</sup>	1.7	3.0	8.6	12.7	20.8	16.1	37.1
	2002	1.6	3.0	9.3	13.6	19.9	15.9	36.7
Honduras	1990	1.5	2.5	8.3	12.8	20.0	16.1	38.9
	1997	1.4	3.1	9.7	13.8	20.3	14.9	36.8
	2002	1.5	3.1	9.3	14.0	20.4	15.0	36.8
México / Mexico	1984	3.2	4.7	12.3	16.8	21.9	15.4	25.8
	1994	2.9	3.9	10.0	13.9	19.7	15.3	34.3
	2002	3.1	4.0	10.8	14.9	20.7	15.3	31.2
Nicaragua	1993	0.7	2.6	9.5	13.8	21.7	15.0	36.5
	1998	0.9	2.6	8.8	13.3	20.2	15.2	39.1
	2001	1.4	2.8	9.0	12.7	19.3	13.4	41.4
Panamá / Panama	1991	1.1	2.8	9.4	14.3	22.0	16.3	34.2
	1997	1.4	2.9	9.0	13.4	20.6	15.4	37.3
	2002	1.4	3.1	9.7	14.8	21.7	16.7	32.7
Paraguay	1986 <sup>g</sup>	2.2	3.6	10.6	14.5	20.2	17.1	31.8
	1996	2.6	3.9	11.0	15.1	19.8	14.6	33.1
	2001	1.7	3.5	10.7	14.4	20.3	16.2	33.1
República Dominicana / Dominican Republic	1997	1.5	3.3	10.1	14.5	20.4	14.7	35.5
	2002	0.7	2.7	8.2	13.1	20.3	16.6	38.4
Uruguay	1981	2.7	4.1	10.9	14.7	21.2	15.2	31.2
	1990	3.5	4.7	11.9	15.4	19.9	13.3	31.2
	2002	3.7	5.1	12.9	16.0	20.6	14.4	27.3
Venezuela	1981	2.5	4.4	13.2	17.1	24.9	16.0	21.8
	1990	2.0	3.7	11.1	15.9	22.8	16.2	28.4
	2002 <sup>h</sup>	1.2	3.1	10.0	15.0	22.5	17.0	31.3

<sup>a</sup> Household income is classified by quintile, based on per capita income. Quintile 1 is composed of the poorest households; quintile 5 corresponds to the richest.

<sup>b</sup> Refers to the metropolitan area.

<sup>c</sup> Thirty-two urban agglomerations.

<sup>d</sup> Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija and Trinidad.

<sup>e</sup> Barranquilla, Bogota, Bucaramanga, Cali, Manizales, Medellín and Pasto.

<sup>f</sup> Urban areas of the capital.

<sup>g</sup> Metropolitan area of Asuncion.

<sup>h</sup> National.

#### 49. HOGARES EN SITUACIÓN DE POBREZA E INDIGENCIA, POR ZONAS URBANAS Y RURALES POOR AND INDIGENT HOUSEHOLDS, BY URBAN AND RURAL AREAS

(Porcentaje del total de hogares / Percentage of total households)

País / Country	Año Year	Hogares en situación de pobreza <sup>a</sup> Poor households <sup>a</sup>				Hogares en situación de indigencia <sup>b</sup> Indigent households <sup>b</sup>					
		Total	Urbano / Urban		Rural	Total	Urbano / Urban		Rural		
			Total	Área metro- politana Metropolitan area			Resto	Total		Área metro- politana Metropolitan area	Resto
Argentina	1980	9	7	5	9	16	2	2	1	2	4
	1990	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	4	...	...
	2002	...	35 <sup>c</sup>	32	39	...	...	14 <sup>c</sup>	12	16	...
Bolivia	1989	...	49 <sup>d</sup>	55	45	...	...	22 <sup>d</sup>	27	19	...
	1994	...	46 <sup>d</sup>	48	44	...	...	17 <sup>d</sup>	17	16	...
Brasil / Brazil	2002	56	45	41	50	73	32	17	14	21	56
	1987	40	34	24 <sup>e</sup>	37	60	18	13	8 <sup>e</sup>	16	34
	1996	29	25	...	...	46	11	8	...	...	23
Chile	2001	30	27	...	...	45	10	8	...	...	21
	1987	39	38	33	41	45	14	14	11	15	17
	1994	23	23	17	26	26	6	6	4	7	8
Colombia	2000	17	16	11	19	19	5	4	3	5	7
	1980	39	36 <sup>f</sup>	30	37	45	16	13 <sup>f</sup>	10	14	22
	1991	51	47	...	...	55	23	17	...	...	31
Costa Rica	2002	45	45	35	48	46	22	21	15	23	24
	1981	22	16	15	17	28	6	5	5	6	8
	1990	24	22	20	25	25	10	7	5	9	12
Ecuador	2002	19	16	15	17	23	8	6	5	6	11
	1990	...	56	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	...
	1997	...	50	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	...
El Salvador	2002	...	43	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...
	1995	48	40	30	50	58	18	12	7	17	27
	1997	48	39	26	50	62	19	12	6	18	28
Guatemala	2001	43	35	28	42	57	18	12	8	16	29
	1980	65	41	26	52	79	33	13	5	19	44
	2002	52	39	33	45	61	26	15	12	18	34

<sup>a</sup> Porcentaje de hogares cuyo ingreso es inferior al doble del costo de una canasta básica de alimentos. Incluye los hogares en situación de indigencia.<sup>b</sup> Porcentaje de hogares cuyo ingreso es inferior al costo de una canasta básica de alimentos.<sup>c</sup> Treinta y dos aglomerados urbanos.<sup>d</sup> Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija y Trinidad.<sup>e</sup> Promedio ponderado de las estimaciones correspondientes a las áreas metropolitanas de Río de Janeiro y São Paulo.<sup>f</sup> Barranquilla, Bogotá, Bucaramanga, Cali, Manizales, Medellín y Pasto.<sup>g</sup> El tamaño de la muestra no es lo suficientemente grande para efectuar estimaciones del Distrito Federal.<sup>h</sup> Área Metropolitana de Asunción.<sup>i</sup> Cifras del Instituto Nacional de Estadística e Información (INEI). Estos valores no son comparables con los años anteriores debido al cambio muestral de la encuesta de hogares.<sup>j</sup> Estimación basada en 19 países: Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana, Uruguay y Venezuela.

País / Country	Año / Year	Hogares en situación de pobreza <sup>a</sup> <i>Poor households <sup>a</sup></i>					Hogares en situación de indigencia <sup>b</sup> <i>Indigent households <sup>b</sup></i>				
		Total	Urbano / Urban			Rural	Total	Urbano / Urban			Rural
			Total	Área metro- politana <i>Metropolitan area</i>	Resto			Total	Área metro- politana <i>Metropolitan area</i>	Resto	
Honduras	1990	75	65	55	69	84	54	38	27	43	66
	1997	74	67	62	72	80	48	35	31	43	59
	2002	71	60	51	68	81	47	31	21	39	63
México / Mexico	1984	34	28	... <sup>g</sup>	... <sup>g</sup>	45	11	7	... <sup>g</sup>	... <sup>g</sup>	20
	1994	36	29	... <sup>g</sup>	... <sup>g</sup>	47	12	6	... <sup>g</sup>	... <sup>g</sup>	20
	2002	33	27	... <sup>g</sup>	... <sup>g</sup>	45	11	5	... <sup>g</sup>	... <sup>g</sup>	21
Nicaragua	1993	65	60	52	68	79	43	32	25	39	58
	1998	65	59	52	65	73	40	31	24	36	53
	2001	63	58	45	66	71	36	28	21	33	49
Panamá / Panama	1986	34	30	27	41	43	16	13	11	19	22
	1991	36	34	32	40	43	16	14	14	15	21
	2002	41	28	...	...	21	14	8	...	...	25
Paraguay	1986	...	...	46 <sup>h</sup>	...	...	...	...	16 <sup>h</sup>	...	...
	1994	...	42	35	51	...	...	15	10	21	...
	2001	52	42	35	51	65	27	15	9	23	41
Perú / Peru	1997	41	28	...	...	66	20	8	...	...	46
	1999	42	31	...	...	67	19	8	...	...	43
	2001 <sup>i</sup>	47	34	...	...	71	20	7	...	...	44
República Dominicana / Dominican Republic	2000	43	39	...	...	51	21	18	...	...	26
	2002	41	38	...	...	46	19	16	...	...	23
Uruguay	1981	11	9	6	13	21	3	2	1	3	7
	1992	...	8	4	12	...	...	1	1	2	...
	2002	...	9	9	10	...	...	1	1	1	...
Venezuela	1981	22	18	12	20	35	7	5	3	6	15
	1992	33	32	21	35	36	11	10	6	12	16
	2002	43	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...
Total <sup>j</sup>	1980	35	25	...	...	54	15	9	...	...	28
	1990	41	35	...	...	58	18	12	...	...	34
	2002	36	32	...	...	53	15	11	...	...	29

<sup>a</sup> Percentage of households having incomes amounting to less than twice the cost of a basic food basket. Includes indigent households.

<sup>b</sup> Percentage of households having incomes amounting to less than the cost of a basic food basket.

<sup>c</sup> Thirty-two urban agglomerations.

<sup>d</sup> Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija and Trinidad.

<sup>e</sup> Weighted average of estimates for Metropolitan area of Rio de Janeiro and Sao Paulo.

<sup>f</sup> Barranquilla, Bogotá, Bucaramanga, Cali, Manizales, Medellín and Pasto.

<sup>g</sup> The sample is too small to allow the preparation of reliable estimates of the Federal District.

<sup>h</sup> Metropolitan area of Asuncion.

<sup>i</sup> Figures of the Instituto Nacional de Estadística e Información (INEI). These values are not comparable with those for previous years because of changes in the sampling of the household survey.

<sup>j</sup> Estimate based on 19 countries: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Dominican Republic, Uruguay and Venezuela.

### 50. DISPONIBILIDAD DE SERVICIOS EN LAS VIVIENDAS DE LOS HOGARES URBANOS SERVICES AVAILABLE IN THE DWELLINGS OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS

(Porcentaje respecto del total de hogares urbanos / As a percentage of the total of urban households)

País / Country	Agua por tubería <sup>a</sup> Piped water <sup>a</sup>			Sistema de eliminación <sup>b</sup> Sewage disposal <sup>b</sup>			Alumbrado eléctrico Electric lighting		
	1980 <sup>c</sup>	1990 <sup>c</sup>	2002 <sup>c</sup>	1980 <sup>c</sup>	1990 <sup>c</sup>	2002 <sup>c</sup>	1980 <sup>c</sup>	1990 <sup>c</sup>	2002 <sup>c</sup>
Argentina	91.6 <sup>d</sup>	97.3 <sup>d</sup>	98.6 <sup>c</sup>	...	...	61.0 <sup>e</sup>	99.2 <sup>d</sup>	99.7 <sup>d</sup>	99.6 <sup>e</sup>
Bolivia	74.6 <sup>f</sup>	74.1 <sup>f</sup>	86.9	44.8 <sup>f</sup>	43.9 <sup>f</sup>	48.2	94.3 <sup>f</sup>	91.8 <sup>f</sup>	88.6
Brasil / Brazil	...	85.2	89.2	...	52.0	53.5	89.3	97.2	99.3
Chile	96.7	97.3	98.6	83.1	83.9	88.7	98.0	98.8	99.8
Colombia	97.5 <sup>g</sup>	97.5 <sup>g</sup>	98.1	99.3 <sup>g</sup>	94.5 <sup>g</sup>	94.0	94.5 <sup>g</sup>	99.4 <sup>g</sup>	99.5
Costa Rica	...	...	99.5	...	...	45.9	...	...	99.8
Ecuador	...	...	88.4	...	...	67.5	...	...	99.5
El Salvador	...	67.7	75.9	...	54.8	61.3	...	91.7	93.4
Guatemala	84.9	87.2	93.8	66.3	69.5	87.5	...	86.8	96.5
Honduras	88.7 <sup>h</sup>	81.6	90.7	62.1 <sup>h</sup>	50.5	55.6	82.1 <sup>h</sup>	87.1	94.3
México / Mexico	89.6	91.4	96.2	70.0	78.6	88.0	94.3	99.1	98.6
Nicaragua	86.0	84.2	83.5	43.4	56.7	59.0	92.0	90.8	91.9
Paraguay	61.3 <sup>i</sup>	68.0 <sup>i</sup>	61.4	...	38.3 <sup>i</sup>	17.7	88.3 <sup>i</sup>	97.3 <sup>i</sup>	97.9
Perú / Peru	...	79.8	78.3	...	72.9	71.5	...	91.8	92.1
República Dominicana / Dominican Republic	...	82.8	85.7	...	30.5	36.1	...	100.0	...
Uruguay	89.0	94.5	97.8	58.5	57.4	65.3	94.1	97.8	...
Venezuela	96.7	96.5	91.0 <sup>j</sup>	90.5	92.8	86.7 <sup>j</sup>	99.0	99.2	98.4 <sup>j</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Agua por tubería incluye agua dentro de la vivienda, fuera de la vivienda pero dentro del edificio y fuera del edificio a menos de 100 metros de la vivienda.

<sup>b</sup> Por sistema de alcantarillado.

<sup>c</sup> Los datos se refieren al año más cercano al que encabeza la columna.

<sup>d</sup> Área metropolitana.

<sup>e</sup> Treinta y dos aglomerados urbanos.

<sup>f</sup> Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija y Trinidad.

<sup>g</sup> Barranquilla, Bogotá, Bucaramanga, Cali, Cartagena, Manizales, Medellín y Pasto.

<sup>h</sup> 16 ciudades principales.

<sup>i</sup> Área metropolitana de Asunción.

<sup>j</sup> Nacional.

<sup>a</sup> The term "piped water" includes water supplied within the dwelling, outside the dwelling but inside the building and outside the building but within 100 metres of the dwelling.

<sup>b</sup> By sewerage system.

<sup>c</sup> Data refers to years nearest to the one heading the column.

<sup>d</sup> Metropolitan area.

<sup>e</sup> Thirty-two urban agglomerations.

<sup>f</sup> Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija and Trinidad.

<sup>g</sup> Barranquilla, Bogotá, Bucaramanga, Cali, Cartagena, Manizales, Medellín and Pasto.

<sup>h</sup> 16 main cities.

<sup>i</sup> Metropolitan area of Asuncion.

<sup>j</sup> National.

**51. CRECIMIENTO DEL CONSUMO PRIVADO POR HABITANTE**  
***GROWTH OF PER CAPITA PRIVATE CONSUMPTION***
(Tasas anuales medias / *Average annual rates*)

País / <i>Country</i>	Sobre la base de cifras precios constantes de 1990 <i>Based on figures at constant 1990 prices</i>				Sobre la base de cifras a precios constantes de 1995 <i>Based on figures at constant 1995 prices</i>					
	1980-1985	1985-1990	1980-1990	1990	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
Argentina <sup>a</sup>	-1.9 <sup>b</sup>	-1.0 <sup>b</sup>	-1.5 <sup>b</sup>	-3.2	1.7	-5.0	-1.4	-6.6	-16.4	
Bolivia	-3.6	1.5	-1.1	1.1	2.8	-0.4	1.0	0.4	-0.2	
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	-0.5 <sup>ab</sup>	0.4 <sup>ab</sup>	-0.1 <sup>ab</sup>	29.1	-2.2	-2.2	-22.8	-26.0	-25.9	
Chile	-5.5 <sup>a</sup>	3.9	-0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.9	3.3	-2.0	2.3	1.4	0.4	
Colombia	0.6	1.7	1.2	2.0	-2.4	-6.4	-0.7	0.1	0.3	
Costa Rica	-2.4	2.4	0.0	3.8	2.2	-0.7	-1.1	-0.5	2.1	
Cuba	...	...	...	-4.1	4.8	5.6	2.6	3.1	0.6	
Ecuador	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	1.5	1.1	-5.7	-1.8	3.1	2.3	
El Salvador	-3.7	4.3	0.2	21.7	-0.0	1.6	0.9	1.1	-1.2	
Guatemala	-3.9	0.6	-1.7	2.0	0.6	-0.7	-0.5	2.9	2.0	
Haití <sup>b</sup> / <i>Haiti</i> <sup>b</sup>	-3.6	-2.9	-3.2	-0.8	2.1	0.4	5.9	-2.6	-3.1	
Honduras	-1.8	-0.2	-1.0	-3.4	3.5	0.4	2.8	0.8	3.1	
México / <i>Mexico</i>	-0.8	1.8	0.5	5.7	4.0	2.3	7.8	1.3	-0.8	
Nicaragua	-10.3	-2.3	-6.4	-9.8	-1.8	7.8	-12.9	4.0	-0.1	
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	4.3	-2.2	1.0	-15.1	9.9	-4.0	0.4	-7.9	1.8	
Paraguay	0.0	0.6	0.3	9.4	-3.5	-7.2	-3.4	5.7	-7.1	
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	-0.8	-3.1	-1.9	-6.2	-2.8	-2.9	1.0	-0.9	4.0	
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	-1.7	-1.5	-1.6	-14.5	7.6	4.1	9.2	1.0	3.7	
Uruguay	-5.8	4.9	-0.6	-1.6	4.9	-4.4	-2.6	-3.6	-13.9	
Venezuela	-9.3 <sup>ab</sup>	-1.7	-6.2 <sup>ab</sup>	2.6	-0.6	-6.8	2.8	4.4	-9.3	
<b>Total<sup>cd</sup></b>	<b>-1.6<sup>def</sup></b>	<b>-1.8<sup>f</sup></b>	<b>-1.7<sup>def</sup></b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	

<sup>a</sup> Incluye Variación de existencias.<sup>b</sup> Se refiere a Consumo total por habitante.<sup>c</sup> Incluye Gasto de consumo del gobierno general de Haití y Variación de existencias de Argentina.<sup>d</sup> Incluye Variación de existencias de Chile.<sup>e</sup> Incluye Gasto de consumo del gobierno general y Variación de existencias de Venezuela.<sup>f</sup> Incluye Gasto de consumo del gobierno general de Argentina y de Brasil; y, la Variación de existencias de Brasil.<sup>a</sup> Including Increase in stocks.<sup>b</sup> Refers to Total consumption.<sup>c</sup> Including General government final consumption expenditure from Haiti and Increase in stocks from Argentina.<sup>d</sup> Including Increase in stocks from Chile.<sup>e</sup> Including General government final consumption expenditure and Increase in stocks from Venezuela.<sup>f</sup> Including General government final consumption expenditure from Argentina and Brazil; and, Increase in stocks from Brazil.

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

**52. CRECIMIENTO DEL PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO,  
A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO  
*GROWTH OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT,  
AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES***

(Tasas anuales medias / *Average annual rates*)

País / <i>Country</i>	Sobre la base de cifras precios constantes de 1990 <i>Based on figures at constant 1990 prices</i>				Sobre la base de cifras a precios constantes de 1995 <i>Based on figures at constant 1995 prices</i>				
	1980-1985	1985-1990	1980-1990	1990	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Argentina	-1.4	0.0	-0.7	-2.0	3.8	-3.4	-0.8	-4.4	-10.8
Bolivia	-1.9	2.3	0.2	4.4	5.0	0.3	2.3	1.6	2.7
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	1.3	1.9	1.6	-4.6	0.2	0.9	3.9	1.3	1.5
Chile	-0.2	6.3	3.0	3.3	3.3	-0.5	4.5	3.5	2.0
Colombia	2.6	4.8	3.7	4.1	0.8	-3.8	2.4	1.4	1.6
Costa Rica	0.2	4.3	2.2	4.0	8.3	8.0	1.8	1.2	2.8
Cuba	...	...	...	-2.6	0.2	6.1	6.0	3.0	1.2
Ecuador	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.9	2.2	-5.7	0.9	5.5	3.8
El Salvador	-2.8	2.1	-0.4	4.8	3.8	3.4	2.0	1.7	2.1
Guatemala	-1.1	2.9	0.9	3.0	5.1	3.9	3.4	2.6	2.2
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	-1.0	-0.0	-0.5	0.4	2.9	2.9	2.0	-0.6	-0.2
Honduras	1.5	3.2	2.4	-0.1	3.3	-1.5	5.6	2.7	2.6
México / <i>Mexico</i>	1.9	1.8	1.9	5.1	5.1	3.6	6.7	-0.3	0.9
Nicaragua	0.6	-3.5	-1.5	-0.1	3.1	6.9	4.4	3.1	0.7
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	3.6	-0.8	1.4	7.9	4.6	3.5	2.6	0.4	0.8
Paraguay	2.2	3.9	3.0	3.0	-0.6	-0.1	-0.6	2.4	-2.5
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	-0.5	-1.8	-1.2	-5.4	-0.6	0.9	2.7	0.2	4.9
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	2.1	2.7	2.4	-5.5	7.4	8.0	7.3	3.0	4.3
Uruguay	-3.5	3.7	0.0	0.5	4.4	-3.5	-1.9	-3.6	-12.0
Venezuela	-4.0	2.6	-0.7	6.0	0.6	-5.5	3.8	3.5	-9.0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-0.6</b>
Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i>	...	...	...	3.8	5.0	4.9	2.6	1.6	1.7
Barbados	-0.1	2.2	1.1	-3.0	4.0	3.0	3.1	-2.2	-0.4
Belize / <i>Belize</i>	...	...	...	9.9	2.0	6.0	10.5	4.7	3.7
Dominica	...	...	...	5.9	3.1	1.3	1.3	-3.3	-5.8
Granada / <i>Grenada</i>	...	...	...	5.2	7.6	7.5	7.3	-3.8	-1.1
Guyana	-3.3	-2.5	-2.9	-3.7	-2.2	5.0	-2.3	2.3	1.5
Jamaica	-0.5	4.9	2.2	6.1	-0.8	0.6	1.0	1.8	0.9
Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i>	...	...	...	3.1	1.1	3.5	5.6	2.0	0.9
San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>	...	...	...	6.4	5.8	3.6	1.8	0.0	1.3
Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i>	...	...	...	3.2	3.0	2.9	0.2	-4.1	0.2
Suriname	...	...	...	-2.1	2.9	-3.5	-1.2	1.3	1.2
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	-2.8	-2.4	-2.6	0.8	5.3	7.8	9.2	4.3	3.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-0.6</b>

## II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

### 53. CRECIMIENTO DEL PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR HABITANTE, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO *GROWTH OF PER CAPITA GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES*

(Tasas anuales medias / *Average annual rates*)

País / <i>Country</i>	Sobre la base de cifras precios constantes de 1990 <i>Based on figures at constant 1990 prices</i>				Sobre la base de cifras a precios constantes de 1995 <i>Based on figures at constant 1995 prices</i>				
	1980-1985	1985-1990	1980-1990	1990	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Argentina	-2.9	-1.4	-2.1	-3.3	2.5	-4.6	-2.0	-5.6	-11.9
Bolivia	-3.8	0.1	-1.9	2.1	2.5	-2.1	-0.1	-0.7	0.4
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	-0.8	0.0	-0.4	-6.2	-1.2	-0.4	2.6	0.0	0.2
Chile	-1.7	4.6	1.4	1.6	1.9	-1.8	3.1	2.2	0.8
Colombia	0.5	2.8	1.6	2.1	-1.1	-5.6	0.6	-0.4	-0.1
Costa Rica	-2.7	1.4	-0.7	1.3	5.6	5.4	-0.5	-0.9	0.8
Cuba	...	...	...	-3.5	-0.2	5.7	5.6	2.6	0.9
Ecuador	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	0.5	0.2	-7.5	-1.0	3.5	2.0
El Salvador	-3.5	0.7	-1.5	3.1	1.6	1.3	0.1	-0.2	0.3
Guatemala	-3.6	0.4	-1.6	0.5	2.4	1.1	0.7	0.0	-0.5
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	-3.3	-2.5	-2.9	-1.9	1.0	1.1	0.2	-2.4	-2.0
Honduras	-1.7	0.1	-0.8	-3.1	0.5	-4.1	2.8	0.1	0.0
México / <i>Mexico</i>	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	3.1	3.4	2.0	5.1	-1.8	-0.6
Nicaragua	-2.5	-5.7	-4.1	-2.5	0.3	4.1	1.6	0.4	-1.9
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	1.5	-2.8	-0.7	5.2	2.6	1.5	0.7	-1.5	-1.1
Paraguay	-0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	-3.2	-2.6	-3.1	-0.1	-4.9
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	-2.8	-3.8	-3.3	-7.3	-2.3	-0.8	1.1	-1.3	3.3
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	-0.2	0.6	0.2	-7.1	5.6	6.2	5.5	1.3	2.6
Uruguay	-4.1	3.0	-0.6	-0.2	3.6	-4.2	-2.6	-4.3	-12.7
Venezuela	-6.4	0.0	-3.2	3.4	-1.4	-7.3	1.8	1.5	-10.7
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>-2.0</b>
Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i>	...	...	...	3.4	3.7	3.7	1.6	0.8	1.1
Barbados	-0.4	1.8	0.7	-3.4	3.7	2.6	2.8	-2.6	-0.7
Belice / <i>Belize</i>	...	...	...	7.0	-0.3	3.6	8.0	2.5	1.5
Dominica	...	...	...	5.9	2.3	0.6	0.8	-3.7	-6.1
Granada / <i>Grenada</i>	...	...	...	5.7	8.2	8.1	7.8	-3.5	-0.9
Guyana	-4.0	-1.1	-2.5	-3.4	-2.7	4.5	-2.7	1.9	1.2
Jamaica	-2.1	4.4	1.1	5.5	-1.6	-0.3	0.1	0.9	0.0
Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i>	...	...	...	3.0	2.0	4.5	6.5	2.6	1.2
San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>	...	...	...	5.4	5.2	3.0	1.2	-0.5	0.7
Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i>	...	...	...	1.5	2.3	2.1	-0.6	-4.9	-0.6
Suriname	...	...	...	-2.7	2.1	-4.4	-2.1	0.5	0.4
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	-4.1	-3.3	-3.7	0.3	4.9	7.4	8.8	3.9	2.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-2.0</b>

## II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

### 54. CRECIMIENTO DEL INGRESO NACIONAL BRUTO REAL DISPONIBLE, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO *REAL GROSS NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES*

(Tasas anuales medias / *Average annual rates*)

País / <i>Country</i>	Sobre la base de cifras precios constantes de 1990 <i>Based on figures at constant 1990 prices</i>				Sobre la base de cifras a precios constantes de 1995 <i>Based on figures at constant 1995 prices</i>				
	1980-1985	1985-1990	1980-1990	1990	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
	Argentina	-2.4	0.4	-1.0	-0.9	2.8	-4.2	0.0	-5.2
Bolivia	-2.5	2.3	-0.2	4.6	5.3	0.0	2.2	1.3	0.1
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	0.8	2.0	1.4	-5.0	-0.5	-0.5	4.3	0.5	1.8
Colombia	-3.4	8.5	2.4	2.3	3.2	-0.4	4.4	1.5	2.8
Chile	1.1	5.2	3.1	4.1	-0.6	-2.2	2.9	0.7	1.8
Costa Rica	-0.2	5.0	2.4	4.8	7.6	-2.4	1.7	6.6	3.8
Cuba	...	...	...	-2.4	0.0	5.0	4.1	3.9	1.4
Ecuador	0.6	-0.4	0.1	6.2	-1.8	-3.1	5.1	2.6	4.8
El Salvador	-3.5	4.1	0.2	8.9	5.0	1.1	1.0	1.6	4.0
Guatemala	-2.6	3.7	0.5	5.2	6.0	1.9	3.2	4.4	6.8
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	-3.9	0.3	9.3	11.9	0.9	1.3
Honduras	0.3	4.4	2.3	-1.6	6.9	3.8	4.3	1.1	3.0
México / <i>Mexico</i>	0.9	2.4	1.6	7.6	4.3	4.6	8.5	0.3	1.5
Nicaragua	-1.7	-2.5	-2.1	-8.6	7.4	6.2	3.1	0.4	2.9
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	5.6	0.6	3.1	9.4	5.4	1.0	3.6	-1.6	2.7
Paraguay	1.8	5.1	3.4	4.7	-1.0	0.0	-0.5	1.8	-2.5
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-5.6	-1.2	-0.5	1.5	-0.3	7.1
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	2.4	1.4	1.9	-11.1	11.8	6.6	6.5	4.8	4.3
Uruguay	-5.2	5.6	0.1	-1.3	5.4	-4.3	-3.5	-3.8	-9.3
Venezuela	-5.9	1.4	-2.3	15.5	-8.2	3.7	19.5	-4.7	-9.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>

## II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

### 55. CRECIMIENTO DEL QUANTUM DE LAS IMPORTACIONES DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS <sup>a b</sup> *GROWTH OF QUANTUM OF IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES <sup>a b</sup>*

(Tasas anuales medias / *Average annual rates*)

País / <i>Country</i>	1980	1985	1990	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Argentina	62.6	-11.0	-1.3	28.9	7.5	-12.9	-1.4	-15.7	-50.2
Bolivia	-34.6	10.8	-1.4	22.5	11.4	-7.5	1.8	-3.1	4.7
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	21.9	1.3	13.3	16.7	5.8	-14.5	9.0	2.3	-13.4
Chile	29.3	-10.6	3.5	12.9	2.8	-13.3	3.7	0.8	-1.7
Colombia	22.9	-10.7	8.5	9.6	-1.4	-20.3	5.4	12.5	-1.8
Costa Rica	-15.4	2.7	7.2	13.9	29.2	4.3	-1.3	-2.2	12.9
Ecuador	3.2	7.9	2.7	18.4	13.3	-36.4	15.2	38.3	18.2
El Salvador	-16.1	14.9	8.8	16.4	4.5	6.2	14.7	5.1	1.6
Guatemala	20.5	-10.1	-0.8	26.5	22.7	-0.4	6.6	12.6	8.3
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	67.1	6.1	-2.9	15.5	10.9	24.3	1.8	-0.6	-6.4
Honduras	10.5	0.1	3.2	11.8	22.0	7.9	3.5	8.2	-1.1
México / <i>Mexico</i>	53.9	12.7	21.7	22.8	15.0	13.0	21.8	-	-1.1
Nicaragua	46.7	-7.1	6.1	15.5	8.1	23.8	-8.1	1.1	-0.1
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	137.0	9.1	14.3	14.2	1.8	-11.8	-0.8	-1.3	-3.7
Paraguay	-0.7	-1.7	51.1	-4.8	-12.4	-26.3	-2.0	-10.0	-13.3
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	41.4	-5.8	14.4	12.5	1.4	-13.6	2.8	1.7	2.6
República Dominicana <sup>c</sup> / <i>Dominican Republic</i> <sup>c</sup>	25.2	2.0	-20.8	14.9	21.4	6.2	13.4	-4.6	0.4
Uruguay	30.2	-2.5	-6.4	10.3	8.2	-7.8	-1.8	-8.6	-32.2
Venezuela	-3.0	3.1	-1.1	32.6	11.3	-10.1	13.1	12.0	-25.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

<sup>a</sup> 1995=100.

<sup>b</sup> Según valores del Balance de pagos.

<sup>c</sup> Incluye los Bienes para transformación (maquila) a contar de 1993.

<sup>a</sup> 1995=100.

<sup>b</sup> According to Balance of payments values.

<sup>c</sup> Include Goods for processing (maquila) from 1993.

## II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / ECONOMIC GROWTH

### 56. COEFICIENTES DE LAS IMPORTACIONES DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS COEFFICIENTS OF IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES

(Porcentajes del producto interno bruto a precios constantes /  
Percentages of the gross domestic product at constant prices)

País / Country	Sobre la base de cifras en dólares a precios de 1990 <i>Based on figures in dollars at 1990 prices</i>			Sobre la base de cifras en dólares a precios de 1995 <i>Based on figures in dollars at 1995 prices</i>					
	1980	1985	1990	1990	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Argentina	9.7	4.5	4.8	4.5	15.1	13.6	13.5	11.9	6.6
Bolivia	15.7	19.2	20.8	25.1	35.4	29.3	30.4	28.5	29.9
Brasil / Brazil	7.9	4.7	6.6	5.1	11.8	9.8	10.6	10.6	9.1
Chile	35.5	19.9	30.1	18.5	29.8	27.1	28.8	28.8	28.4
Colombia	21.4	16.8	17.5	9.7	20.6	16.1	16.7	18.4	18.2
Costa Rica	34.1	28.2	41.1	35.0	51.8	48.1	46.0	45.5	47.8
Cuba	...	...	...	14.9	10.7	10.4	9.8	9.1	7.6
Ecuador	31.4	20.6	19.4	20.5	25.5	19.0	21.9	24.3	27.4
El Salvador	28.9	25.8	33.8	23.9	41.1	40.9	45.9	47.1	46.3
Guatemala	32.5	20.2	23.7	18.8	32.9	31.5	32.5	35.5	37.6
Haití / Haiti	34.7	35.9	31.3	12.7	33.6	40.1	50.8	49.3	49.2
Honduras	46.1	34.5	33.7	44.4	46.5	49.2	48.3	48.9	48.8
México / Mexico	17.3	10.7	19.8	18.0	33.4	36.4	41.5	41.6	40.9
Nicaragua	40.1	33.5	31.9	25.5	46.0	49.5	43.7	43.1	41.4
Panamá / Panama	83.0	73.5	78.8	96.8	102.3	90.6	89.5	86.5	86.2
Paraguay	24.7	19.5	39.8	29.0	44.9	32.7	30.7	29.5	28.4
Perú / Peru	13.5	8.5	11.4	10.5	19.3	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.2
República Dominicana / Dominican Republic	51.2	34.8	34.4	23.3	63.5	62.4	66.0	61.1	58.8
Uruguay	19.6	12.0	18.0	12.4	22.9	21.9	21.9	20.8	15.8
Venezuela	32.1	25.5	19.4	19.0	28.3	25.4	28.2	30.9	24.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>21.0</b>

## II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

### 57. COEFICIENTES DE LAS IMPORTACIONES DE SERVICIOS <sup>a</sup> *COEFFICIENTS OF IMPORTS OF SERVICES* <sup>a</sup>

(Porcentaje del total de importaciones de bienes y servicios /  
*Percentages of the total value of imports of goods and services*)

País / <i>Country</i>	1980	1985	1990	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Argentina	28.7	38.3	45.6	23.7	23.6	26.3	27.3	30.0	34.9
Bahamas	4.0	21.2	34.7	37.2	36.3	34.5	31.6	34.7	36.2
Barbados	21.1	21.6	28.5	31.8	32.4	32.3	18.4	19.8	34.1
Bolivia	31.0	34.7	28.6	20.3	20.0	22.6	22.5	25.4	25.2
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	17.5	22.3	26.7	20.4	23.8	22.4	23.0	23.5	23.7
Chile	22.4	27.0	22.7	17.3	19.3	23.8	21.7	23.4	23.7
Colombia	21.5	28.0	25.5	19.9	19.7	23.5	23.0	22.7	21.5
Costa Rica	17.2	22.0	23.4	17.3	15.7	16.5	17.4	16.9	15.4
Ecuador	23.9	28.3	31.9	20.2	18.8	28.4	25.8	21.7	20.0
El Salvador	23.4	24.5	19.4	14.9	16.4	17.5	16.6	17.2	16.5
Guatemala	24.9	14.3	21.2	15.5	15.7	15.8	14.8	15.3	15.8
Guyana	21.7	33.2							
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	33.7	38.1	14.0	37.2	37.3	18.6	19.4	18.9	20.4
Honduras	15.4	18.0	19.5	16.9	17.0	17.8	20.0	20.0	19.7
Jamaica	26.3	29.2	29.2	30.3	32.0	33.0	32.4	33.0	34.1
México / <i>Mexico</i>	23.6	23.1	19.9	9.7	9.0	8.7	8.4	8.8	9.0
Nicaragua	11.4	14.0	18.1	14.9	16.1	16.5	17.2	17.9	17.1
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	17.3	20.4	16.4	15.0	14.1	14.7	14.0	14.2	16.7
Paraguay	19.6	21.5	20.0	13.5	12.7	15.2	12.8	13.5	13.8
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	22.2	33.8	28.5	21.5	22.8	25.1	24.4	24.4	25.1
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	20.8	17.6	19.7	15.1	14.8	13.4	12.7	12.8	12.6
Suriname	31.0	20.4	20.4	34.7	34.3	33.7	46.7	37.0	34.0
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	26.5	34.9	33.6	7.7	7.8				
Uruguay	22.2	33.5	23.7	20.3	19.7	20.1	21.0	21.7	25.8
Venezuela	28.1	21.4	26.8	28.7	19.6	22.4	20.8	20.1	22.0
<b>Total <sup>b</sup></b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.2</b>

<sup>a</sup> Según valores del Balance de pagos.

<sup>b</sup> Se refiere a los 17 países de habla hispana, más Brasil y Haití.

<sup>a</sup> According to Balance of payments values.

<sup>b</sup> Refers to 17 Spanish-speaking countries plus Brazil and Haiti.

## II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

### 58. CRECIMIENTO DEL QUANTUM DE LAS EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS <sup>a b</sup> *GROWTH OF QUANTUM OF EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES <sup>a b</sup>*

(Tasas anuales medias / *Average annual rates*)

País / <i>Country</i>	1980	1985	1990	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Argentina	17.7	-5.9	28.8	14.1	9.2	-3.1	2.8	2.5	1.5
Bolivia	-5.6	-8.8	14.7	9.7	5.4	1.3	6.5	8.2	4.9
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	18.6	2.5	-4.0	10.9	5.8	8.8	14.4	9.0	9.1
Chile	13.0	13.7	10.7	8.8	9.5	7.6	1.9	7.0	0.9
Colombia	0.1	-13.0	22.9	5.2	7.5	2.7	0.7	3.2	-3.0
Costa Rica	7.9	-6.8	14.8	7.2	30.8	23.6	-3.1	-9.6	6.9
Ecuador	3.8	25.1	9.3	5.7	-4.2	5.9	-2.6	4.9	5.3
El Salvador	-12.1	-0.4	17.6	28.8	3.6	11.3	15.9	2.5	5.9
Guatemala	16.1	5.1	-4.4	13.7	11.6	8.0	9.7	3.3	-5.6
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	56.1	4.9	16.5	92.3	20.7	12.4	-5.0	-7.7	-5.8
Honduras	-0.9	11.4	10.6	-3.3	14.0	-3.4	11.8	1.9	2.2
México / <i>Mexico</i>	24.9	3.9	2.5	13.0	11.4	12.9	15.7	-1.8	-0.6
Nicaragua	-39.1	-8.9	-7.3	21.6	4.5	8.1	12.1	8.6	-1.0
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	206.3	3.2	21.7	10.9	-2.3	-14.1	9.4	4.0	-6.1
Paraguay	10.3	65.3	79.5	-9.0	6.7	-26.0	2.4	-13.6	3.8
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	-4.1	15.7	-7.2	13.2	4.9	13.5	10.1	5.9	4.5
República Dominicana <sup>c</sup> / <i>Dominican Republic</i> <sup>c</sup>	-4.0	-4.0	8.8	11.6	11.3	7.7	9.3	-6.8	-2.0
Uruguay	4.7	7.6	6.9	10.4	-1.2	-5.7	5.2	-7.8	-12.5
Venezuela	-7.9	0.9	12.8	8.1	4.7	-10.4	7.8	-3.3	-4.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

<sup>a</sup> 1995=100.

<sup>b</sup> Según valores del Balance de pagos.

<sup>c</sup> Incluye los Bienes para transformación (maquila) a contar de 1993.

<sup>a</sup> 1995=100.

<sup>b</sup> According to Balance of payments values.

<sup>c</sup> Include Goods for processing (maquila) from 1993.

## II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

### 59. COEFICIENTES DE LAS EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS *COEFFICIENTS OF EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES*

(Porcentajes del producto interno bruto a precios constantes /  
*Percentages of the gross domestic product at constant prices*)

País / <i>Country</i>	Sobre la base de cifras en dólares a precios de 1990 <i>Based on figures in dollars at 1990 prices</i>			Sobre la base de cifras en dólares a precios de 1995 <i>Based on figures in dollars at 1995 prices</i>					
	1980	1985	1990	1990	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Argentina	5.7	8.1	10.5	10.0	11.9	12.0	12.4	13.3	15.2
Bolivia	14.5	13.5	18.7	19.3	21.3	18.5	20.4	22.4	24.5
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	5.0	7.7	8.2	7.5	9.0	9.7	10.3	11.3	12.0
Chile	24.3	26.8	33.6	24.5	30.7	33.1	33.5	34.4	34.2
Colombia	17.4	15.1	21.6	13.8	16.6	18.3	19.0	19.2	18.1
Costa Rica	23.5	26.9	34.4	30.4	47.7	53.6	52.5	47.1	47.7
Cuba	...	...	...	7.4	9.7	10.3	11.1	10.0	8.8
Ecuador	19.7	22.5	27.1	14.7	18.8	21.5	21.1	19.8	19.2
El Salvador	27.8	23.7	20.3	16.8	29.6	30.6	35.1	34.3	35.5
Guatemala	26.1	19.9	20.5	17.5	23.4	24.3	25.8	25.9	23.9
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	18.7	18.4	19.3	8.4	12.7	14.4	15.0	14.6	14.3
Honduras	35.8	33.1	30.8	48.4	43.3	39.0	39.7	40.6	40.5
México / <i>Mexico</i>	10.3	15.3	18.6	14.9	30.7	33.4	36.2	35.7	35.2
Nicaragua	20.1	14.7	18.3	16.1	22.1	22.4	24.2	25.5	23.7
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	90.6	82.6	83.5	108.6	89.4	79.0	81.9	85.7	83.5
Paraguay	19.6	18.5	35.7	24.4	28.1	20.5	17.5	17.1	20.0
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	13.6	14.4	11.5	11.3	15.1	17.0	18.2	19.5	19.3
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	24.8	23.3	28.2	20.3	51.4	51.2	52.2	47.2	44.4
Uruguay	16.9	22.9	23.5	16.5	20.7	20.2	21.7	20.7	20.3
Venezuela	27.6	30.8	38.7	26.9	33.3	31.5	32.5	31.3	31.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.8</b>

## II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

### 60. COEFICIENTES DE LAS EXPORTACIONES DE SERVICIOS <sup>a</sup> *COEFFICIENTS OF EXPORTS OF SERVICES* <sup>a</sup>

(Porcentaje del total de exportaciones de bienes y servicios /  
*Percentages of the total value of exports of goods and services*)

País / <i>Country</i>	1980	1985	1990	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Argentina	19.0	16.4	16.5	14.3	14.9	16.0	15.1	13.6	10.2
Bahamas	13.0	56.5	84.1	84.4	80.9	82.7	71.7	75.5	71.8
Barbados	60.1	55.1	74.9	77.9	79.9	79.7	74.5	75.2	80.5
Bolivia	8.5	13.4	14.9	17.5	18.5	19.8	15.2	15.5	15.2
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	7.9	7.5	10.7	10.1	13.4	13.0	14.7	13.8	13.7
Chile	21.2	15.4	18.1	17.7	19.5	18.4	17.5	18.2	17.8
Colombia	25.2	19.0	18.4	15.1	14.5	13.9	13.0	14.6	13.1
Costa Rica	16.2	22.6	31.0	21.1	19.5	20.0	25.0	27.8	26.2
Ecuador	12.7	12.0	16.5	11.3	13.6	13.9	14.4	16.0	15.9
El Salvador	11.4	24.8	33.8	16.3	19.3	20.2	19.1	19.4	20.6
Guatemala	12.2	8.7	22.7	18.4	18.4	20.1	20.2	26.8	30.3
Guyana	4.8	18.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	29.4	33.9	16.4	45.8	37.6	35.6	34.4	31.4	34.8
Honduras	8.7	11.4	13.3	15.4	15.6	21.5	19.4	20.2	21.4
Jamaica	29.4	51.7	46.3	50.0	52.3	56.9	56.4	56.6	59.5
México / <i>Mexico</i>	20.3	15.2	16.6	9.1	8.9	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.3
Nicaragua	9.0	11.4	15.3	20.1	22.7	26.1	23.2	23.6	21.3
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	26.4	35.6	24.6	20.5	23.0	25.9	25.5	25.1	29.8
Paraguay	29.1	24.7	26.5	16.4	15.0	19.9	20.4	22.5	22.3
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	15.4	18.6	19.4	18.5	23.5	20.6	18.3	17.7	16.8
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	24.3	44.2	59.9	34.7	33.4	35.7	36.0	37.1	37.1
Suriname	16.1	11.6	4.3	18.6	17.1	18.8	18.6	12.0	9.4
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	13.1	11.0	14.4	17.7	22.9	10.5	3.7	5.0	4.5
Uruguay	30.6	32.1	21.6	33.8	31.8	35.5	34.9	34.6	28.7
Venezuela	3.5	5.2	6.4	5.9	7.4	6.1	3.4	5.0	3.8
<b>Total</b> <sup>b</sup>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>

<sup>a</sup> Según valores del Balance de pagos.

<sup>b</sup> Se refiere a los 17 países de habla hispana, más Brasil y Haití.

<sup>a</sup> According to Balance of payments values.

<sup>b</sup> Refers to 17 Spanish-speaking countries plus Brazil and Haiti.

## II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / ECONOMIC GROWTH

### 61. COEFICIENTES DE LA FORMACIÓN BRUTA DE CAPITAL FIJO COEFFICIENTS OF GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION

(Porcentajes del producto interno bruto a precios constantes /  
Percentages of the gross domestic product at constant prices)

País / Country	Sobre la base de cifras en dólares a precios de 1990 Based on figures in dollars at 1990 prices			Sobre la base de cifras en dólares a precios de 1995 Based on figures in dollars at 1995 prices					
	1980	1985	1990	1990	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Argentina	28.8	17.4	14.0	12.1	20.7	18.7	17.6	15.5	11.1
Bolivia	12.8	11.1	12.6	13.3	24.7	20.9	18.6	14.7	15.9
Brasil / Brazil	27.8	20.5	20.7	20.6	21.4	19.7	19.8	19.7	18.6
Chile	19.8	16.5	23.1	19.0	26.2	21.5	22.2	22.1	22.0
Colombia	20.5	19.1	16.6	16.7	19.1	12.2	13.4	14.4	15.2
Costa Rica	22.8	17.6	22.4	18.8	21.7	19.3	18.9	19.0	19.9
Cuba	...	...	...	33.1	16.1	16.3	16.9	16.0	15.3
Ecuador	31.8	20.5	18.4	17.5	17.3	13.3	14.8	15.7	17.8
El Salvador	12.8	11.8	13.7	12.5	17.9	17.1	17.5	17.5	17.6
Guatemala	18.4	11.5	13.0	11.6	18.5	18.8	16.9	16.5	17.0
Haití <sup>a</sup> / Haiti <sup>a</sup>	15.5	18.8	15.1	18.3	27.1	32.6	37.8	37.4	38.0
Honduras	27.6	19.6	20.2	19.2	29.0	31.3	27.4	24.6	22.7
México / Mexico	24.2	17.5	17.9	19.0	21.5	22.3	23.1	21.9	21.3
Nicaragua	16.0	21.8	16.0	11.4	18.0	18.5	23.7	20.9	19.8
Panamá / Panama	22.4	14.9	8.5	7.8	27.3	32.2	29.0	25.7	24.5
Paraguay	26.8	19.2	22.0	23.2	21.1	20.3	20.3	15.9	14.3
Perú / Peru	28.9	19.6	21.2	16.9	24.4	21.5	19.9	18.3	17.2
República Dominicana / Dominican Republic	28.3	20.9	24.9	19.2	23.8	24.7	24.7	24.6	24.1
Uruguay	23.4	9.6	10.6	10.1	15.0	14.6	13.0	12.2	9.5
Venezuela	24.9	19.3	14.1	14.3	17.4	15.4	15.0	16.5	14.1
<b>Total<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>18.2</b>

<sup>a</sup> Se refiere a Inversión bruta interna.

<sup>b</sup> Incluye Variación de existencias de Haití.

<sup>a</sup> Refers to Gross capital formation.

<sup>b</sup> Includes Increase in stocks from Haiti.

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

**62. CRECIMIENTO DE LA AGRICULTURA, SILVICULTURA, CAZA Y PESCA**  
***GROWTH OF AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, HUNTING AND FISHING***

(Tasas anuales medias / *Average annual rates*)

País / <i>Country</i>	Sobre la base de cifras precios constantes de 1990 <i>Based on figures at constant 1990 prices</i>				Sobre la base de cifras a precios constantes de 1995 <i>Based on figures at constant 1995 prices</i>				
	1980-1985	1985-1990	1980-1990	1990	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Argentina	1.7	0.8	1.3	8.5	8.7	2.5	-1.7	1.1	-2.3
Bolivia	2.4	1.1	1.7	4.6	-4.4	2.5	2.7	3.8	0.6
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	3.8	1.1	2.5	-3.7	1.3	8.3	2.2	5.8	5.5
Chile	3.3	8.8	6.0	9.1	2.3	0.8	6.6	7.6	5.7
Colombia	1.5	4.5	3.0	5.8	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.7	0.5
Costa Rica	1.6	4.7	3.1	2.5	8.2	4.5	0.7	1.4	-2.5
Cuba	...	...	...	-8.7	-14.1	11.6	9.1	-7.3	-9.5
Ecuador	2.7	5.8	4.2	6.1	-3.0	9.1	-0.1	0.7	7.2
El Salvador	-3.2	0.3	-1.4	6.5	-0.7	7.7	-3.1	-2.6	0.2
Guatemala	-0.3	2.9	1.3	4.1	3.7	2.1	2.6	1.2	1.8
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	-1.1	0.7	-0.2	-4.2	-0.2	-2.8	-3.6	0.6	-3.5
Honduras	1.9	3.5	2.7	1.1	-1.9	-8.5	11.7	-0.5	4.9
México / <i>Mexico</i>	2.4	0.3	1.3	5.6	3.0	1.5	0.4	6.1	-0.4
Nicaragua	1.4	-2.8	-0.7	0.2	-0.4	6.5	12.6	1.9	-0.4
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	5.2	0.7	2.9	1.5	6.3	2.1	1.6	0.8	-1.9
Paraguay	3.6	4.4	4.0	2.2	0.2	3.2	-4.4	10.5	-0.9
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	3.1	1.4	2.2	-6.4	-0.3	11.0	6.8	-0.2	5.7
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	1.9	-1.1	0.4	-8.6	1.1	8.7	5.6	8.1	2.5
Uruguay	-0.4	0.8	0.2	-3.9	5.2	-7.5	-3.0	-7.1	5.1
Venezuela	2.1	1.9	2.0	-1.8	0.6	-2.1	2.4	2.6	-1.7
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i>	...	...	...	5.6	4.2	3.2	3.2	0.9	1.0
Barbados	-1.8	-2.9	-2.4	7.2	-13.3	9.5	3.7	-6.7	-4.2
Belize / <i>Belize</i>	...	...	...	11.6	-1.6	12.4	4.2	12.3	...
Dominica	...	...	...	6.8	-2.8	-2.1	-1.1	-11.5	-0.6
Granada / <i>Grenada</i>	...	...	...	-1.8	-1.2	10.0	-2.2	-2.9	19.0
Guyana	0.1	-5.1	-2.5	-13.8	-6.7	15.9	-9.0	3.6	6.0
Jamaica	1.4	0.3	0.9	13.2	-1.5	1.4	-10.9	5.2	-8.3
Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i>	...	...	...	-16.8	-11.7	-9.1	-8.5	11.1	13.3
San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>	...	...	...	16.1	8.3	-3.8	6.6	-7.7	11.8
Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i>	...	...	...	9.8	3.1	-17.6	2.0	-22.6	-1.0
Suriname	...	...	...	0.9	-6.5	2.6	0.7	...	...
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	-3.7	4.0	0.1	17.0	-17.0	14.6	3.7	-7.0	2.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>

## II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / ECONOMIC GROWTH

### 63. PARTICIPACIÓN DE LA AGRICULTURA, SILVICULTURA, CAZA Y PESCA EN LA GENERACIÓN DEL PRODUCTO *SHARE OF AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, HUNTING AND FISHING IN THE GENERATION OF THE PRODUCT*

(Porcentajes del producto interno bruto total a precios constantes /  
*Percentages of the total gross domestic product at constant prices*)

País / Country	A precios constantes de 1990 <i>At constant 1990 prices</i>			A precios constantes de 1995 <i>At constant 1995 prices</i>						
	1980	1985	1990	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Argentina	6.7	7.8	8.1	5.8	5.4	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.9
Bolivia	13.2	16.3	15.4	15.4	14.9	13.8	14.1	14.1	14.4	14.1
Brasil / Brazil	6.4	7.2	7.0	8.0	8.0	7.8	8.4	8.2	8.6	8.9
Chile	6.2	7.3	8.2	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1
Colombia	17.4	16.5	16.2	15.3	14.0	13.1	13.6	13.8	13.7	13.6
Costa Rica	14.5	15.5	15.8	12.7	12.5	12.2	11.8	11.6	11.7	11.1
Cuba	...	...	...	8.9	6.9	6.4	6.7	6.9	6.2	5.6
Ecuador	10.5	11.0	13.4	16.5	16.7	17.3	20.0	19.9	19.0	19.6
El Salvador	19.0	18.6	17.1	16.5	13.4	12.3	12.8	12.1	11.6	11.4
Guatemala	22.1	23.0	23.0	23.0	21.4	20.7	20.4	20.2	19.9	19.8
Haití / Haiti	32.1	32.0	33.1	19.7	23.6	20.8	19.7	18.6	18.8	18.2
Honduras	21.7	22.1	22.4	20.5	20.6	19.6	18.2	19.3	18.7	19.1
México / Mexico	7.6	7.7	7.2	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.4
Nicaragua	28.8	30.0	31.1	18.8	20.9	19.9	19.8	21.3	21.1	20.8
Panamá / Panama	8.2	8.8	9.5	8.9	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.9
Paraguay	25.3	27.1	27.8	25.6	24.8	25.8	26.6	25.6	27.6	28.1
Perú / Peru	5.3	6.3	7.4	8.2	7.9	7.9	8.7	9.1	9.1	9.1
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	21.1	20.9	17.2	13.4	12.6	11.5	11.6	11.4	12.0	11.8
Uruguay	11.0	12.9	11.2	8.2	8.6	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.3	8.8
Venezuela	4.1	5.6	5.4	5.9	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.6
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.8</b>
Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i>	...	...	...	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Barbados	8.1	7.4	5.8	6.7	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.2
Belice / Belize	...	...	...	19.4	20.6	22.5	23.9	22.5	24.1	...
Dominica	...	...	...	21.6	17.7	16.6	16.1	15.7	14.4	15.1
Granada / Grenada	...	...	...	12.2	10.1	7.9	8.1	7.4	7.5	9.0
Guyana	38.3	45.5	39.7	40.8	48.8	44.4	49.0	45.6	46.2	48.3
Jamaica	7.4	8.1	6.5	7.4	9.0	8.2	8.2	7.3	7.5	6.8
Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i>	...	...	...	5.9	5.3	5.5	4.8	4.1	4.5	5.1
San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>	...	...	...	19.3	14.1	11.2	10.4	10.9	10.1	11.1
Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i>	...	...	...	16.2	12.3	10.1	8.1	8.3	6.7	6.6
Suriname	...	...	...	15.4	16.0	12.4	13.1	13.4	...	...
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	2.0	1.9	2.6	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.8</b>

## II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

### 64. SUPERFICIE COSECHADA DE LOS ONCE PRINCIPALES PRODUCTOS<sup>a</sup> *ELEVEN MAIN PRODUCTS: AREA HARVESTED<sup>a</sup>*

(Porcentaje sobre el total del área de cultivos básicos /  
*Percentage of the primary crops total area*)

País / <i>Country</i>	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i>	41.63	38.76	31.26	24.72	24.72	24.72	24.72	24.72	25.45	25.45	26.51
Argentina	53.78	49.35	61.42	69.16	70.47	70.98	72.36	74.30	75.45	75.30	75.69
Bahamas	40.08	32.33	34.62	31.61	33.04	31.73	32.78	33.46	38.07	40.41	32.93
Barbados	81.62	80.94	75.44	63.14	66.01	68.63	67.36	67.97	68.39	65.34	64.29
Belice / <i>Belize</i>	84.87	84.60	61.64	65.35	66.61	62.31	59.50	55.53	54.03	51.60	57.45
Bolivia	53.92	53.75	53.98	65.95	66.20	67.27	69.75	70.25	68.66	68.01	69.36
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	90.88	90.03	88.35	88.50	87.44	87.17	87.11	87.54	87.76	87.97	88.66
Chile	55.02	43.75	42.25	35.06	33.63	34.67	33.58	29.17	31.74	33.03	33.57
Colombia	76.09	74.99	76.45	72.92	71.92	71.47	69.20	69.79	69.38	69.13	69.11
Costa Rica	68.62	75.33	68.62	59.20	58.19	60.34	59.10	57.32	57.04	55.15	53.69
Cuba	86.37	81.55	80.04	78.26	80.55	80.47	78.28	74.34	75.22	74.63	74.63
Ecuador	57.52	60.11	61.18	60.15	59.74	57.98	57.09	56.74	53.48	51.91	51.18
El Salvador	92.42	90.24	89.16	90.23	89.79	90.75	90.61	90.54	90.81	90.64	89.67
Guatemala	88.38	85.87	83.47	80.10	80.01	79.18	79.47	78.73	78.25	78.03	77.64
Guyana	91.36	78.72	77.43	82.35	82.19	83.22	84.34	85.68	81.41	84.07	83.39
Haití	63.60	56.98	57.48	60.13	59.84	62.05	59.49	60.96	59.67	60.18	59.88
Honduras	86.89	84.53	86.28	84.72	84.92	85.29	85.61	85.22	84.98	83.70	81.46
Jamaica	31.41	27.76	27.60	23.88	25.41	24.72	22.59	23.67	25.11	24.94	24.96
México / <i>Mexico</i>	77.44	80.55	80.20	80.16	79.36	78.20	79.64	77.45	77.05	77.80	77.21
Nicaragua	86.45	91.18	87.48	87.26	87.90	86.12	89.16	89.84	90.90	90.93	92.39
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	86.40	82.82	79.35	79.16	77.80	73.01	74.49	74.46	76.46	70.31	71.66
Paraguay	87.53	40.70	46.30	45.13	45.78	45.56	47.62	47.55	47.74	51.95	51.26
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	53.46	57.40	57.41	51.65	52.87	51.78	51.20	51.00	50.83	51.30	50.68
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	61.93	59.14	53.69	56.13	55.12	54.40	54.85	55.40	54.92	56.29	55.43
Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i>	84.70	72.78	72.76	72.31	74.26	77.85	77.14	77.58	76.85	76.85	76.85
San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>	3.82	5.75	7.50	6.94	5.68	6.30	7.27	7.37	7.12	7.12	7.12
Suriname	87.72	84.70	78.76	82.67	85.66	87.56	85.62	85.17	83.34	85.36	85.40
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	60.09	41.97	48.00	48.89	44.65	47.20	48.15	48.28	47.47	49.76	44.47
Uruguay	71.94	70.48	68.78	68.61	68.85	71.70	72.70	77.10	67.09	62.87	68.81
Venezuela	74.74	76.39	75.23	72.33	70.20	71.15	70.93	70.71	74.24	75.57	75.17
<b>Total</b>	<b>76.89</b>	<b>72.67</b>	<b>75.91</b>	<b>77.37</b>	<b>76.43</b>	<b>76.44</b>	<b>76.88</b>	<b>77.19</b>	<b>77.43</b>	<b>77.60</b>	<b>78.08</b>

<sup>a</sup> Se refiere a los siguientes cultivos: algodón, arroz, café, caña de azúcar, frijoles secos, girasol, maíz, mandioca, soja, sorgo y trigo.

<sup>a</sup> Refers to the following crops: cotton, rice, coffee, sugar cane, dried beans, sunflower, maize, cassava, soya, sorghum and wheat.

## II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

### 65. CRECIMIENTO DE LA PRODUCCIÓN DE ALIMENTOS *GROWTH OF FOOD PRODUCTION*

(Tasas anuales medias / *Average annual rates*)

País / <i>Country</i>	1970- 1980	1980- 1982	1980- 1985	1985- 1990	1980- 1990	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i>	3.2	-1.4	1.9	-0.8	0.5	-0.9	-0.8	1.3	3.2	1.7
Argentina	1.6	5.3	2.7	0.9	1.8	7.1	5.8	-0.8	0.3	1.6
Bahamas	4.4	-2.3	-1.0	-1.6	-1.3	25.3	4.7	-27.3	5.3	19.1
Barbados	0.7	-6.9	-5.1	2.3	-1.5	0.6	2.9	7.0	-3.5	-4.7
Belice / <i>Belize</i>	5.6	3.5	0.5	7.6	4.0	2.0	0.9	10.0	-2.4	6.0
Bolivia	4.5	1.7	1.7	4.7	3.2	1.0	8.3	2.4	3.8	7.0
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	5.0	2.5	3.9	2.2	3.1	-5.3	8.2	9.6	4.6	-8.7
Chile	1.7	3.7	1.4	6.1	3.8	2.3	-2.4	2.5	7.1	-0.0
Colombia	3.7	1.3	0.9	5.3	3.1	-1.6	2.4	0.5	0.8	3.2
Costa Rica	3.4	-2.4	2.2	4.5	3.3	5.7	5.7	0.8	0.8	1.2
Cuba	-0.7	5.1	2.6	1.1	1.8	-6.6	13.5	8.7	-2.7	0.1
Dominica	-2.2	16.9	8.6	5.1	6.8	-9.2	-0.1	-0.2	-4.5	0.3
Ecuador	1.4	-0.2	0.6	4.2	2.4	-14.1	12.1	1.9	2.6	0.0
El Salvador	3.6	-7.1	-0.1	2.1	1.0	-3.0	5.4	-1.8	-0.3	-2.4
Granada / <i>Grenada</i>	-0.5	-2.6	-2.4	0.3	-1.1	-7.6	12.6	-3.3	-11.3	7.9
Guatemala	3.0	5.4	2.9	4.5	3.7	3.0	-1.6	2.2	2.9	2.3
Guyana	0.2	1.4	-2.2	-6.5	-4.4	-12.4	8.1	4.6	-4.0	-3.7
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	1.8	1.8	1.7	-2.2	-0.2	-0.9	2.7	6.3	-3.5	1.6
Honduras	2.7	-0.6	-1.4	3.6	1.1	-0.5	-9.5	7.0	0.0	9.1
Jamaica	0.3	-3.5	0.6	3.3	1.9	-2.0	6.7	-5.8	6.8	-0.3
México / <i>Mexico</i>	4.3	2.9	2.9	0.9	1.9	0.4	5.5	0.7	5.4	-1.2
Nicaragua	0.6	-0.4	-1.1	1.5	0.2	6.1	-1.0	16.2	2.4	4.3
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	1.8	4.9	2.9	1.2	2.1	-0.4	1.6	-0.3	1.7	2.5
Paraguay	3.0	4.8	5.7	5.5	5.6	2.6	4.0	-1.0	11.2	-2.7
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	-0.2	8.3	3.6	1.8	2.7	1.3	13.0	2.7	1.5	5.5
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	2.1	3.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	-0.9	-2.8	2.5	7.1	2.4
Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i>	1.0	-0.4	-4.2	-6.2	-5.2	-15.3	-14.0	-0.8	0.1	0.0
Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i>	-0.3	0.2	5.1	7.0	6.0	-17.0	14.2	-9.7	-20.3	0.5
San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>	1.5	2.0	9.2	0.6	4.8	5.9	-1.7	2.7	0.6	0.0
Suriname	3.8	7.2	4.4	-4.0	0.1	-14.2	0.5	-3.3	6.9	3.5
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	-2.5	3.0	-1.9	2.0	0.0	-12.7	16.3	18.3	-2.8	5.0
Uruguay	-1.2	9.0	1.1	1.6	1.3	0.8	2.2	-6.2	-14.4	13.6
Venezuela	3.5	1.7	2.7	1.6	2.2	-0.7	2.2	8.2	4.1	0.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>

## II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

### 66. MECANIZACIÓN *MECHANIZATION*

(Hectáreas de tierra cultivable por tractor / *Hectares of arable land per tractor*)

País / <i>Country</i>	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i>	34.2	33.9	33.6	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3
Argentina	174.0	142.2	106.0	102.4	109.1	108.3	107.0	112.0	111.9	112.5
Bahamas	84.3	81.6	70.8	46.9	61.2	60.0	54.5	52.2	58.3	66.7
Barbados	32.7	29.6	27.6	27.6	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.4
Belice / <i>Belize</i>	56.0	45.7	47.7	53.9	54.8	55.7	55.7	55.7	55.7	56.5
Bolivia	485.8	431.6	403.8	454.5	462.5	501.6	519.3	526.3	488.0	483.3
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	82.5	71.0	70.4	73.5	72.0	71.7	71.5	71.5	71.5	73.0
Chile	111.6	100.3	78.4	49.1	44.8	36.9	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.7
Colombia	130.6	113.3	103.3	104.3	115.9	120.9	121.5	120.8	134.2	119.8
Costa Rica	47.6	46.0	40.3	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.1
Cuba	38.5	41.6	41.8	47.4	47.2	46.5	46.5	46.5	46.5	46.5
Dominica	78.7	66.7	55.6	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	44.4	55.6	55.6
Ecuador	248.8	188.6	152.7	125.1	121.6	118.6	115.8	113.1	110.3	110.2
El Salvador	169.1	147.5	160.8	169.7	164.7	164.7	174.9	184.0	186.6	192.4
Granada / <i>Grenada</i>	120.0	150.0	125.0	153.8	166.7	166.7	166.7	83.3	83.3	166.7
Guatemala	317.5	317.1	309.5	315.1	316.5	316.3	316.3	316.3	316.3	316.3
Guyana	138.7	135.2	133.3	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	4 457.1	3 900.0	3 900.0	5 571.4	5 777.8	5 735.3	5 342.5	5 571.4	5 571.4	5 571.4
Honduras	447.0	371.4	323.5	321.0	317.5	298.0	294.9	282.3	205.4	205.4
Jamaica	48.2	38.7	38.9	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5
México / <i>Mexico</i>	199.9	130.5	80.0	77.6	77.4	76.7	76.7	76.4	76.3	76.3
Nicaragua	486.4	502.1	500.0	611.1	611.1	611.1	629.6	629.6	715.9	716.7
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	79.7	88.2	98.0	100.0	100.0	102.0	104.0	106.0	108.0	109.6
Paraguay	221.9	169.6	139.7	157.6	157.6	157.6	172.7	172.7	172.7	183.0
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	270.6	281.3	275.6	273.7	2602.4	276.7	278.2	280.5	280.5	280.5
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	497.7	477.8	450.6	485.7	497.6	510.0	548.7	563.7	586.7	586.1
Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i>	51.6	61.5	76.2	87.5	40.0	40.0	40.0	45.2	45.2	45.2
San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>	66.7	52.6	64.1	62.5	75.0	75.0	75.0	87.5	87.5	87.5
Suriname	36.4	43.3	44.2	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	29.8	27.9	28.2	28.3	28.3	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.8
Uruguay	42.7	37.0	38.4	38.2	38.3	38.5	38.8	39.1	39.4	39.4
Venezuela	77.8	67.1	59.0	52.7	52.7	52.9	52.9	52.9	53.0	53.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>116.4</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>84.8</b>

## II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

### 67. EXPORTACIONES AGROPECUARIAS *AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS*

(Porcentajes del valor total de las exportaciones fob de bienes /  
*Percentages of the total value of FOB exports of goods*)

País / <i>Country</i>	1980	1985	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Argentina	68.8	67.2	56.5	50.4	46.5	48.4	47.0	41.0	41.5	43.3
Barbados	36.9	11.4	27.1	47.2	44.5	38.5	37.0	36.7	41.3	42.5
Belize / <i>Belize</i>	74.8	62.5	77.7	77.8	74.3	70.1	65.7	69.4	28.1	33.6
Bolivia	9.9	4.3	20.8	32.0	32.8	28.9	26.2	29.3	29.6	32.1
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	46.3	36.7	27.9	30.0	31.1	29.8	28.8	23.2	27.6	27.7
Chile	8.5	14.3	15.2	17.0	15.2	18.6	17.8	15.6	16.9	17.8
Colombia	77.2	63.9	35.4	29.9	34.9	35.0	27.4	22.2	21.9	22.9
Costa Rica	65.8	69.7	58.8	52.9	48.4	40.8	28.9	30.8	32.9	31.7
Ecuador	25.1	20.1	29.2	33.5	37.3	37.9	35.9	28.2	32.8	34.8
El Salvador	77.1	77.0	55.5	48.9	53.3	44.1	40.0	41.1	33.4	31.5
Guatemala	70.1	79.4	71.3	63.6	63.8	62.9	60.1	58.4	53.7	56.5
Guyana	43.4	40.8	38.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	49.8	30.6	20.6	21.1	12.9	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	73.6	72.7	69.8	56.5	53.6	59.9	46.0	51.2	46.8	53.6
Jamaica	13.7	24.1	18.4	22.9	22.7	23.4	23.2	22.0	22.7	
México / <i>Mexico</i>	12.0	7.3	10.3	5.9 <sup>a</sup>	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	5.1 <sup>a</sup>	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	4.8 <sup>a</sup>	4.8 <sup>a</sup>
Nicaragua	76.3	90.4	73.7	49.3	56.2	67.6	67.4	64.8	70.3	61.4
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	48.4	49.8	58.9	51.3	50.5	41.8	44.9	41.8	37.4	35.8
Paraguay	75.3	76.0	90.1	76.1	78.3	81.1	79.0	74.4	78.0	79.7
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	8.2	10.3	7.4	10.8	12.2	11.3	12.1	10.0	9.7	10.4
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	53.5	63.0	48.2	10.7	11.0	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	2.0	2.1	5.4	7.8	9.1	10.4	7.9	5.5	5.0	6.2
Uruguay	48.0	46.3	46.8	46.0	47.4	47.9	48.5	43.6	41.6	45.7
Venezuela	0.4	1.0	1.8	2.2	2.4	3.4	2.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>15.4</b>

<sup>a</sup> Se incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

<sup>a</sup> Includes goods for processing (maquila).

## II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

### 68. CRECIMIENTO DE LA PRODUCCIÓN MINERA *GROWTH OF MINING PRODUCTION*

(Tasas anuales medias / *Average annual rates*)

País / <i>Country</i>	1980-1985	1985-1990	1980-1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>(a) Incluido petróleo / <i>Including petroleum</i></b>								
Argentina	-1.2	1.1	-0.1	9.0	6.6	5.7	-2.4	-4.8
Bolivia	-7.5	7.5	-0.3	-2.1	1.5	1.3	-9.5	-1.3
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	11.6	6.6	9.0	6.2	6.0	6.5	7.6	11.0
Chile	4.5	2.7	3.6	22.7	7.5	7.8	17.4	4.9
Colombia	19.0	6.5	12.6	5.9	3.4	12.7	12.8	-12.5
Cuba	1.6	1.6	1.6	19.5	9.4	11.3	6.2	12.8
Ecuador	7.8	-0.4	3.6	2.4	0.6	-6.4	-0.6	7.4
Guyana	-6.1	-6.9	-6.5	28.4	7.6	1.3	-6.1	4.9
Honduras	16.9	-12.3	1.2	35.3	5.7	-7.0	12.0	5.5
Jamaica	-12.2	11.9	-0.9	8.9	1.4	5.7	-7.8	-4.7
México / <i>Mexico</i>	5.1	-1.0	2.0	9.1	5.7	1.5	-4.0	3.8
Nicaragua	-16.4	6.3	-5.7	34.8	24.0	49.0	-0.9	0.0
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	1.0	-3.5	-1.3	10.4	8.1	1.7	12.6	3.1
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	1.4	-2.9	-0.8	-3.2	8.7	-22.6	-3.1	13.2
Suriname	-5.3	-2.7	-4.0	3.0	4.7	0.4	-4.5	-2.8
Trinidad y Tobago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	-3.6	-3.1	-3.4	-1.9	-4.2	-0.7	1.6	-4.1
Venezuela	-4.8	4.7	-0.2	13.1	6.0	-3.3	-10.5	3.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>
<b>(b) Excluido petróleo / <i>Excluding petroleum</i></b>								
Argentina	2.7	2.9	2.8	-2.3	40.4	270.8	55.5	-17.1
Bolivia	-9.5	10.4	-0.0	-6.6	1.1	-0.8	-7.7	-2.2
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	5.0	9.6	7.3	1.4	5.4	-0.6	2.8	7.1
Chile	4.6	3.3	3.9	23.1	7.6	7.9	17.5	4.9
Colombia	20.9	-0.8	9.5	-3.7	-2.2	4.8	38.5	12.7
Cuba	-2.5	3.7	0.6	29.8	13.7	10.0	-1.8	6.3
Ecuador	91.8	-14.1	28.3	-4.0	-3.0	-2.0	-1.0	0.0
Guyana	-6.1	-6.9	-6.5	28.4	7.6	1.3	-6.1	4.9
Honduras	16.9	-12.3	1.2	35.3	5.7	-7.0	12.0	5.5
Jamaica	-12.2	11.9	-0.9	8.9	1.4	5.7	-7.8	-4.7
México / <i>Mexico</i>	3.1	3.7	3.4	6.5	7.6	0.6	-3.9	1.2
Nicaragua	-16.4	6.3	-5.7	34.8	24.0	49.0	-0.9	0.0
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	1.8	-1.8	0.0	13.1	9.9	2.7	16.4	4.4
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	1.4	-2.9	-0.8	-3.2	8.7	-22.6	-3.1	13.2
Suriname	-5.3	-2.7	-4.0	3.0	4.7	0.4	-4.5	-2.8
Venezuela	0.0	10.1	4.9	-0.1	16.4	-16.1	-23.2	17.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>

## II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / ECONOMIC GROWTH

### 69. CONSUMO DE HIDROCARBUROS POR HABITANTE <sup>a</sup> PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF HYDROCARBONS <sup>a</sup>

(Kilogramos de petróleo equivalente / Kilograms of petroleum equivalent)

País / Country	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i>	787	947	1 472	37	1 526	1 596	1 646	1 754	1 769
Argentina	1 065	987	1 108	183	1 218	1 296	1 261	1 306	...
Bahamas	3 438	1 905	2 351	194	1 873	1 848	1 872	...	1 927
Barbados	734	897	1 160	202	1 123	1 169	1 221	1 255	1 206
Belice / <i>Belize</i>	411	367	422	233	442	546	579	...	...
Bolivia	235	188	232	252	402	354	372	367	...
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	378	290	328	266	405	427	436	446	427
Chile	495	416	582	348	802	716	715	713	675
Colombia	351	350	547	350	381	378	375	340	...
Costa Rica	280	231	272	363	364	374	398	445	418
Cuba	1 048	1 066	895	369	635	627	571	531	526
Dominica	123	200	258	378	350	350	369	366	458
Ecuador	447	389	451	380	520	499	499	556	453
El Salvador	116	105	135	383	220	269	289	296	...
Granada / <i>Grenada</i>	178	207	417	385	576	626	626	683	663
Guatemala	171	123	136	413	185	208	252	238	251
Guyana	572	454	313	415	360	376	675	...	675
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	36	34	41	433	42	55	49	50	58
Honduras	134	124	138	479	186	189	232	226	215
Jamaica	1 151	659	962	556	1 189	1 234	1 260	1 270	...
México / <i>Mexico</i>	1 029	1 048	1 116	576	1 105	1 129	1 140	1 155	897
Nicaragua	191	183	167	641	183	191	213	222	224
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	585	360	346	715	489	525	595	575	791
Paraguay	102	129	155	722	202	213	256	246	...
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	376	294	278	752	248	312	324	346	297
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	309	260	390	1 110	440	460	588	599	680
Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i>	273	364	483	1 112	785	805	805	786	825
Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i>	460	285	384	1 123	408	424	436	...	...
San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>	117	110	232	1 150	377	374	456	473	487
Suriname	1 903	595	1 017	1 294	1 119	1 127	1 133	1 140	1096
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	4 182	4 372	5 199	1 526	6 251	6 496	6 616	7 666	...
Uruguay	560	298	346	1 907	490	486	495	540	492
Venezuela	1 965	2 010	2 005	2 722	2 752	2 973	2 381	2 259	...
<b>Total</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>5 559</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>

<sup>a</sup> Comprende el consumo de los derivados combustibles del petróleo y del gas natural.

<sup>a</sup> Consumption of petroleum and natural gas fuel products.

## II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / ECONOMIC GROWTH

### 70. CRECIMIENTO DEL CONSUMO TOTAL DE HIDROCARBUROS<sup>a</sup> GROWTH OF TOTAL CONSUMPTION OF HYDROCARBONS<sup>a</sup>

(Tasas anuales medias / Average annual rates)

País / Country	1980-1985	1985-1990	1980-1990	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i>	4.1	5.5	4.8	5.9	2.1	4.1	0.0	4.5	0.0	...
Argentina	-0.1	3.8	1.8	-1.3	4.5	5.1	-4.6	7.8	-1.4	-2.0
Bahamas	-9.3	6.4	-1.8	0.1	-0.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	3.0	...
Barbados	3.3	5.6	4.4	2.9	-18.3	7.6	1.3	4.5	5.3	...
Belice	0.3	5.5	2.9	-15.3	-6.3	0.6	-18.2	26.4	2.7	...
Bolivia	-1.8	5.0	1.5	9.5	21.7	29.6	7.4	-9.6	7.6	...
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	-3.0	4.3	0.6	-0.5	7.5	4.5	8.7	6.9	3.5	1.9
Chile	-1.7	8.7	3.3	5.3	10.9	7.7	12.8	3.5	9.7	0.0
Colombia	2.9	2.3	2.6	4.8	6.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	-9.7
Costa Rica	-0.9	6.2	2.6	5.7	38.0	-9.4	-1.5	5.5	9.0	8.3
Cuba	0.1	1.2	0.6	-4.9	-22.6	9.7	-0.3	-1.3	-13.1	0.0
Dominica	12.2	2.7	7.4	0.0	13.3	11.8	0.0	0.0	5.3	...
Ecuador	0.2	5.0	2.6	13.5	7.7	10.1	10.9	-2.1	1.9	-14.3
El Salvador	-0.8	6.2	2.7	5.2	12.8	11.8	-11.0	19.3	12.2	6.0
Granada / <i>Grenada</i>	2.4	16.1	9.0	16.0	17.6	1.3	0.0	9.9	0.0	...
Guatemala	-4.7	5.1	0.1	-2.3	13.2	13.0	-5.9	10.4	25.1	6.4
Guyana	-3.0	-10.5	-6.8	13.2	0.4	-10.5	4.1	5.2	60.7	...
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	0.6	5.7	3.1	1.0	-50.5	199.3	15.0	32.1	-8.6	...
Honduras	2.0	4.3	3.2	-2.1	22.6	16.4	-1.4	4.7	23.2	10.7
Jamaica	-9.6	8.4	-1.0	-1.5	9.3	5.3	4.3	4.7	3.1	0.0
México / <i>Mexico</i>	3.1	2.2	2.7	5.3	5.4	-4.5	0.0	3.9	2.6	...
Nicaragua	2.5	-0.0	1.2	-4.5	12.3	9.8	3.1	7.4	14.3	14.3
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	-7.3	1.2	-3.2	10.5	13.3	-27.3	37.1	9.1	15.4	6.2
Paraguay	8.1	6.5	7.3	0.5	13.9	12.9	-11.1	8.2	23.2	...
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	-2.3	0.7	-0.8	-1.2	-0.4	2.1	-4.9	28.1	5.5	...
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	-0.6	10.7	4.9	0.2	6.0	3.5	3.4	6.5	29.9	...
Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i>	5.9	4.9	5.4	0.0	7.5	7.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	...
Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i>	-7.3	5.5	-1.1	0.0	9.8	1.1	0.0	5.5	0.0	...
San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>	0.0	15.7	7.6	2.7	18.4	6.9	3.2	0.0	21.9	...
Suriname	-8.6	-1.6	-5.2	-1.6	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.0	...
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	1.2	4.4	2.8	8.2	18.9	-1.0	13.1	4.5	2.5	...
Uruguay	-11.3	3.6	-4.1	-21.0	-9.6	16.9	18.8	-0.1	2.6	2.5
Venezuela	2.5	2.4	2.5	12.0	9.2	2.8	3.3	10.3	-18.3	-2.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>...</b>

<sup>a</sup> Comprende el consumo de los derivados combustibles del petróleo y del gas natural.

<sup>a</sup> Consumption of petroleum and natural gas fuel products.

## II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

### 71. CONSUMO DE ENERGÍA ELÉCTRICA POR HABITANTE *PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRIC ENERGY*

(Kilowatt horas [kWh] / *Kilowatt hours [kwh]*)

País / <i>Country</i>	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i>	760	939	1 484	1 470	1 463	1 441	1 435	1 414	1 394	1 375
Argentina	1 406	1 492	1 591	1 948	1 991	2 080	2 185	2 276	2 354	2 437
Bahamas	4 024	3 514	3 725	4 597	4 608	4 653	4 842	5 176	5 552	5 479
Barbados	1 307	1 535	1 821	2 202	2 342	2 462	2 558	2 808	3 004	2 948
Belice / <i>Belize</i>	372	433	561	803	808	808	857	904	634	675
Bolivia	281	237	326	391	402	422	441	459	474	470
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	1 148	1 442	1 673	1 855	1 948	2 025	2 124	2 171	2 224	2 304
Chile	1 058	1 158	1 402	1 804	2 105	2 169	2 277	2 395	2 556	2 713
Colombia	890	1 054	1 020	1 146	1 184	1 146	1 163	1 127	1 062	1 039
Costa Rica	977	1 047	1 216	1 378	1 401	1 414	1 493	1 547	1 709	1 841
Cuba	1 027	1 208	1 381	1 097	1 136	1 201	1 278	1 273	1 299	1 342
Dominica	151	286	423	459	493	487	868	909	961	987
Ecuador	420	512	616	727	729	789	801	895	830	839
El Salvador	322	374	450	575	593	600	604	640	653	676
Granada / <i>Grenada</i>	234	258	604	952	1 060	1 145	1 256	1 366	1 432	1 457
Guatemala	223	220	266	326	346	359	384	412	449	469
Guyana	484	409	392	344	471	486	1 057	1 136	1 185	1 178
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	54	69	68	41	69	82	80	86	78	76
Honduras	250	281	407	497	499	502	549	586	566	611
Jamaica	1 012	978	1 038	1 949	2 358	2 422	2 488	2 555	2 584	2 570
México / <i>Mexico</i>	972	1 176	1 455	1 621	1 665	1 754	1 820	1 931	2 367	2 323
Nicaragua	380	381	382	388	403	400	442	457	447	474
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	1 001	1 123	1 203	1 360	1 351	1 450	1 596	1 542	1 684	1 680
Paraguay	213	328	575	812	913	1 601	1 047	1 085	1 123	1 116
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	567	615	641	669	732	712	727	740	746	768
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	597	659	520	816	844	873	907	948	1 125	1 155
Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i>	-	745	881	1 721	1 841	1 864	2 093	2 163	2 279	2 381
Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i>	483	566	782	806	807	816	1 490	1 646	1 752	1 884
San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>	273	286	467	566	632	661	690	733	726	720
Suriname	4 480	3 457	3 741	3 934	3 946	3 934	3 918	3 878	3 886	3 878
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	1 904	2 545	2 945	3 250	3 416	3 581	3 800	4 059	4 086	4 236
Uruguay	1 182	1 302	1 580	1 864	1 946	2 046	2 145	2 254	2 329	2 390
Venezuela	2 298	2 771	3 051	3 414	3 422	3 251	3 427	3 528	3 399	3 525
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>1 262</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>1 567</b>	<b>1 632</b>	<b>1 684</b>	<b>1 753</b>	<b>1 808</b>	<b>1 913</b>	<b>1 951</b>

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

**72. CRECIMIENTO DEL CONSUMO TOTAL DE ENERGÍA ELÉCTRICA**  
***GROWTH OF TOTAL CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRIC ENERGY***

(Tasas anuales medias / *Averages annual rates*)

País / <i>Country</i>	1980- 1985	1985- 1990	1980- 1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i>	6.2	4.3	5.2	2.1	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Argentina	2.7	2.7	2.7	4.5	3.5	5.8	6.4	5.5	4.7	4.8
Bahamas	0.2	2.2	1.2	5.0	2.0	2.8	5.5	8.3	8.4	0.0
Barbados	3.3	3.7	3.5	4.7	6.8	5.5	4.3	10.2	7.4	-1.9
Belice / <i>Belize</i>	5.6	8.1	6.9	-5.6	3.0	2.9	8.5	8.3	-28.4	8.7
Bolivia	-0.7	7.2	3.2	16.3	5.2	7.4	7.1	6.6	5.8	1.4
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	7.0	4.8	5.9	3.2	6.6	5.4	6.3	3.6	3.8	5.0
Chile	3.6	5.5	4.6	5.2	18.4	4.6	6.4	6.6	8.1	7.5
Colombia	5.7	3.3	4.5	6.7	5.3	-1.3	3.4	-1.3	-4.0	-0.4
Costa Rica	4.4	6.0	5.2	6.6	4.2	3.5	8.3	6.2	13.2	10.2
Cuba	4.3	3.8	4.0	13.4	4.1	6.2	6.9	0.0	2.5	3.7
Dominica	14.9	6.4	10.6	9.7	8.8	0.0	78.4	6.1	5.7	4.1
Ecuador	7.4	5.7	6.5	9.6	2.3	10.5	3.6	14.0	-5.4	2.9
El Salvador	3.0	5.2	4.1	9.6	5.4	3.3	2.7	8.2	4.1	5.5
Granada / <i>Grenada</i>	0.0	17.1	8.2	23.1	10.0	8.0	8.4	8.7	3.6	1.7
Guatemala	1.7	5.8	3.7	2.3	8.9	6.5	10.1	10.1	11.9	7.3
Guyana	-1.4	-4.4	-2.9	0.8	37.4	3.7	118.8	7.8	4.9	-0.2
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	5.5	2.9	4.2	-21.6	69.8	21.0	0.0	9.2	-7.4	-0.8
Honduras	5.9	10.0	7.9	9.0	3.4	3.6	12.4	9.7	-0.8	10.9
Jamaica	0.8	1.5	1.1	26.0	22.1	3.6	3.6	3.6	2.0	0.3
México / <i>Mexico</i>	6.7	5.3	6.0	8.4	4.6	7.2	5.5	7.9	24.5	-0.3
Nicaragua	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.0	6.9	2.3	13.5	6.1	0.5	8.8
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	0.0	3.3	1.6	5.4	1.3	9.6	12.2	-1.4	11.4	1.7
Paraguay	12.4	14.9	13.6	14.6	15.4	80.0	-32.9	6.3	6.2	2.0
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	4.3	2.7	3.5	6.6	11.4	-0.9	3.9	3.5	2.5	4.5
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	5.0	-2.6	1.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.7	6.3	20.8	4.4
Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i>	0.6	1.1	0.8	7.2	9.5	1.2	9.8	3.3	5.4	2.0
Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i>	4.7	7.3	6.0	4.7	0.9	1.8	85.2	11.3	7.2	8.3
San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>	2.1	10.8	6.4	3.2	12.5	5.6	5.3	6.3	0.0	0.0
Suriname	-3.8	3.0	-0.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	-0.3	1.2	0.5
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	8.2	3.5	5.8	4.0	5.8	5.4	6.6	7.2	1.1	4.1
Uruguay	2.7	4.6	3.6	3.9	5.1	5.9	5.6	5.9	4.1	3.3
Venezuela	6.0	4.4	5.2	2.7	2.4	-3.0	7.6	5.0	-1.7	5.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

**73. PARTICIPACIÓN DE LA ENERGÍA HIDROELÉCTRICA EN LA GENERACIÓN DE ELECTRICIDAD**  
***SHARE OF HYDROELECTRIC POWER IN GENERATION OF ELECTRICITY***

(Porcentajes / *Percentages*)

País / <i>Country</i>	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Argentina	38.2	45.6	35.6	40.2	32.9	38.6	35.5	26.3	32.4	44.5
Bolivia	69.1	76.8	58.7	45.8	45.0	44.4	43.8	43.9	43.9	53.6
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	92.4	92.6	92.8	92.1	91.3	90.6	90.6	87.5	87.3	80.0
Chile	62.5	73.8	65.2	61.6	60.1	56.9	44.9	35.4	46.2	51.0
Colombia	72.9	72.0	77.7	71.2	79.2	68.4	67.0	76.4	73.0	72.7
Costa Rica	95.6	97.9	98.7	74.8	80.5	85.7	79.9	81.2	80.9	81.5
Cuba	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	6.1
Dominica	81.8	63.6	53.3	51.4	51.4	52.6	47.1	43.2	41.6	-
Ecuador	26.5	79.1	78.6	80.8	85.5	75.9	66.4	70.0	80.0	64.0
El Salvador	69.9	52.4	72.9	43.3	54.6	54.3	39.5	46.9	33.1	30.0
Guatemala	17.2	38.6	92.1	55.8	62.2	50.9	46.2	50.8	44.1	37.9
Guyana	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	69.8	72.0	40.0	43.0	40.3	40.3	40.2	41.9	41.9	38.5
Honduras	84.4	82.2	91.3	73.8	72.3	44.5	54.3	62.1	76.8	48.5
Jamaica	5.5	3.4	4.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.2	0.0
México / <i>Mexico</i>	25.3	28.1	19.2	19.2	19.5	18.8	13.4	14.3	14.5	14.3
Nicaragua	47.8	24.9	29.4	19.2	18.5	18.9	19.1	19.1	11.8	8.0
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	49.2	78.7	79.9	68.7	75.9	69.3	49.3	63.4	70.3	48.8
Paraguay	87.1	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	77.7	76.9	75.8	79.0	78.4	73.6	74.3	76.3	81.2	84.7
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	17.4	24.5	12.1	30.6	30.8	30.4	31.5	14.9	9.6	12.8
San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>	63.0	60.0	76.0	29.2	27.6	27.5	25.9	25.9	25.9	-
Suriname	56.6	70.8	80.5	79.2	79.2	79.3	79.8	79.9	79.9	64.2
Uruguay	67.7	97.7	94.2	92.9	86.5	90.7	95.6	76.4	92.9	99.4
Venezuela	39.9	44.5	62.1	74.3	77.1	75.7	71.4	75.1	73.7	67.2
<b>Total</b>	60.0	63.9	64.0	65.2	65.1	64.1	61.3	56.2	57.5	56.4

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

**74. CRECIMIENTO DE LA INDUSTRIA MANUFACTURERA**  
***GROWTH OF MANUFACTURING***

(Tasas anuales medias / *Average annual rates*)

País / <i>Country</i>	Sobre la base de cifras precios constantes de 1990 <i>Based on figures at constant 1990 prices</i>				Sobre la base de cifras a precios constantes de 1995 <i>Based on figures at constant 1995 prices</i>				
	1980-1985	1985-1990	1980-1990	1990	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Argentina	-3.2	-0.6	-1.9	-3.7	1.8	-7.9	-3.8	-7.4	-11.0
Bolivia	-5.6	4.5	-0.7	7.8	2.5	2.9	1.8	1.8	2.2
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	-0.6	0.2	-0.2	-9.5	-3.5	-2.5	5.1	0.4	2.8
Chile	-1.3	6.7	2.6	1.0	-2.3	-0.5	4.9	0.9	2.7
Colombia	1.2	4.8	2.9	4.2	-0.3	-8.4	11.7	-1.9	1.2
Costa Rica	0.2	4.2	2.2	2.6	11.4	24.7	-2.9	-9.1	3.4
Cuba	...	...	...	-5.0	-8.1	7.2	5.1	-1.2	-1.1
Ecuador	1.5	-3.1	-0.8	34.4	8.3	-23.5	-32.4	20.8	-0.3
El Salvador	-4.7	3.0	-0.9	4.9	6.6	3.7	4.1	4.0	2.9
Guatemala	-2.1	1.9	-0.1	2.2	3.6	2.5	1.9	1.1	0.8
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	-3.2	-0.6	-1.9	-5.7	0.3	-3.0	-0.5	0.1	1.6
Honduras	1.9	4.0	3.0	0.7	3.4	2.6	5.5	5.2	3.8
México / <i>Mexico</i>	1.2	2.9	2.1	6.8	7.4	4.2	6.9	-3.7	-0.6
Nicaragua	0.8	-7.1	-3.2	-1.5	-0.3	5.0	6.0	4.0	2.1
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	2.2	-0.8	0.7	13.8	3.9	-7.5	-5.3	-5.7	-4.9
Paraguay	1.1	3.2	2.2	2.5	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	-3.2
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	-2.1	-1.7	-1.9	-5.8	-3.5	-0.7	5.9	0.3	4.2
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	0.1	4.1	2.1	-4.3	5.7	6.0	7.5	-1.3	4.0
Uruguay	-5.4	3.7	-1.0	-1.5	2.3	-8.4	-2.1	-7.6	-13.9
Venezuela	1.8	1.9	1.9	6.1	-3.9	-6.4	2.1	-0.4	-11.2
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>-0.4</b>
Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i>	...	...	...	2.9	5.5	4.3	3.0	3.2	2.7
Barbados	-2.9	1.4	-0.8	-2.7	3.4	-2.4	-0.5	-8.2	0.3
Belize / <i>Belize</i>	...	...	...	10.2	-2.9	3.9	19.5	1.9	...
Dominica	...	...	...	2.7	16.8	-17.3	8.4	-14.6	-22.7
Granada / <i>Grenada</i>	...	...	...	5.0	14.1	12.1	13.8	-7.6	-4.0
Guyana	-6.8	-5.8	-6.3	-13.1	-8.7	15.5	-13.9	2.5	2.3
Jamaica	1.2	4.7	2.9	4.7	-4.4	-0.7	0.9	0.6	-0.1
Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i>	...	...	...	-4.4	-0.9	8.0	17.0	6.6	-4.0
San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>	...	...	...	-16.4	-5.6	-0.9	-9.4	5.6	-2.9
Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i>	...	...	...	11.8	-1.2	4.2	-2.6	-4.9	5.0
Suriname	...	...	...	1.8	5.1	-15.4	4.2	...	...
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	0.2	1.1	0.6	2.7	12.5	22.3	14.2	3.9	-2.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>-0.4</b>

## II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

### 75. PARTICIPACIÓN DE LA INDUSTRIA MANUFACTURERA EN LA GENERACIÓN DEL PRODUCTO *SHARE OF MANUFACTURING IN THE GENERATION OF THE PRODUCT*

(Porcentajes del producto interno bruto total a precios constantes /  
*Percentages of the total gross domestic product at constant prices*)

País / <i>Country</i>	Sobre la base de cifras en dólares a precios de 1990 <i>Based on figures in dollars at 1990 prices</i>			Sobre la base de cifras en dólares a precios de 1995 <i>Based on figures in dollars at 1995 prices</i>						
	1980	1985	1990	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Argentina	30.3	27.7	26.8	18.2	17.2	17.3	16.4	15.9	15.5	15.4
Bolivia	18.4	15.2	17.0	16.7	16.7	15.9	16.4	16.3	16.3	16.2
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	27.2	24.8	22.8	21.6	21.2	20.3	19.6	19.8	19.6	19.9
Chile	19.3	18.2	18.5	18.6	18.0	16.1	16.1	16.2	15.8	15.9
Colombia	21.5	20.0	19.9	17.3	14.6	13.5	12.9	14.0	13.6	13.5
Costa Rica	19.5	19.5	19.4	19.8	19.9	20.9	24.1	23.0	20.7	20.8
Cuba	...	...	...	17.3	19.9	18.8	19.0	18.8	18.0	17.6
Ecuador	20.0	19.8	15.6	11.9	11.3	11.6	9.4	6.3	7.3	7.0
El Salvador	22.9	20.7	21.7	21.4	21.3	22.7	22.8	23.3	23.8	24.0
Guatemala	13.9	13.2	12.5	12.5	11.7	11.2	11.1	10.9	10.8	10.6
Haití / <i>Haiti</i>	18.2	16.2	15.8	26.9	19.2	18.2	17.1	16.7	16.8	17.1
Honduras	15.4	15.7	16.3	17.1	17.3	17.8	18.5	18.5	19.0	19.2
México / <i>Mexico</i>	18.6	18.0	19.0	19.4	19.1	21.1	21.2	21.2	20.5	20.2
Nicaragua	20.2	20.4	16.9	21.7	21.5	21.7	21.3	21.6	21.8	22.2
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	10.1	9.4	9.5	8.6	8.8	8.5	7.6	7.0	6.6	6.2
Paraguay	18.8	17.8	17.3	16.9	15.6	15.0	15.0	15.3	15.1	15.0
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	29.3	27.1	27.3	15.2	15.1	14.3	14.1	14.5	14.5	14.4
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	13.9	12.6	13.5	18.1	18.3	17.2	16.9	16.9	16.2	16.2
Uruguay	28.6	25.9	25.9	25.8	19.7	19.2	18.2	18.2	17.4	17.0
Venezuela	15.9	21.3	20.5	17.4	17.2	15.6	15.5	15.2	14.7	14.3
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>18.1</b>
Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i>	...	...	...	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Barbados	11.7	10.1	9.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.6
Belice / <i>Belize</i>	...	...	...	13.8	13.7	12.7	12.5	13.5	13.1	...
Dominica	...	...	...	6.6	6.3	7.4	6.0	6.5	5.7	4.7
Granada / <i>Grenada</i>	...	...	...	6.1	6.6	7.3	7.6	8.0	7.7	7.5
Guyana	10.9	9.1	7.6	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.3
Jamaica	18.1	19.8	19.5	20.0	16.9	15.5	15.3	15.3	15.1	14.9
Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i>	...	...	...	12.3	10.8	10.9	11.4	12.6	13.2	12.5
San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i>	...	...	...	8.8	8.4	7.4	7.1	6.3	6.6	6.3
Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i>	...	...	...	10.4	8.9	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.7	8.1
Suriname	...	...	...	22.8	15.4	17.5	15.4	16.2	...	...
Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	9.2	10.6	12.7	15.4	16.8	19.1	21.6	22.6	22.6	21.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>18.1</b>

III. PRECIOS INTERNOS / DOMESTIC PRICES

76. VARIACIONES EN EL ÍNDICE DE PRECIOS AL CONSUMIDOR  
VARIATIONS IN THE CONSUMER PRICES INDEX

(Tasas anuales medias / Average annual rates)

País	Cobertura geográfica	1980-1982	1980-1985	1980	1985	1985-1990	1980-1990	1990	1995
<b>(a) Nivel General</b>									
Argentina	Capital federal y Gran Buenos Aires	132.7	322.6	100.8	672.2	583.8	437.6	2 314.0	3.4
Bahamas	Nassau	8.5	5.9	6.5	4.6	5.1	5.5	4.5	2.1
Barbados	Barbados	12.4	7.7	18.4	3.9	3.7	5.7	3.1	1.9
Bolivia	La Paz	71.9	610.9	47.2	749.2	46.5	222.7	17.1	0.0
Brasil	Brasil	97.7	145.5	82.5	220.0	653.8	330.2	2 862.4	6.0
Chile	Gran Santiago y comunas de Puente Alto y San Bernardo	14.7	21.3	33.4	30.7	19.4	20.3	26.0	8.2
Colombia	Colombia	26.1	22.4	26.2	24.1	25.0	23.7	29.1	0.9
Costa Rica	Ciudad de San José	61.4	34.8	18.1	15.0	17.0	25.6	19.0	3.2
Ecuador	Ecuador	16.7	27.7	12.4	28.0	45.7	36.4	48.5	2.9
El Salvador	El Salvador	13.3	13.9	17.4	18.3	24.4	19.0	24.0	0.0
Guatemala	Guatemala	5.7	7.3	10.7	19.2	20.9	13.9	41.0	8.4
Haití	Puerto Príncipe	9.1	9.1	17.8	10.8	4.3	6.7	20.8	5.1
Honduras	Tegucigalpa	9.4	6.9	18.1	3.4	8.7	7.8	23.3	9.5
Jamaica	Jamaica	9.8	16.6	27.1	25.8	13.2	14.9	22.0	9.9
México	México	42.6	60.7	26.3	57.7	69.7	65.1	26.7	5.1
Nicaragua	Área Metropolitana de Managua	24.6	54.4	35.3	217.7	3 246.9	618.8	7 485.2	0.9
Panamá	Ciudad de Panamá	5.8	3.2	13.8	1.0	0.5	1.8	0.8	1.0
Paraguay	Asunción	10.3	15.8	22.4	25.2	28.0	21.7	38.2	3.4
Perú	Lima Metropolitana	69.9	102.1	59.2	163.4	823.7	332.1	7 479.0	1.1
República Dominicana	Republica Dominicana	...	...	...	45.3	30.1	...	50.5	1.5
Santa Lucía	Castries	...	-3.6	...	...	3.7	0.0	4.4	5.5
Suriname	Paramaribo	3.6	7.0	113.2	110.9	19.1	12.9	21.7	5.6
Trinidad y Tabago	Trinidad y Tabago	12.9	12.7	17.5	7.6	9.7	11.2	11.0	5.3
Uruguay	Montevideo	26.3	44.8	63.3	72.1	78.2	60.6	112.5	2.2
Venezuela	Área Metropolitana de Caracas	12.8	11.1	21.6	11.4	36.9	23.3	40.7	9.9
<b>(b) Alimentos</b>									
Argentina	Capital federal y Gran Buenos Aires	135.5	319.7	95.1	624.1	576.7	432.9	2 134.7	2.8
Bahamas	Nassau	10.7	5.9	7.8	5.4	7.4	6.6	7.6	2.0
Barbados	Barbados	11.0	7.0	17.1	4.7	5.1	6.0	3.6	2.9
Bolivia	La Paz	74.0	622.5	47.6	749.2	44.4	223.0	18.7	12.0
Brasil	Brasil	94.7	150.2	90.7	220.0	624.2	325.7	2 614.4	55.6
Chile	Gran Santiago y comunas de Puente Alto y San Bernardo	8.8	18.3	36.1	28.3	21.5	19.9	25.8	8.3
Colombia	Colombia	27.3	24.3	28.1	31.5	25.9	25.1	26.9	19.2
Costa Rica	Ciudad de San José	70.9	36.4	21.7	12.3	16.6	26.1	18.2	20.5
Ecuador	Ecuador	15.7	33.6	11.0	30.7	48.5	40.9	47.5	19.9
El Salvador	El Salvador	14.1	14.9	19.7	18.9	27.9	21.2	25.9	6.7
Guatemala	Guatemala	4.0	6.2	11.2	21.9	24.6	15.0	47.1	8.8
Haití	Puerto Príncipe	7.0	8.9	17.1	11.8	3.4	6.1	23.1	24.2
Honduras	Tegucigalpa	7.0	4.2	17.1	1.5	9.7	7.0	26.5	28.3
Jamaica	Jamaica	8.2	16.1	33.4	25.5	15.4	15.8	22.3	20.3
México	México	39.2	59.6	25.2	59.8	68.4	64.0	25.4	39.2
Nicaragua	Área Metropolitana de Managua	29.1	39.0	49.1	55.6	3 556.5	612.9	7 296.6	12.0
Panamá	Ciudad de Panamá	7.5	3.8	12.6	0.3	1.0	2.4	1.3	0.6
Paraguay	Asunción	6.9	17.1	18.9	27.5	31.2	23.9	46.7	14.3
Perú	Lima Metropolitana	64.3	99.2	58.7	150.0	748.3	311.1	6 967.8	9.3
República Dominicana	República Dominicana	...	...	...	48.5	35.9	...	49.6	14.5
Santa Lucía	...	...	-3.6	...	...	4.4	0.0	4.7	7.7
Suriname	Paramaribo	3.6	5.4	11.3	10.9	25.5	15.0	29.9	231.7
Trinidad y Tabago	...	15.2	14.4	18.6	9.6	15.0	14.7	16.2	15.2
Uruguay	Montevideo	18.6	42.9	57.7	63.2	80.7	60.7	120.6	41.5
Venezuela	Área Metropolitana de Caracas	14.1	15.0	33.0	22.4	51.0	31.8	47.2	59.9

1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	Regional coverage	Country
<b>(a) General Level</b>								
0.2	0.5	0.7	-1.2	-0.9	-1.1	25.9	Federal capital and Greater Buenos Aires	Argentina
1.4	0.5	-0.6	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.1	Nassau	Bahamas
2.4	7.7	-1.7	1.5	2.4	2.7	0.2	Barbados	Barbados
12.6	4.7	7.9	2.2	4.6	1.6	1.7	La Paz	Bolivia
15.4	6.1	3.7	4.9	6.2	6.8	8.5	Brazil	Brazil
							Greater Santiago and communes	Chile
7.6	5.9	5.1	3.3	3.8	3.6	2.5	Puente Alto and San Bernardo	
20.8	18.5	18.7	10.9	9.2	8.0	6.3	Colombia	Colombia
17.5	13.3	11.6	10.0	11.0	11.3	9.2	San José City	Costa Rica
24.4	30.6	40.8	52.2	96.1	37.7	12.5	Ecuador	Ecuador
9.8	4.5	2.5	0.5	2.3	3.8	1.8	El Salvador	El Salvador
11.1	9.2	6.6	5.2	6.0	7.3	8.1	Guatemala	Guatemala
18.3	16.4	10.6	8.7	13.7	14.2	9.9	Port-au-Prince	Haiti
23.8	20.2	13.7	11.6	11.1	9.7	7.7	Tegucigalpa	Honduras
26.4	9.7	8.6	6.0	8.2	12.7	7.1	Jamaica	Jamaica
34.4	20.6	15.9	16.6	9.5	6.4	5.1	Mexico	Mexico
11.6	9.2	13.0	11.2	11.6	7.4	4.0	Metropolitan Area of Managua	Nicaragua
1.3	1.2	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.3	1.1	Panama City	Panama
9.8	7.0	11.6	6.8	9.0	7.3	10.5	Asunción	Paraguay
11.5	8.5	7.3	3.5	3.8	2.0	0.2	Metropolitan Lima	Peru
5.4	8.3	4.8	6.5	7.8	8.8	5.3	Dominican Republic	Dominican Republic
1.3	-0.5	2.8	...	...	...	...	Castries	Saint Lucia
-0.7	7.1	19.0	...	...	...	...	Paramaribo	Suriname
3.3	3.6	5.6	3.4	3.6	5.5	4.2	Trinidad and Tobago	Trinidad and Tobago
28.3	19.8	10.8	2.6	4.8	4.4	13.9	Montevideo	Uruguay
99.9	50.1	35.7	23.6	15.7	12.5	22.4	Metropolitan Area of Caracas	Venezuela
<b>(b) Food</b>								
-0.5	-0.7	1.7	-3.7	-2.6	-1.9	34.6	Federal capital and Greater Buenos Aires	Argentina
2.1	1.5	2.2	0.2	1.4	...	...	Nassau	Bahamas
3.7	12.8	-3.7	2.3	2.3	5.3	1.8	Barbados	Barbados
14.3	3.4	5.5	-1.1	1.6	0.6	-0.9	La Paz	Bolivia
6.8	0.7	4.1	3.4	5.6	6.7	9.7	Brazil	Brazil
							Greater Santiago and communes	Chile
6.1	7.2	3.7	0.3	1.4	0.8	2.1	Puente Alto and San Bernardo	
16.3	15.9	22.3	6.5	8.3	9.0	8.9	Colombia	Colombia
18.8	14.8	14.4	9.8	9.7	10.7	10.1	San José City	Costa Rica
23.8	33.5	39.6	39.0	120.8	31.7	8.2	Ecuador	Ecuador
12.8	4.8	2.0	-0.9	0.2	3.7	1.0	El Salvador	El Salvador
11.5	6.8	4.6	2.2	4.3	9.9	10.5	Guatemala	Guatemala
17.3	20.0	9.7	1.9	9.7	15.5	10.3	Port-au-Prince	Haiti
24.7	19.8	11.7	7.9	7.6	8.7	3.9	Tegucigalpa	Honduras
24.1	7.9	7.0	2.3	7.0	8.6	6.0	Jamaica	Jamaica
41.6	19.0	16.3	15.8	6.3	5.4	4.0	Mexico	Mexico
11.4	9.1	14.3	5.4	5.0	8.6	2.9	Metropolitan Area of Managua	Nicaragua
0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.7	-0.4	-0.5	Panama City	Panama
6.0	4.4	11.2	3.1	8.4	3.8	10.1	Asunción	Paraguay
12.4	7.1	8.9	-0.3	0.7	0.5	-0.3	Metropolitan Lima	Peru
4.5	7.6	6.5	5.3	0.5	6.0	4.3	Dominican Republic	Dominican Republic
0.0	-2.4	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	Saint Lucia
-7.3	-0.8	14.4	...	...	...	...	Paramaribo	Suriname
9.3	9.2	12.9	8.8	7.6	12.8	10.1	...	Trinidad and Tobago
23.6	18.4	12.5	1.7	5.7	3.1	13.7	Montevideo	Uruguay
88.1	46.1	38.8	16.9	...	16.2	28.2	Metropolitan Area of Caracas	Venezuela

IV. FORMACIÓN DE CAPITAL Y FINANCIAMIENTO / *CAPITAL FORMATION AND FINANCING*
**77. FORMACIÓN BRUTA DE CAPITAL FIJO EN CONSTRUCCIÓN**  
***GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN CONSTRUCTION***

 (Porcentajes de la inversión bruta fija a precios constantes /  
*Percentages of the gross fixed investment at constant prices*)

País / <i>Country</i>	Sobre la base de cifras en dólares a precios de 1990 <i>Based on figures in dollars at 1990 prices</i>			Sobre la base de cifras en dólares a precios de 1995 <i>Based on figures in dollars at 1995 prices</i>					
	1980	1985	1990	1990	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Argentina	...	...	...	72.1	59.3	60.5	61.4	65.9	70.0
Bolivia	...	...	55.7	53.7	47.2	44.9	46.4	55.1	57.2
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	47.5	58.8	64.2	67.4	72.4	75.9	74.3	71.6	73.3
Chile	...	58.7	51.7	66.6	58.3	64.3	59.1	59.4	59.8
Colombia	51.1	62.2	49.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Costa Rica	54.6	53.6	38.7	47.1	41.0	43.2	45.2	48.3	44.3
Cuba	...	...	...	77.0	89.7	90.3	90.4	90.5	93.8
Ecuador	43.1	55.0	45.4	53.9	39.6	43.3	41.4	39.3	38.6
El Salvador	...	...	50.9	57.8	50.5	50.2	46.5	48.3	50.9
Guatemala	32.4	28.9	29.1	31.1	26.2	26.5	23.6	26.3	25.6
Honduras	47.0	62.8	59.5	65.4	37.6	38.9	43.8	44.1	40.1
México / <i>Mexico</i>	49.9	55.7	50.2	50.6	46.6	47.8	50.0	49.5	51.1
Nicaragua	38.9	31.9	41.5	22.2	24.7	21.8	23.8	24.9	27.1
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	69.5	71.6	39.8	41.1	51.5	55.2	58.1	56.8	56.3
Paraguay	65.2	67.7	49.5	47.1	72.6	77.4	79.5	76.4	78.3
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	45.0	55.6	66.3	60.1	60.1	60.8	59.6	60.9	56.8
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	41.7	46.4	75.0	52.6	69.5	73.0	71.8	70.3	71.0
Uruguay	60.8	69.6	60.9	66.7	57.2	63.4	64.2	64.9	71.5
Venezuela	57.8	48.4	55.1	55.2	52.0	53.4	51.5	51.5	53.0
<b>Total <sup>a</sup></b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>60.4</b>

<sup>a</sup> Se refiere sólo a aquellos países que presentan información.

<sup>a</sup> Refers to the countries that present this information.

IV. FORMACIÓN DE CAPITAL Y FINANCIAMIENTO / *CAPITAL FORMATION AND FINANCING*
**78. FORMACIÓN BRUTA DE CAPITAL FIJO EN MAQUINARIA Y EQUIPO**  
***GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT***

 (Porcentajes de la inversión bruta fija a precios constantes /  
*Percentages of the gross fixed investment at constant prices*)

País / <i>Country</i>	Sobre la base de cifras en dólares a precios de 1990 <i>Based on figures in dollars at 1990 prices</i>			Sobre la base de cifras en dólares a precios de 1995 <i>Based on figures in dollars at 1995 prices</i>					
	1980	1985	1990	1990	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Argentina	...	...	...	27.9	40.5	39.4	38.5	34.2	30.4
Bolivia	...	...	44.3	46.3	53.1	55.6	54.0	44.5	42.2
Brasil / <i>Brazil</i>	52.5	41.2	35.8	32.6	27.7	24.3	25.9	28.5	26.7
Chile	...	41.3	48.3	33.4	41.8	35.4	40.9	40.6	40.2
Colombia	48.9	37.8	50.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Costa Rica	45.4	46.4	61.3	52.9	59.0	56.8	54.8	51.7	55.7
Cuba	...	...	...	23.0	10.3	9.7	9.6	9.5	6.2
Ecuador	56.9	45.0	54.6	46.1	60.4	56.7	58.6	60.7	61.4
El Salvador	...	...	49.1	42.2	49.5	49.8	53.5	51.7	49.1
Guatemala	67.6	71.1	70.9	68.9	73.8	73.5	76.4	73.7	74.4
Honduras	53.0	37.2	40.5	34.6	62.3	61.1	56.1	55.8	59.9
México / <i>Mexico</i>	50.1	44.3	49.8	49.4	53.4	52.2	50.0	50.5	48.9
Nicaragua	61.1	68.1	58.5	77.8	75.3	78.2	76.2	75.1	72.9
Panamá / <i>Panama</i>	30.5	28.4	60.2	58.9	48.5	44.5	41.8	43.0	43.5
Paraguay	34.8	32.3	50.5	52.9	27.4	22.6	20.5	23.6	21.7
Perú / <i>Peru</i>	55.0	44.4	33.7	39.9	39.9	39.2	40.4	39.1	43.2
República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i>	58.3	53.6	25.0	21.2	30.5	27.0	28.2	29.7	29.0
Uruguay	39.2	30.4	39.1	33.3	42.8	36.6	35.8	35.1	28.5
Venezuela	42.2	51.6	44.9	44.8	48.0	45.9	48.8	48.8	47.0
<b>Total <sup>a</sup></b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>35.0</b>

<sup>a</sup> Se refiere sólo a aquellos países que presentan información.

<sup>a</sup> Refers to the countries that present this information.